

**FILE DESCRIPTION**

**BUREAU FILE**

**SUBJECT** Weatherman

**FILE NO.** 100-439048

**SECTION NO.** 39

**SERIALS** 2440

then

2470

# TREAT AS YELLOW

FBI

Date: 11/1/68

Transmit the message that follows by coded teletype:

☐ IMMEDIATE

☐ URGENT

\*\*\*\*\*

To: ☒ THE PRESIDENT /

FIELD DISSEMINATION

☒ SECRETARY OF STATE /

☒ DIRECTOR, CIA /

☒ DIRECTOR, DEFENSE INTELLIGENCE AGENCY /

☐ AND NATIONAL INDICATIONS CENTER

☒ DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY /

☒ DEPARTMENT OF THE AIR FORCE /

☒ WHITE HOUSE SITUATION ROOM, ATT.: SECRET SERVICE (PID)  
(For disseminating classified data to Secret Service)

☐ SECRET SERVICE (PID) BY PLAINTEXT TELETYPE

☒ ATTORNEY GENERAL (BY MESSENGER)

☒ Students For a Democratic Society - General

From: DIRECTOR, FBI

REC-96

100-439018-2440

Classification: Confidential

Subject: Proposed Demonstrations at Wash DC, 1968  
other areas.

(Text of message begins on next page.)

VIA TELETYPE  
NOV 2 1968  
113A PM  
ENCIPHERED

Approved

M

Sent

M Per

29 NOV 13 1968

Handwritten notes on left margin:  
Handwritten: DAG, AACI, 700/10/68  
P.O. 11/1/68  
P.O. 11/1/68

Handwritten notes on right margin:  
C.D. 11/1/68  
B7C



JB 1 12:35 AM 11-2-68 TAP

CODE PRIORITY

TO: THE PRESIDENT

TO: SECRETARY OF STATE

TO: DIRECTOR, CIA

TO: DIRECTOR, DEFENSE INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

TO: DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY

TO: DEPARTMENT OF THE AIR FORCE

TO: WHITE HOUSE SITUATION ROOM, ATT.: SECRET SERVICE (PID)

TO: ATTORNEY GENERAL (BY MESSENGER)

FROM: DIRECTOR, FBI

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

PROPOSED DEMONSTRATIONS AT WASHINGTON, D.C. AND OTHER AREAS.

A FIRST SOURCE WHO HAS FURNISHED RELIABLE INFORMATION IN THE PAST ADVISED AS FOLLOWS ON THIS DATE:

A PRESS CONFERENCE WAS HELD BY WASHINGTON STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY (SDS) AT ONE EIGHT FIVE FOUR WYOMING AVENUE, N.W., AT ELEVEN THIRTY A.M., NOVEMBER ONE INSTANT.

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METROPOLITAN POLICE DEPARTMENT, PARK POLICE, AND INTERESTED MILITARY INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES COGNIZANT.

GP-1

END

APPROVED BY SA [REDACTED]

B7C

END

113AM 11-2-68 RM

PRIORITY

VIA TELETYPE

NOV 21968

ENCIPHERED

TO: THE PRESIDENT 01

TO: SECRETARY OF STATE 01

TO: DIRECTOR, CIA 01

TO: DIRECTOR, DEFENSE INTELLIGENCE AGENCY 01

TO: DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY 01

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COPIES DESTROYED

532 OCT 19 1978



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GP-1

END



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WH DE FBI ACK FORNR 01 TKS K

WH DE FBI ACK FORNR 01 K

DE WH ZEV 01

DE SECSTATE QSL UR NR 01 TKS K

CIA DE FBI ACK FORNR 01 TKS K

QSL UR NR 01 AT 02/0630Z K

CIA ACKS BY PHONE FOR NR 01 RM K

DE ARMY QSL URNR 01 K

OSI QSL FBI 01 JB TKS K K

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATION SECTION

NOV 4 1968

TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. DeLoach \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Mohr \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Bishop \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Casper \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Callahan \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Conrad \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Felt \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Gale \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Rosen \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Sullivan \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Tavel \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Trotter \_\_\_\_\_  
Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_  
Miss Holmes \_\_\_\_\_  
Miss Gandy \_\_\_\_\_

FBI WASH DC

FBI CHICAGO

137PM URGENT 11/4/68 EOM

TO DIRECTOR (100-439048)

FROM CHICAGO (100-40903) 1P

STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY (SDS), IS-SDS.

*C.D. Brennan*  
*Shawke for*

REMYTEL OCT. TWENTYSEVEN LAST.

RELIABLE SOURCE ADVISED TODAY SDS CHAPTER NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY, EVANSTON, ILL., WILL HOLD RALLY AT HARRIS HALL TWO PM TH'S DATE ON NU CAMPUS INCLUDED AMONG SPEAKERS IS CLARK KISSINGER, FORMER NATIONAL SDS OFFICER. FOLLOWING SPEECHES GROUP PLANS TO MARCH TO FOUNTAIN SQUARE DOWNTOWN EVANSTON AND PASS OUT LEAFLETS AGAINST ONE, RACISM; TWO, VIETNAM WAR; THREE, LAW AND ORDER.

ON NOV. FIVE NEXT SDS MEMBERS WILL GATHER AT ELEVEN AM AND SUBSEQUENTLY DEPART EVANSTON FOR LINCOLN PARK CHICAGO WHERE CITYWIDE GATHERING OF COLLEGE AND HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS IS SUPPOSED TO TAKE PLACE. FOLLOWING THIS RALLY PARTICIPANTS ARE TO MARCH TO HEAD-QUARTERS OF THREE PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATES.

USA, SECRET SERVICE, LOCAL MILITARY, EVANSTON PD AND CHICAGO PD ADVISED. CHICAGO FOLLOWING CLOSELY. LHM FOLLOWS.

END

56 NOV 14 1968  
FBI WASH DC

100-439048-2451

5-IMP

ENC



100-439048-2441

**CHANGED TO**

100-439048-32-99X

APR 15 1969

Be/DAH



100 - 439648 - 2442

**CHANGED TO**

100 - 439048 - 45 - 129X

<sup>20</sup>  
APR 15 1969

LC/2H



100-439648-2443

**CHANGED TO**

100-439648-36-120X

<sup>51</sup>  
APR 15 1969

Free/DEH

BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

NOV 5 1968

TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Bishop	_____
Mr. Casper	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. Felt	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

FBI WASH DC

FBI CHICAGO

1034AM URGENT 11-5-68 MOB

TO DIRECTOR (100-439048)

FROM CHICAGO (100-40903) 1P

STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY (SDS), IS-SDS.

GEN -

MO

RELIABLE SOURCE ADVISED TODAY ELMHURST COMMUNITY SDS AND  
GEORGE WILLIAMS APRIL COMMITTEE, COMMITTEE OF STUDENTS FROM  
GEORGE WILLIAMS COLLEGE, DOWNERS GROVE, ILL., PLAN TO HOLD  
DEMONSTRATION TODAY THREE FORTYFIVE PM AT LOCAL SELECTIVE  
SERVICE BOARDS NUMBERS ONE TWO ONE AND ONE TWO TWO, FOUR TWO  
TWO N. WHEATON AVE., WHEATON, ILL. CALLING FOR REJECTION OF  
ELECTION FRAUD, SUPPORT OF BLACK LIBERATION, IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL  
OF U.S. FROM VIETNAM AND ABOLITION OF DRAFT. APPROXIMATELY  
TWENTYFIVE TO THIRTY PEOPLE EXPECTED TO PARTICIPATE IN DEMONSTRATION.

BR

SELECTIVE SERVICE BOARDS, USA, SECRET SERVICE, LOCAL  
MILITARY AND POLICE ADVISED. CHICAGO COVERING. LHM FOLLOWS.

REC-52 100-439048-2444

15 NOV 6 1968

END-KB

FBI WASH DC

EX-101

mp

59 NOV 13 1968



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

NOV 4 1968 *CS*

**TELETYPE**

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Bishop	_____
Mr. Casper	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. Felt	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

FBI WASH DC

CHICAGO

639 PM URGENT 11-4-68 RSH

TO DIRECTOR (100-439048)

FROM CHICAGO (100-40903)

STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY, IS-SDS.

REMYTEL TODAY.

RELIABLE EVANSTON PD SOURCE ADVISED TODAY SDS CHAPTER NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY (NU), EVANSTON, ILL., HELD RALLY ON CAMPUS OUTSIDE HARRIS HALL, STARTING APPROXIMATELY TWO PM. C. CLARK KISSINGER, FORMER NATIONAL SDS OFFICER, SPOKE AND JOKED FOR TWENTY MINUTES ABOUT U.S. ELECTORAL SYSTEM AND PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATES. STATED SENATOR EUGENE MC CARTHY WAS GOOD CANDIDATE AT OUTSET BUT HAS SINCE COME UNDER INFLUENCE OF OLD HEADS AND WILL SOON BECOME PART OF ESTABLISHMENT.

RICHARD FLACKS (PROFESSOR UNIV. OF CHICAGO AND FACULTY ADVISOR TO UNIV. OF CHICAGO SDS CHAPTER) SPOKE OF HIS ACTIVITIES IN HYDE PARK AREA ON CHICAGO'S SOUTH SIDE, URGED VOTERS TO VOTE VICE PRESIDENT HUMPHREY RATHER THAN RICHARD NIXON AS THE LEAST OF TWO EVILS.

END PAGE ONE

REC-52

NOV 6 1968

LX-101

59 NOV 14 1968

100-439048-2445

51 P. H. W. E.

PAGE TWO

NU STUDENT ERIC WILLIAM PERKINS (PH) IDENTIFIED AS MEMBER OF  
AFRO-AMERICAN STUDENT UNION SPOKE STATING THIS IS NOT THE TIME FOR  
WORDS BUT TIME FOR ACTION, IN AN ATTEMPT TO ORGANIZE CROWD TO WORK  
FOR BLACK UNITY.

CROWD OF ABOUT SEVENTYFIVE - EIGHTYFIVE MARCHED SOUTH FROM  
CAMPUS TO FOUNTAIN SQUARE, DOWNTOWN EVANSTON, WHERE THEY PASSED  
OUT LEAFLETS URGING PEOPLE TO BOYCOTT ELECTION POLLS TOMORROW.  
SOME DEMONSTRATORS OBSERVED TEARING UP PIECES OF PAPER THEY  
DESCRIBED AS ABSENTEE BALLOTS. DEMONSTRATION TERMINATED TWO  
TWENTYFIVE PM, AT WHICH TIME DEMONSTRATORS DISPERSED TO NU CAMPUS.  
DEMONSTRATORS ABIDED BY PEDESTRIAN TRAFFIC RULES DURING MARCH AND  
NO INCIDENTS OR ARRESTS OCCURRED.

USA, SECRET SERVICE, LOCAL MILITARY ADVISED. EVANSTON PD  
AWARE. LHM FOLLOWS.

END

ACK PLS

WKA

WASH DC



100-439048-2446  
**CHANGED TO**  
100-439048-67-10X

<sup>27</sup>  
**APR 15 1969**

De. 1734

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

NOV 6 1968

TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Bishop	_____
Mr. Casper	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. Felt	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

FBI WASH DC

FBI CHICAGO

1149AM URGENT 11-6-68 RFJ

TO DIRECTOR (100-439048)

FROM CHICAGO (100-40903)

STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY (SDS)

IS-SDS

REMYTELS OCT. FIVE LAST.

BUREAU AGENTS OBSERVED ABOUT SEVENTY-FIVE DEMONSTRATORS  
CONTINUE MILLING AROUND GENERAL AREA HUMPHREY HEADQUARTERS DOWNTOWN  
CHICAGO UNTIL TWELVE THIRTY AM TODAY WHEN ALL DEPARTED. AREA NOW QUIET.  
NO DEMONSTRATION OBSERVED NIXON HEADQUARTERS.

LOCAL MILITARY, USA, SECRET SERVICE ADVISED. LHM FOLLOWS

END

JCR

FBI WASH DC

P

REC 45

100-439048-2447

6 NOV 7 1968

55 NOV 13 1968  
Wells

NOV 6 5 23 AM '68

11 0412

S. P. B. B. B. B. B.



F B I

Date: 10/28/68

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_

(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL

(Priority)

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-439048) *CP/p*FROM : SAC, CHICAGO (100-<sup>40903</sup>~~148047~~)SUBJECT: STUDENTS FOR A  
DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY (SDS)  
IS-SDS

Re Chicago teletypes dated 10/23, 27/68.

*mb*  
*5*  
Enclosed for the Bureau are 10 copies and for New York 1 copy of a letterhead memorandum (LHM) dated and captioned as above.*y*  
[REDACTED] *LBI*  
The enclosed letterhead memorandum is classified confidential since it contains information from a source, the disclosure of whose identity could adversely effect the security of the United States.

The Chicago Office is closely following the proposed demonstration by SDS on 11/5/68 and will keep the Bureau advised of further developments.

③ Bureau (Enc. 10) (RM)

1 - New York (Enc. 1) (RM) (100-148047)

1 - Chicago

PLT: gas.

(5)

AGENCY: ACSI, ONI, OSI, STATE, 10 OCT 31 1968

SEC. SER.: RAO-150, *20, 200, 1010*DATE FORWARD: *11-5-68*HOW FORWARD: *7/5*BY: *Burwipap**U.C. Bishop**100-922-280*

EX-105 REC-100-439048-2448

[INT/SEC]

Approved: \_\_\_\_\_  
Special Agent in Charge

Sent \_\_\_\_\_ M Per \_\_\_\_\_





UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No. 100-40903

Chicago, Illinois  
October 28, 1968

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY

A source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised on October 23, 1968, that the Student Organizing Committee (SOC) of Students for a Democratic Society (SDS) plan to hold a high school organizing conference at the University of Illinois Circle Campus (ILCC), Chicago, Illinois, on October 27, 1968. Source stated that Mark Rudd, an SDS activist at Columbia University, was a scheduled speaker at the conference.

On October 27, 1968, the source mentioned above advised that the SOC Conference was held at the UICC, Chicago, from 11:00 a.m. to 6:00 p.m. on October 27, 1968. Source stated that approximately 150 persons, most of whom are Chicago area high school students, were in attendance at the conference.

Source stated that during the morning a movie was shown of the SDS riots at Columbia University and Mark Rudd delivered the commentary during the movie.

After the movie, Rudd conducted a question and answer period and then departed.

During the afternoon session of the conference, those assembled divided into workshop groups and the following topics were discussed in the workshop:

Declassify 1482 SJM/jw  
2-13-76

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~Group 1~~

~~Excluded from automatic  
downgrading and  
declassification~~

This document contains neither the recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

100-439018-244X  
ENCLOSURE



RE: STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

- 1) Out of school issues
- 2) In school projects
- 3) Underground newspapers
- 4) Black and white relations

During the conference it was announced that the SOC will hold a rally on the afternoon of November 5, 1968, at Lincoln Park, Chicago, Illinois, for high school students. On the evening of November 5, 1968, SOC will sponsor a demonstration at the headquarters of Richard Nixon at the Conrad Hilton Hotel, Chicago, Illinois.

The following individuals were advised of the above information:

[REDACTED]  
United States Secret Service  
Chicago, Illinois

[REDACTED]  
Office of the United States Attorney  
Chicago, Illinois

[REDACTED]  
Region 1  
113th Military Intelligence Group  
Evanston, Illinois

[REDACTED]  
Intelligence Unit  
Chicago Police Department

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

FBI WASH DC

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATION SECTION

NOV 5 1968

TELETYPE

FBI CHICAGO

232PM URGENT 11-5-68 MOB

TO DIRECTOR (100-439048)

FROM CHICAGO (100-40903) 1P

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Bishop	_____
Mr. Casper	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. Felt	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

C. D. BRENNAN

Shoreline

STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY (SDS), IS-SDS.

REMYTEL OCT. TWENTYSEVEN LAST.

SAS OBSERVED RALLY SPONSORED BY SDS BEGIN ELEVEN AM TODAY LINCOLN PARK, CHICAGO. BY ONE PM CROWD NUMBERED ABOUT ONE HUNDRED SEVENTYFIVE PERSONS, MOSTLY WHITE. GROUPS OF THREE AND FOUR PERSONS BEING SENT TO NEARBY POLLING PLACES TO DISTRIBUTE SDS LITERATURE CALLING FOR BOYCOTT OF ELECTIONS. THESE GROUPS INSTRUCTED TO REMAIN AT LEAST ONE HUNDRED FEET FROM POLLING PLACES. GROUPS WILL RETURN ABOUT THREE PM TO BEGIN PREPARATION FOR MARCH TO GRANT PARK, DOWNTOWN CHICAGO, WHERE ANOTHER SDS SPONSORED RALLY AGAINST ELECTIONS WILL BE HELD SEVEN PM TODAY NEAR CONRAD HILTON HOTEL. STATEMENTS OVERHEARD MARCHERS EN ROUTE GRANT PARK MAY WANT TO DEMONSTRATE AGAINST VIETNAM WAR AT CERTAIN UNSPECIFIED

OFFICES WHICH CONTRIBUTE TO WAR. CHICAGO POLICE OBSERVED ON SCENE. NOV 7 1968

CHICAGO FOLLOWING CLOSELY. LOCAL MILITARY, GSA, USM, SECRET SERVICE, USA, ADVISED. LHM:FCQ:LS:LN 1200

END

CKB

FBI WASH DC

55 NOV 15 1968

DO NOT WRITE  
REC-3

100-439048-2449

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

NOV 6 1968

TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Bishop	_____
Mr. Casper	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. Felt	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

FBI WASH DC

FBI CHICAGO

1102 PM URGENT 11-5-68 RSH

TO DIRECTOR (100-439048)

FROM CHICAGO (100-40903)

STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY (SDS), IS-SDS.

REMYTEL TODAY.

BUREAU AGENTS OBSERVED ABOUT SEVENTYFIVE DEMONSTRATORS AREA HUMPHREY HEADQUARTERS, DOWNTOWN CHICAGO AT TEN FORTYFIVE PM TONIGHT CHANTING "WITHDRAW NOW." NO DEMONSTRATORS OBSERVED AREA NIXON HEADQUARTERS.

CHICAGO FOLLOWING CLOSELY. LOCAL MILITARY, SECRET SERVICE, USA ADVISED. LHM FOLLOWS.

END

JCR

FBI WASH DC

P

100-439048-2450

6 NOV 7 1968

REC 54

EX-113

NOV 15 6 34 PM '68

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5 NOV 15 1968

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100 - 439048 - 21 - 87X

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1 #2458 Snif  
10-14-70 6333



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATION SECTION

NOV 3 1968

TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Bishop	_____
Mr. Casper	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. Felt	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

FBI WASH DC

FBI CHICAGO

751PM URGENT 11-3-68 RMF

TO DIRECTOR 100-439048

FROM CHICAGO 100-40903

STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY /SDS/, IS -SDS.

REMYTELS TODAY.

BUREAU AGENTS OBSERVED MIKE JAMES, NATIONAL INTERIM COMMITTEE MEMBER SDS, ADDRESS FOUR HUNDRED AND TWENTYFIVE DEMONSTRATORS IN GRANT PARK ACROSS FROM CONRAD HILTON HOTEL, CHICAGO SIX FIFTY FIVE PM TODAY, CALLING FOR A UNITING OF THE MOVEMENT TO DESTROY THE POWER STRUCTURE IN FOUR YEARS.

UNIDENTIFIED INDIVIDUAL THEN STATED CROWD SHOULD DISPERSE AND WAIT PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION RETURNS ON TELEVISION AND RETURN TO ILLINOIS HEADQUARTERS OF PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE ELECTED FOR FURTHER DEMONSTRATION LATER TONIGHT. UNKNOWN STATED THERE WOULD BE NO FURTHER SPEAKERS OR ACTIVITY UNTIL AFTER PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE ANNOUNCED ON TELEVISION.

DEMONSTRATORS OBSERVED LEAVING AREA AND AS OF SEVEN FIFTEEN PM AREA QUIET WITH NO ONE FROM CROWD OBSERVED IN AREA.

5.1 NOV 15 1968  
END PAGE ONE

EX-105

NOV 15 1968

b7c

PAGE TWO

CHICAGO PD SOURCE ADVISED TODAY DEMONSTRATION LACKED LEADERSHIP AND HAD NO REAL NAMES TO GIVE IT MEANING. STATED PROTESTORS MADE UP LARGELY OF HIGH SCHOOL AND UNIVERSITY STUDENTS WHO ARE NOT EXCUSED FROM CLASSES TOMORROW AND FEW OF DEMONSTRATORS EXPECTED AT DEMONSTRATION ANNOUNCED FOR TONIGHT AT ELECTED CANDIDATE'S OFFICE IN CHICAGO.

CHICAGO FOLLOWING CLOSELY. CHICAGO PD ON SCENE. LOCAL MILITARY, GSA, USM, SECRET SERVICE, AND USA ADVISED. LHM FOLLOWS.

END

~~CORRECTION PAGE ONE THIRD PARA LN LXXONE LAST WORD~~


~~AND THIRD LN THIRD PARA LAST WORD~~

~~WATCH AND DEMONSTRATIONS~~

END

CAB

FBI WASH DC

 ID# 11/5/68 1020 /m B7C

NOV 7 2 22 PM '68  
FBI



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

NOV 5 1968

TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. DeLoach \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Mohr \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Bishop \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Casper \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Callahan \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Conrad \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Felt \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Gale \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Rosen \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Sullivan \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Tavel \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Trotter \_\_\_\_\_  
Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_  
Miss Holmes \_\_\_\_\_  
Miss Gandy \_\_\_\_\_

FBI WASH DC

FBI CHICAGO

647PM URGENT 11-5-68 RMF

TO DIRECTOR 100-439048

FROM CHICAGO 100-40903

STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY /SDS/, IS - SDS.

REMYTELS TODAY.

BUREAU AGENTS OBSERVED PARTICIPANTS OF SDS SPONSORED DEMONSTRATION MARCH FROM LINCOLN PARK CHICAGO THROUGH NORTH SIDE TO MICHIGAN AVENUE THEN SOUTH TO GRANT PARK ACROSS FROM CONRAD HILTON HOTEL ARRIVING AT SIX THIRTY PM TO HEAR SPEAKERS WHO WILL REPORTEDLY DISCUSS BELIEFS THE NINETEEN SIXTYEIGHT ELECTIONS ARE A HOAX. CROWD ESTIMATED AT FOUR HUNDRED TWENTYFIVE INDIVIDUALS.

DEMONSTRATORS FAILED TO STOP ALONG ROUTE AND PROTEST AGAINST WAR IN VIETNAM AS PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED. DEMONSTRATORS ABIDED BY PEDESTRIAN TRAFFIC AND THERE HAVE BEEN NO INCIDENTS OR ARRESTS. GROUP WHEN STOPPED AT TRAFFIC LIGHTS WOULD CHANT "MAYOR DALEY MUST GO." UPON ARRIVAL AT HOTEL GROUP COMMENCED CHANTING "WE WON'T GO".

CHICAGO FOLLOWING CLOSELY. CHICAGO PD ON SCENE. LOCAL MILITARY, GSA, USM, SECRET SERVICE, AND USA ADVISED. LHM FOLLOWS.

END

HKA

FBI WASH DC

56 NOV 15 1968

REC-64/60-439048-2455

EX-105

NOV 7 1968

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATION SECTION

NOV 5 1968

FBI WASH DC

TELETYPE

FBI CHICAGO

506PM URGENT 11-5-68 RMF

TO DIRECTOR 100-439048

FROM CHICAGO 100-40903

Mr. Tolson \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. DeLoach \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Mohr \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Bishop \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Casper \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Callahan \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Conrad \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Felt \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Gale \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Rosen \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Sullivan \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Tavel \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Trotter \_\_\_\_\_  
Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_  
Miss Holmes \_\_\_\_\_  
Miss Gandy \_\_\_\_\_

STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY /SDS/, IS - SDS.

REMYTEL TODAY.

BUREAU AGENTS OBSERVED SDS RALLY LINCOLN PARK CHICAGO TODAY TO FOUR THIRTY PM PARTICIPATED IN BY APPROXIMATELY TWO HUNDRED - TWO HUNDRED FIFTY INDIVIDUALS, MOSTLY YOUNG PEOPLE IN TEENS.

PARTICIPANTS MILLED AROUND LINCOLN PARK AREA, HELD FORUM DISCUSSIONS AND WERE IN TWO TENTS ERECTED ON PARK GROUND. MUSICAL ENTERTAINING ALSO OVERHEARD IN PARK DURING RALLY.

AT FOUR THIRTY PM TODAY GROUP SPLIT INTO TWO UNITS, BOTH OF WHICH WERE TO PROCEED TO CONRAD HILTON HOTEL FOR SDS SPONSORED RALLY TO BE HELD THERE SEVEN PM TONIGHT. FIRST UNIT, HALF OF DEMONSTRATORS,

PROCEEDED SOUTH ON DEARBORN ST., AND WERE SCHEDULED TO TURN EAST ON WASHINGTON TO MICHIGAN AVE., GO SOUTH ON MICHIGAN TO GRANT PARK ACROSS HOTEL. SECOND CONTINGENT MOVED SOUTH ON CLARK AND WAS TO TURN EAST ON WASHINGTON TO MICHIGAN AND PROCEED TO GRANT PARK ACROSS FROM HOTEL.

END PAGE ONE

EX-105

REC-64

100-439048-2456

NOV 5 1968

56 NOV 15 1968

CC

b7c



PAGE TWO

BUREAU AGENTS OVERHEARD INDIVIDUALS STATE THAT FOLLOWING ANNOUNCE-  
MENT OF WINNER OF ELECTION DEMONSTRATORS WERE TO PROCEED TO OFFICE OF  
VICTOR AND "MAKE THEIR PRESENCE KNOWN."

CHICAGO POLICE ON SCENE. CHICAGO FOLLOWING CLOSELY. USA,  
GSA, USM, SECRET SERVICE, LOCAL MILITARY ADVISED. LHM FOLLOWS.

END

?

HOLD PLS

~~WHAT IS LAST WORD ON LINE 13 OF TEXT PLS~~

~~FROM~~

TU

CKG

FBI WASH DC

P

TIME 1

2:10 PM

# FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

REPORTING OFFICE <b>CHICAGO</b>	OFFICE OF ORIGIN <b>CHICAGO</b>	DATE <b>11/8/68</b>	INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD <b>8/9 - 11/5/68</b>
TITLE OF CASE <b>STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY</b>		REPORT MADE BY <b>[REDACTED]</b>	TYPED BY <b>neb</b>
CHARACTER OF CASE <b>IS-SDS; SEDITION</b>		<b>SECRET</b>	

**REFERENCE:** Report of SA **[REDACTED]** dated 8/8/68 at Chicago.

- P\* -

## LEADS

ALBANY, BOSTON, CINCINNATI, CLEVELAND, DALLAS, DETROIT, INDIANAPOLIS, LOS ANGELES, MILWAUKEE, MINNEAPOLIS, NEWARK, NEW YORK, OKLAHOMA CITY, OMAHA, PHILADELPHIA, SAN ANTONIO, SPRINGFIELD, SAN FRANCISCO, WASHINGTON FIELD-INFORMATION

Information copies are being furnished above offices inasmuch as either a SDS regional office is located in their division or there is considerable SDS activity.

## CHICAGO

**AT CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.** Will follow and report activities of SDS nationally in 90 days.

APPROVED *[Signature]*  
COPIES MADE *[Signature]*  
DATE OF DISSEMINATION *[Signature]*  
COPIES ON 1 page

BU 100-439048  
CG 100-40903

DO NOT WRITE IN SPACES BELOW

25 NOV 8 1968

REC 74

100

REC 29

ST-101

## Dissemination Record of Attached Report

BY	DATE	TO	FROM
OSI	11/15/68	ACSI	ONE
OSI	11/15/68	Sec. 500	PR-1
OSI	11/15/68	WHP	pas

79 DEC 9 - 1968

**SECRET**



CG 100-40903

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- (1) - 14-2941 SDS SEDITION
- 1 - Region I, 113th MI Group, Evanston (Via courier)
- 1 - NISO, Chicago (Via courier)
- 1 - OSI, Chicago (Via courier)
- 1 - INS, Chicago (Via courier)
- 1 - Albany (Info)(RM)
- 1 - Boston (100-35472)(Info)(RM)
- 1 - Cincinnati (Info)(RM)
- 1 - Cleveland (100-27031)(Info)(RM)
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- 1 - Oklahoma City (100-7172)(Info)(RM)
- 1 - Omaha (Info)(RM)
- 1 - San Antonio (100-9838)(Info)(RM)
- 1 - San Francisco (100-52152)(Info)(RM)
- 1 - Springfield (Info)(RM)
- 1 - Washington Field (Info)(RM)
- 1 - Newark (Info)(RM)
- 5 - Chicago (100-40903)

ADMINISTRATIVE

This report is classified confidential because it contains information furnished by [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] and [REDACTED] who are sources of continuing value and the identification of these sources could possibly have an adverse effect on the internal security of the U.S. b7D

The Bureau in Bulet of 9/22/65 instructed that two additional copies of this report be submitted for distribution by the Bureau to the Internal Revenue Service and further instructed in Bureau R/S of 7/18/68 that a total of ten copies of instant report be submitted. In addition, the Bureau in Buairtel of 4/26/66 instructed that one copy of this report be furnished to the Immigration and Naturalization Service, Chicago.

Information copies of this report are being furnished to Region I, 113th MIGroup, Evanston, Illinois; and NISO and OSI, Chicago, in view of their interest in SDS.

All individuals mentioned as national SDS officers are being considered for inclusion on the Security Index or are on the Security Index.

Individuals and organizations mentioned in this report concerning whom subversive characterizations are not included in Section V were checked through the indices of the Chicago Office. This check was negative or insufficient identifying data was available from which a subversive characterization could be constructed.

Special Agents observing JUDY BEREZIN participating in a demonstration on 10/14/65 at New York City were SAs [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] b7C

Special Agent [REDACTED] Milwaukee Office, viewed television program on 7/30/68.

- R -

COVER PAGE



**UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION**

Copy to: 1-NISO, Chicago (Via Courier)  
1-OSI, Chicago (Via courier)  
1-Region I, 113th MI Group, Evanston (Via Courier)  
1-INS, Chicago (Via Courier)

Report of: [REDACTED] **B7C** Office: **CHICAGO**  
Date: November 8, 1968

Field Office File #: **100-40903** Bureau File #: **100-439049**

Title: **STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY** ~~**CONFIDENTIAL**~~

Character: **INTERNAL SECURITY-SDS; SEDITION**

Synopsis: Students for a Democratic Society (SDS) maintains its national offices in Room 206, 1608 West Madison Street, Chicago, Illinois, and also uses these same facilities for the Radical Education Center, the internal education arm of SDS. The National Organizing Committee (NOC), formerly known as the National Community Union, reorganized during September, 1968, and maintains its offices at 4401 North Broadway, Chicago. NOC is committed to radical organizing among the young and working people throughout the U.S. NOC leaders set forth. BERNARDINE DOHRN, Inter-Organizational Secretary; FRED GORDON, Internal Education Secretary; and MIKE KLONSKY, National Secretary, are current national officers of SDS. Other SDS leaders set forth. Information regarding SDS financial matters set forth. SDS presently claims over 40,000 national and local SDS activists are active in more than 300 chapters across the U.S. Identities of SDS leaders and members who visited Cuba during latter part of August, 1968, also set forth. SDS activities during Democratic National Convention, Chicago, during August, 1968, and other SDS activities set forth. Communist Party, USA, and/or Socialist Workers Party interest in SDS set forth.

*classification retained* 1482 SS M/J -  
2-13-78

Rev. 2333  
CLASS UPHELD  
JAN 26 1978

~~**CONFIDENTIAL**~~  
~~Group~~

Excluded from automatic  
downgrading and  
declassification

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES  
AND FIELD OFFICES  
ADVISED BY ROUTING  
SLIP(S) OF [REDACTED]

DATE 1/26/77

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**DETAILS: AT CHICAGO, ILLINOIS**

The Socialist Workers Party mentioned in this report has been designated pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

The following organizations and publication mentioned in this report which have not been designated pursuant to Executive Order 10450 are characterized in the appendix section;

"Guardian"

Militant Labor Forum (MLF)

National Lawyers Guild (NLG)

Progressive Labor Party (PLP)

Socialist Workers Party, Chicago Branch (SWPCB)

Students for a Democratic Society (SDS)

Student Non-violent Coordinating Committee (SNCC)

W.E.B. DuBois Clubs of America (DCA)

W.E.B. DuBois Clubs of Chicago (DCC)

Young Socialist Alliance (YSA)

Young Socialist Alliance-Chicago (YSA-C)



I. ORGANIZATIONAL DATA

A. Location - Offices

1. National

The national office of the Students for a Democratic Society (SDS) is maintained in Room 206, 1608 West Madison Street, Chicago, Illinois.

[REDACTED] B1

2. Regional

The "New Left Notes" ("NLN"), which is self-described in the masthead as being published weekly by SDS, in the issue dated October 7, 1968, listed the following regional offices of SDS:

New York City: 50 East 11th Street  
New York City, New York

Niagara: 308 Stewart Avenue, Ithaca, New York

Southern California: Post Office Box 85396  
Los Angeles, California

New England: 102 Columbia Street  
Cambridge, Massachusetts

Washington, D.C.: 3 Thomas Circle Northwest  
Washington, D.C.

Philadelphia: 262 South 38th Street  
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Texas-Oklahoma: Box 1941, Dallas, Texas

National Office: 1608 West Madison, Chicago,  
Illinois

New Jersey: Box 376-C, Newark, New Jersey

3. Local

The local chapters of SDS in the Chicago area do not maintain their own offices but their activities are either coordinated out of the private residences of the respective SDS members or through the SDS national office.

[REDACTED] b1

4. Miscellaneous

a. National Organizing Committee (NOC)

1. Headquarters

The NOC at an organizational meeting held during September, 1968, changed its name from the National Community Union (NCU) and its main office is presently located at 4401 North Broadway, Chicago.

Individuals associated with NOC continue to refer to themselves as "JOIN people" and for the most part in the Chicago area concentrate their efforts on the north side of Chicago with primary efforts being placed on the poor.

The NOC continues to be loosely associated with SDS especially through MIKE JAMES; however, it is believed that in the foreseeable future the NOC will become an independent organization.

[REDACTED] b1

2. Aims and Purposes

Source made available a document which reads as follows:

"The National Organizing Committee is committed to radical organizing among young and working people throughout the country. Our work goes on in neighborhoods, We are developing educational materials, tips to organizers"



"The National Organizing Committee is dedicated to radical organizing among young and working people throughout the country. We believe in the right and duty of concerned people to organizing wherever they are. We are in touch with many people organizing in many places, in many cities. In neighborhoods, factories, the army, and prisons, the struggle is beginning.

"Currently we are developing educational materials, tips to organizers and a film. We can help people get films and other materials. We publish a newspaper, The Firing Line. A group of us travel to other cities when we are contacted and asked to come.

"Our contacts are many. In a number of midwestern and border state cities we have have full time organizers. If you want to get in touch with other interested people in your city, with NOC organizers closest to you, or if we can help you in any other way, let us know. Our main office is located in Chicago at 4401 N. Broadway, 60640. The phone is Area code 312- 334-8040.

"Organize for justice, liberation and freedom."

### 3. NOC Leaders

Source advised DOUG YOUNGBLOOD, PEGGY TERRY, HAMISH SINCLAIR and MIKE JAMES act in a leadership capacity in the NOC.

[REDACTED]

b1

### 4. NOC Publication

Source made available a copy of a publication entitled "The Firing Line," bearing no date but postmarked October 25, 1968. On page two of this issue, in its masthead, it was stated that "The Firing Line" is published by JOIN Community Union/and the National Organizing Committee, 4401 North Broadway, Chicago, Illinois. Its editor was listed as PEGGY TERRY.

[REDACTED]

b1

Source advised that individuals who previously were associated with the JOIN Community Union are now active within the NOC and that the Join Community Union is affiliated with the NOC.

[REDACTED] b1

5. Finances

Source made available a copy of "The Firing Line," mentioned above, and on page eight it contained an article entitled "We Need a Little Bread to Get on the Road." This article read as follows:

"NOC and 'The Firing Line,' need money to keep getting around the Midwest. If you can help or if you have any questions--write to: National Organizing Committee, 4401 N. Broadway, Chicago, Illinois."

[REDACTED] b1



b. Radical Education Center (REC)

The REC was set up at the SDS national convention held at the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan, during the latter part of June, 1967. REC replaces the Radical Education Project (REP) which is now a separate organization from the SDS.

[REDACTED]

B1

The "NLN" issue of July 10, 1967, contained an article captioned "The Next Day-NC-Internal Education." This article read in part as follows with respect to the purpose of REC: "The Radical Education Center (REC) will be the internal education arm of the SDS. It was exist for the use of chapters and teachers-organizers and will be responsible to their needs."

[REDACTED]

B1

The "NLN" issue of December 4, 1967, on page five, set forth information that VERNON ~~X~~ URBAN was the REC Director.

B. SDS National Constitution

USA

[REDACTED]

B1

C. Aims and Objectives

On [REDACTED] source made available a booklet entitled "The Port Huron Statement - Students for a Democratic Society," which source obtained at the national offices of SDS. On the back cover of this booklet information was set forth with respect to the aims and objectives of the SDS. This information read in part as follows:

B1

"SDS is a movement of young people who study and participate in daily struggles for social change. Committed to change in many spheres of society, SDS members, in chapters, projects, and as individuals:

- "(1). Organize the dispossessed in community movements for economic gains.
- "(2). Participate in activity for peace through protest, research, education and community organizations.
- "(3). Work for civil rights through direct action, publication and support of the Student Non-violent Coordinating Committee (SNCC).
- "(4). Inject controversy into a stagnant educational system.



"(5). Support political insurgents in the fight for a government that will promote social justice."

[REDACTED] b1

Source made available a copy of a leaflet entitled "An Introduction - SDS." This leaflet reads in part as follows:

**"WHERE DO WE STAND?**

**"On Vietnam and US Foreign Policy**

"SDS completely opposes the US Government's immoral, illegal, and genocidal war against the people of Vietnam. We insist on the immediate withdrawal of all US personnel from that country. Moreover, we see the US policy in Vietnam as part of a global strategy for containing revolutionary change in the 'Third World' nations of Asia, Africa, and Latin America. Rather than the result of an essentially good government's mistaken decisions, we see the world-wide exploitation and oppression of those insurgent peoples as the logical conclusion of the giant US corporations' expanding and necessary search for higher profits and strategic resources. That system is most properly named imperialism, and we stand by and support all those who struggle against its onslaught. They are our brothers and sisters, not our enemies.

**"On the Draft and the Military**

"SDS demands the abolition of the Selective Service System. We see the Draft as racist and anti-democratic, procuring manpower for aggressive wars abroad. Moreover, through the 'deferment' system, the primary coercive function of the Draft is 'channeling' the lives of millions of young people outside the Military into lifelong vocations deemed 'essential' by corporate military elites rather than freely chosen by themselves. We urge and will organize all young men to wage a collective struggle in resistance to the Draft by refusing to serve in the Military. We also seek to break the barriers placed between us and our brothers in uniform when forced by threat of imprisonment or exile, some of us will organize within the Armed Forces, advocating desertion and other forms of resistance to US foreign policy.

**"On the Black Liberation Movement**

"SDS has long and actively supported the struggle of black Americans for freedom and self-determination. Racism and exploitation confront black people as a group, together as a people. From this given condition of their daily lives, black people must act as a group in establishing their common identity, and in planning a strategy to challenge their oppression. We do not simply 'tolerate' the growth of black consciousness, we encourage it. Criticizing 'black power' as 'racism in reverse' is as mistaken as denouncing the American Revolution of 1776 as 'colonialism in reverse'. In addition to confronting all aspects of institutionalized racism in American life, we strongly believe that the strongest support we can afford the black movement comes from our efforts to engage exploited whites in the struggles and values of radical politics.

**"On Labor and the Struggles of Working People**

"From its beginnings, SDS has recognized the crucial role that the working class has to fulfill in any movement for radical social change. More recently, we have rejected the false notion that most Americans are 'middle-class'. Considering professional, service, white-collar, and university-trained technical workers as a 'class' separate from blue-collar industrial workers serves only to confuse and divide millions of workers and students and prevent them from realizing the corporate capitalist source of their exploitation and their common interest in uniting against its oppression. To further the unity and radical consciousness of the working class as a whole we support the rank-and-file insurgencies of working people against their employers, the Government, and corrupt union leadership. One concern is not only the improvement of wages and working conditions for our brothers and sisters in the shops, but for a transformation of all labor issues growing out of alienation and lack of control into a movement against the capitalist system itself.

**"On the Student Revolt**

"SDS views the multiversity as a knowledge factory, a kind of service station producing skilled manpower and



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intelligence for integration with the marketable needs of the major corporate, government, and military institutions. Neither the content of the educational process, nor the ends to which our learning and resources are directed, further the fulfillment of humane social needs. Rather, the 'knowledge commodity' (ourselves and the results of our work) is shaped to further the production of waste, social oppression, and military destruction. The recognition of this process has been the driving force in our work to transform student 'alienation' into a radical force reaching out and uniting with constituencies beyond the campus in struggles against oppressive university administrations."

[REDACTED] B1

D. Membership

On [REDACTED] source made available a copy of the SDS National Constitution, as amended at the 1967 SDS National Convention held in Ann Arbor, Michigan. This constitution read in part as follows: B1

"ARTICLE II: MEMBERSHIP

"Section 1. Membership is open to all who share the commitment of the organization to democracy as a means and as a social goal.

"Section 2. S.D.S. is an organization of and for democrats. It is civil libertarian in its treatment of those with whom it disagrees, but clear in its opposition to any anti-democratic principle as a basis for governmental, social or political organization.

"Section 3. Dues. The amount and period of national dues shall be determined by the National Council.

"Section 4. Associates. Individuals who do not wish to join the S.D.S., but who share the major concerns of the organization, may become associates, with rights and responsibilities as defined by the national council."

[REDACTED] B7D

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The "NLN" Volume 2, number 25, in the issue dated June 26, 1967, contained an article captioned "Membership Report." This article read in part as follows:

"The recorded membership of SDS stands at 6,371. In addition, there are 588 people who subscribe to 'NLN' but are not members. Of the 6,371 members, only 875 have paid dues since 1/1/67. The rest seem to think that the only thing they have to do is pay once and then forget it..."

Source made available a copy of a leaflet entitled "An Introduction-SDS." This leaflet reads in part as follows:

#### "The Growth of SDS

"The central force of the New Left in the United States has been Students for a Democratic Society or SDS. We are a young, rapidly growing movement; only sixty-odd people attended our founding convention at Port Huron, Michigan in 1961. Even by early 1965, SDS had fewer than twenty-five hundred members with chapters on less than forty campuses. However, with its April 17th, 1965 March on Washington to End the War in Vietnam, SDS grew in national prominence. Presently, there are over forty thousand national and local SDS activists in more than three hundred chapters in universities across the country.

"In the early years, SDS was a coalition of liberals and radicals, working from a multi-issue perspective on the questions of peace and disarmament, civil rights, poverty, and university reform. We supported reform Democratic electoral campaigns, and in 1964 even put out a button saying 'Part of the Way with LBJ'.

"Our bitter yet powerful experience with American politics in the 1960s has moved us considerably away from our original Left-liberal stand. Today SDS is a mass radical and anti-imperialist student movement. The critique of the development of American corporate capitalism has brought us to advocate the necessity of an activist and revolutionary politics for the New Left."

[REDACTED]

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**E. National Officers and  
Governing Bodies of SDS**

**1. SDS National Officers**

The following individuals, who were elected at the SDS National Convention held during June, 1968, are presently national officers of SDS:

BERNARDINE DOHRN - Inter-organizational Secretary  
FRED GORDON - Internal Education Secretary  
MIKE KLONSKY - National Secretary

On [REDACTED] source made available a copy of the SDS National Constitution, as amended at the 1967 SDS National Convention held in Ann Arbor, Michigan. This constitution read in part as follows: B1

**"ARTICLE VIII: NATIONAL OFFICERS AND STAFF**

"Section 4. The National Secretary shall have primary responsibility for the functioning of the National Office. The National Secretary shall also have the primary responsibility for the implementation of national programs approved by the Convention or National Council. B1

"Section 5. The Inter-Organizational Secretary shall have primary responsibility for liaison with other organizations, both national and international, and for informing the membership about these groups. He/she shall not attend congresses, accept money, or establish formal relationships with organizations without the approval of the Convention, National Council, or in emergency, the NIC.

"Section 6. The Education Secretary shall have the primary responsibility for the functioning of the internal education program.

"Section 7. The secretaries shall appoint assistants as necessary, subject to approval of the National Council." B1

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**2. Other National SDS  
Officers and Personnel**

The "NLN" issue of February 5, 1968, on page eight, set forth a list of names who are members of the National (SDS) Office Staff. This list read in part as follows:

Financial Secretary - BOB SHOMER  
Chapter Correspondent - KAREN GELLEN

The "NLN" issue of January 29, 1968, on page two, contained an article captioned "National High School Contacts." This article read as follows:

"At the December (1967) NC, a high school resolution was passed, setting up high school regionals. Would people with any information on high schools please write the contact in your region.

West Coast - JIM FITZ  
510 1/2 N. Hoover  
Los Angeles, California

BILL WATSON  
1126 Delaware  
Berkeley, California

East Coast - JUDY DEBEZIN  
New York Regional Office  
535 East 86th Street  
New York, New York

Midwest - BRUCE FOHLMAN  
SDS National Office  
1608 West Madison  
Chicago, Illinois



### 3. Governing Bodies of the SDS

#### a. National Council (NC)

Source made available a copy of the SDS National Constitution, as amended at the 1967 SDS National Convention held in Ann Arbor, Michigan. This constitution read in part as follows:

#### "ARTICLE VI: NATIONAL COUNCIL

"Section 1. (a) The national council shall be composed of (1) representative from each chapter with from five to twenty-five members, and one additional representative for each additional twenty-five members or fraction thereof in that chapter; (2) the eleven national officers; (3) elected liaison representatives from associated groups (with consultative vote); (4) liaison representatives from fraternal organizations (with fraternal vote); and (5) national staff (without vote). In all cases, NC members and liaison representatives must be members of SDS. No more than three members from one chapter or associated group may serve concurrently as national officers.

"(b) Five or more members residing in an area where there is no organized chapter may meet together to elect a delegate to the national or regional council, provided that (1) a certification of the meeting and election, bearing the signatures of at least 5 members, be sent to the national or regional office prior to the NC or RC meeting, and (2) evidence is offered that all SDS members in the area concerned received prior notice of the meeting and election.

"Section 2. The national council shall be the major policy-making and program body of the organization. It shall determine policy in the form of resolutions on specific views within the broad orientation of the organization; determine the program priorities and action undertaken by the organization consonant with the orientation and mandates set by the Convention; charter chapters, associated groups and internal organizations; and be empowered to suspend chapters, with the right of appeal to the Convention. The NC shall be responsible for the drafting of a budget, administration of the budget, and organization of fund raising; appointment of committee chairmen and representatives

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to other organizations; overseeing the functioning of the administrative committee; drafting an annual report and making arrangements for the Convention.

"Section 3. The national council shall have the power to appoint standing committees to carry on its work between its meetings.

"Section 4. The national council shall meet at least four times a year. A quorum shall be 40% of the voting members of whose election the national council has been notified. National officers may designate specific alternates. Chapter and liaison representatives may be represented by designated alternates from their groups."

[REDACTED] B1

[REDACTED] B1

[REDACTED] B1

b. National Interim Committee (NIC)

The following persons were elected to NIC membership at the SDS National Convention held during June, 1968:

CHIP MARSHALL  
JEFF JONES  
MIKE JAMES  
ERIC MANN  
MIKE SPIEGEL  
MORGAN SPECTOR  
CARL OGLESBY  
BARTKE HAILE

[REDACTED] B1



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The "NLN" issue of June 24, 1968, Volume 3, Number 21, contained an article captioned, "Minutes of the New NIC." In this article, the following information was set forth as to where the new NIC members could be reached:

Mike Klonsky (National Secretary)  
SDS National Office  
1608 West Madison Street  
Chicago, Illinois 60612  
(312-666-3874)

Bernardine Dohrn  
(Inter-organizational Secretary)  
SDS National Office  
1608 West Madison Street  
Chicago, Illinois 60612  
(312-666-3874)

Fred Gordon (Education Secretary)  
SDS National Office  
1608 West Madison Street  
Chicago, Illinois 60612  
(312-666-3874)

Carl Oglesby  
1204 Xenia Avenue  
Yellow Springs, Ohio 45387  
(513-767-1313)

Mike James  
SDS National Office  
1608 West Madison Street  
Chicago, Illinois 60612  
(312-666-3874 or 312-642-0543)

Eric Mann  
42 Brainerd Road  
Boston, Massachusetts  
(phone listed under Lucy Candib)

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~~Chip Marshall~~  
~~308 Stewart Avenue~~  
~~Ithaca, New York~~  
~~(607-273-0535)~~

Jeff Jones  
109 Norfolk Street  
New York, New York 10002  
(212-982-1935; July-August TO 6-1771)

Mike Spiegel  
1779 Lanier Place Northwest  
Washington, D.C.  
(202-332-1387)

Morgan Spector  
4164 17th Street  
San Francisco, California  
or The Movement  
449 14th Street  
San Francisco, California  
(415-626-3046 or 415-626-4577)

Bartee Bille  
Box 1941  
Dallas, Texas 75221  
(214-824-1837)

Source made available a copy of the SDS National Constitution, as amended at the 1967 SDS National Convention held in Ann Arbor, Michigan. This constitution reads in part as follows:

**"ARTICLE VII: NATIONAL INTERIM COMMITTEE**

"The Secretaries shall have the power to call a meeting of a National Interim Committee, to be composed of all the national



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officers, on a regular basis and in emergencies. Decisions of this body shall be subject to national council approval."

member 2 c. National Administrative Committee (NAC) STODER

The "NLN", Volume 3, Number 21, issue of June 24, 1968, on page 8, contained an article captioned, "Minutes of the New NIC." In this article, the following information was set forth with respect to the NAC membership:

USA  
"The NAC is presently composed of Boc Shomer, Alan Sachs, Jon Dunn, Clark Kissinger, and representatives of the chapters of Northwestern, Loyola, and Hank Williams (JOHN), with alternates Earl Silbar and Chicago Circle Campus rep. Since several of these people are gone or leaving sometime soon for the summer, it was decided to re-appoint the present NAC temporarily, until we know exactly who will be available."

F. SDS Publications

1. "New Left Notes"

The "NLN" issue of October 7, 1968, on page two in its masthead stated that "NLN" is published weekly by SDS, 1608 West Madison Street, Chicago, Illinois, except July and August, when publication is bi-weekly. Its editor was listed as PATRICK STURGIS.

2. "CAW" Magazine

Source made available the May-June, 1968 issue of "CAW" Magazine. On page 2 of this magazine the following information was set forth: "This is the second issue of 'CAW!', a national magazine of the SDS. 'CAW' will be published at least six times a year through the New York Regional Office of SDS. As long as it remains financially feasible, 'CAW' will be sent to all dues paying members of SDS without charge."

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Source made available the February (1968) issue of "CAW" Magazine. On page three of this magazine, the following information was set forth with respect to the staff of "CAW":

JERRY BADANES - Editor

EDWARD BOTTS - Associate Editor *CAW Magazine*

ART BERGER - Associate Editor

(15A)

3. SDS National High School Newsletter

Source made available a copy of the "SDS National High School Newsletter" for the month of February, 1968. In this newsletter it was indicated that all articles should be submitted to JOBY SHINOFF, 510 1/2 North Hoover, Los Angeles, California.



### III. ACTIVITIES, PROGRAMS AND POLICIES OF SDS

#### A. General Activities

##### 1. SDS Leaders

The "Wisconsin State Journal," a Madison, Wisconsin, daily newspaper, issue of July 30, 1968, contained an article which stated that the following program would appear on Channel 21 which is a National Education Television (NET) affiliate:

##### "World Revolution: The Student Left"

"The Student Left on international, national, and local levels will be discussed by JAMES LA KORE, Host Moderator; BERNARDINE DOHRN, Chicago, National Secretary of SDS; ROBERT BOSS, Chicago, Director of New University Conference, an organization of professors and instructors who are SDS members; ROBERT GARRINER, Madison, Editor of Connections; WOLFGANG NITSCH, founder of the German SDS who is a University of Wisconsin student this summer; and MARIE HELEN LEE LE DIVELEC, University of Wisconsin graduate student who participated in Student Activist Movements in her native France."

On July 30, 1968, a Special Agent of the FBI viewed the aforementioned program on Channel 21. During the early part of the program, the principal speaker was WOLFGANG NITSCH, who was particularly critical of the United States Government and stated that Americans have committed far worse atrocities than the Nazis in World War II particularly in the Vietnam War. He stated that people were just beginning to realize that American capitalists are subverting the economies of other foreign countries.

When the moderator posed a question as to how the New Left wanted to share the power with the university, BOB ROSS and BERNARDINE DOHRN answered by saying they do not want to share the power with the university as the students should have all the power. ROSS talked of the importance of organizing the teaching assistants and professors in the universities and DOHRN talked about the oppression of the poor and the Negroes by the ruling class in the United States who she referred to as the "Big Power."

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In response to a question as to what the New Left reaction would be if either NIXON or HUMPHREY was elected president, DOHRN shouted, "we don't give a (obscene word.)"

An executive meeting of the National Mobilization Committee to End the War in Vietnam (NMC) was held in Highland Park, Illinois, on August 4, 1968, and among those in attendance were WAYNE HEIMBACK, ROSE MC KIERNAN and MIKE KLONSKY from the National Office of SDS.

[REDACTED] b1  
BERNARDINE DOHRN spoke at a Peace Protest Rally held at the Civic Center, Chicago, August 10, 1968, sponsored by the Chicago Peace Council (CPC). DOHRN in her speech called for the United States to withdraw all of their troops from Vietnam and further called for the end of the killing of American troops in Vietnam.

DOHRN further stated that racism in the United States must be eliminated. She also described SDS plans for the setting up of SDS movement centers in Chicago during the time the Democratic National Convention was in session.

[REDACTED] b1  
The August 18-31, 1968, issue of the "New Patriot" contained an article entitled "Whither Cuba?" written by CHIP MARSHALL. According to an editor's note, "Chip Marshall returned this week to Ithaca after a one-month visit in Cuba. Chip is a national officer of Students for a Democratic Society and a co-chairman of the Cornell chapter. He went with 5 other national leaders of SDS to attend the July 26 celebration as honored guests of the Cuban people."

The "New Patriot" is identified on its masthead as "an independent newsweekly of the movement, published by the Glad Day Press, 308 Stewart Avenue, Ithaca, N.Y."

In this article, MARSHALL gave an account of his visit to Cuba. He indicated that he traveled to Cuba by way of Mexico City, where a "hunched old street cleaner by the Cuban Embassy (took) a picture or two. We didn't smile. Waved. Showed our best profiles. Pointed out that there wasn't much dirt in the street."



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In Cuba, the group visited such places as farms, garages, the University of Havana, a rope factory, the National Art Institute and the Bay of Pigs, and talked to laborers, mechanics, farmers, soldiers and seamen. They attended FIDEL CASTRO's speech given at Santa Clara in celebration of the 15th anniversary of the start of the Cuban Revolution. They also visited the North Korean Embassy where they were "treated to several hours of film." The first hour dealt with the Pueblo Incident - press conferences, statements from the crew and so on. "They obviously caught us red-handed and made the most of it." The second hour covered their May Day celebration, and every other phase praised "our great and glorious leader KIM IL SUNG or attacked the running dogs."

According to MARSHALL, the North Koreans are unlike the Cubans. The Cubans have no "cult of the personality" and he claims that CASTRO himself has taken measures to avoid this and that streets and buildings can only be named after the dead.

MARSHALL generally praised Cuba and the Cuban people and their leaders in this account of his visit. He said that it is neither a slave state nor a paradise. Everyone works in the fields, and there is a push everywhere to increase production of sugar, rice, beans and coffee; to develop new industries, such as fishing and light machines; and to build homes, schools and hospitals. Fifteen hours of work a day is not uncommon, and every student he spoke with said that they put in voluntary time in addition to their studies. He said that at the rope factory he visited he learned that over 40,000 extra hours were logged in the last six months and that the top administrator earned less than the top worker.

MARSHALL further reported the Cubans are extremely political, that they are not too strong on movies or sports, but have a "good understanding of Vietnam, Imperialism and racism."

In discussing CASTRO's speech, MARSHALL said that he had expected the usual heavy dose of Marxist rhetoric, "that our media always emphasizes. But there were no 'running dogs or Yankee paper tigers.'" He stated this lack of dogma in the Cuban thinking and action struck him repeatedly, and that it was in sharp contrast to some of the other developing countries.

MARSHALL stated that the Cubans' troubles are still numerous, that there are still many huts, that some types of food and clothing are still rationed, and that every day a plane leaves for Miami with people who have had enough, but the great majority seem determined to stay and make the revolution, although it has forced tremendous personal decisions and sacrifices. He reported that life in Cuba isn't all somber, that there are all night fiestas, more widespread cultural activity, and free admission to sporting events, public exhibits and shows. He said the aim of Cuba is to one day eliminate money altogether and they are already on their way to doing this as evidenced by free schools, medicines, and phone calls; housing costing next to nothing; and free bus transportation coming next year.

According to MARSHALL, our boycott hurts the Cubans. He said that milk, for example, is in short supply and limited to young children, but that he didn't mention "that in the U.S. millions of gallons are thrown away yearly to keep prices up."

In a concluding paragraph, MARSHALL stated the following: "But the most shocking evidence of our war against the Cubans came when I visited the Bay of Pigs. 'Imperialism' is a phrase we have read and thrown around a lot, but looking at the bombed out houses and the photos of the families that had died in them brought home the full implications of the phrase. I was disgusted."

A source advised Radio Havana, Cuba, broadcast the following telephone interview by MICHAEL KLONSKY on August 29, 1968:

KLONSKY was described as the National Secretary of the "Students for a Democratic Society in the United States." He praised the courage of the people of Chicago "in the face of police brutality" and he said "the poor in the United States will bring down the power structure which rules the country." He referred to the clashes in Chicago because of the National Convention of the Democratic Party and repeated that at least 300 people were injured by the police on Wednesday night, August 28, 1968. He said many police had also been injured by the young people who were defending themselves with rocks, sticks and bottles.



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In his statement to Radio Havana, Cuba, KLONSKY stated "The organization which he directs (SDS) will continue the battle in Chicago until the end of the Democratic Convention" which he described as a "fraud." KLONSKY alleged the police had used various methods against the demonstrators in Chicago, including mace, sawed-off shotguns and other weapons. He said many of the members of SDS had been the victims of mace; many others were hurt by firearms, and some had died a few nights previously. On Tuesday night, August 27, 1968, many demonstrators were injured by sawed-off shotguns and again at the time of his conversation on August 29, 1968, members of SDS were being attacked with sticks, mace and teargas.

KLONSKY repudiated the platform approved by the Democratic Convention and said the other young people had joined the street fighting in Chicago as a way of condemning the war policy of the Democratic Party and the Government of President LYNDON B. JOHNSON. He added that the other young people referred to were supporters of Presidential candidate EUGENE MC CARTHY.

The Radio Havana broadcast read to KLONSKY parts of a message of the American Student Delegation which had arrived recently in Cuba urging the continuation of the battle and creation of "many Chicagos" throughout the United States. KLONSKY replied "It is a beautiful message, very beautiful. This message encourages us; we will continue to fight in the States."

Source described Radio Havana as a shortwave broadcast station in Havana, Cuba, operating 24 hours a day under the complete control and direction of the FIDEL CASTRO communist government of Cuba. It transmits violent anti-United States propaganda throughout the world in many languages.

[REDACTED] B1

Source advised that a former president of SDS has been in contact with individuals such as JEFFREY SHERO, editor of "Rat" and R.A.T. Publication, Inc., 40 East 4th Street, New York, New York; a representative of the Los Angeles "Free Press;" SDS leaders in Los Angeles; the Newsreel

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offices at Box 302 Canal Street Station, New York, New York; and the Newsreel offices in San Francisco, California, at 450 Alabama Street; the contact in New York being through an individual named ROBERT CRAMER, who is described as an organizer of the Newsreel. Also contacted was the "Guardian of 197 East 4th Street, New York City, and the "East Village Other." All of these were described by this former SDS president as radical underground newspapers or film-making groups.

The Newsreel is a radical news service whose stated purpose is to set up and disseminate news, education and tactical films for radical and anti-war activists.

The purpose of the contacts by SDS with these other groups was to request that they, along with SDS, act as sponsors or at least participate in a conference and workshop to be held in the midwest during the Thanksgiving period of 1968. No definite place has been arranged, but Madison, Wisconsin, has been mentioned as a tentative site for such a conference.

The meeting is reported to have two goals: 1) "to unify the political philosophies of the underground press" and 2) "to discuss methods of relating to the national press and mass media and to discuss methods of infiltrating the national press and mass media."

These plans are in the formative stage and the groups mentioned as of this date have not committed themselves definitely as sponsors of the conference, although SDS is interested in obtaining co-sponsorships. The representative of SDS has also invited certain of the individuals contacted to attend the SDS National Council meeting scheduled for October 12-13, 1968, at Boulder, Colorado, to discuss outlines and agenda to be covered at the workshops and discussions that will be held in November, 1968. The SDS representative has confidentially advised certain of the individuals contacted that it had been decided at this time not to admit members of the general press or mass media to the November conference except for a very few persons who are known and trusted by various members of the underground press. These trusted persons would be writers, producers, and film makers not working in such mass media as "Esquire Magazine," "Rolling Stone Magazine," and certain educational television stations and radio stations throughout the country.



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Source made available a copy of a leaflet which was distributed during a massive demonstration and rally held in Chicago September 28, 1968, to protest alleged police brutality in Chicago during the Democratic National Convention. This leaflet indicated that PEGGY TERRY was running for Vice President of the United States on the Peace and Freedom ticket, along with ELDRIDGE CLEAVER of the Black Panthers. This leaflet also indicated that MIKE JAMES was TERRY's campaign manager and this leaflet read in part as follows:

"Peggy Terry is a woman who could be your Mother. She doesn't have any money, so she can't buy votes...she cant's really take office, because she's been in jail.

"She's running for Vice President of this country -- on the Peace and Freedom ticket, with Eldridge Cleaver of the Black Panthers.

"She knows she can't win, but she's not running to win. She's not running to split the vote, and she isn't even running to 'educate' people. She's running to stir up some trouble.

"She wants to stir up trouble with cops who protect property, not people' she wants to stir up trouble with a country whose army fights its own people in the streets; and the trouble with schools, and mostly with those people who think we're too stupid to handle all this, and too scared to try.

"Peggy won't be elected, but she sure will get the word out. She's going to let a lot of ordinary people know it's not just blacks and college kids who've got a stake in turning a few things over -- maybe the right way up for the first time since 1176?"

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The "Washington Post," a daily Washington, D.C., newspaper, issue of September 21, 1968, contains an item captioned "U.S. War Foes Meet with Hanoi Group," which states that a group of 28 American war foes travelled to Hungary to meet with representatives of North Vietnam and the National Liberation Front (NLF) to discuss strategy on United States campuses.

According to the above article, the meeting reportedly was held in Budapest, Hungary, September 5-9, 1968, by DAVID DELLINGER, head of the National Mobilization Committee and coalition of anti-war advocates. The article stated that nine of the abovementioned 28 individuals took part in demonstrations at the Democratic National Convention (DNC).

According to the above article, VERNON GRIZZARD, 24, former national vice president of SDS, was one of the above travel group and had visited Hanoi earlier to bring back three pilots released by North Vietnam. As outlined by GRIZZARD, the Budapest meetings centered on Paris peace talks, on prospects of further student unrest and furthering draft unrest among GIs. GRIZZARD said the North Vietnamese gave no directions for activities in the United States but were pleased and interested in "our" plans.

The North Vietnamese were told of plans for a National GI week just before the November 5, 1968, elections, when ministers will be asked to preach anti-war sermons. The article also stated that "they" were also to try to stir up GIs in coffee houses.

Source advised that at an assembly of Revolutionary Student Movements sponsored by Columbia University Strike Committee and Columbia University SDS, held on September 23, 1968, in New York City, BERNARDINE DOHRN, National Educational or Inter-organizational Secretary of SDS, spoke and stated she returned from Europe three days ago. She stated that she and 27 other American student leaders met in Budapest with five members of the NLF of South Vietnam. She stated the NLF stated they are winning on every front and they have control of all provincial cities. The NLF said there was no need for new offensives, since they have complete and easy access to all bases and South Vietnamese cities. The NLF said the women



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militia were diffusing time bombs dropped by American planes. The NLF said that students and many civilians guided the Viet Cong through Saigon during the TET offensive. DOHRN stated that after her group left Budapest, the five NLF members were flying to Moscow, Peking, Hanoi and back to South Vietnam. She said that two of the five specialized in working with American GIs in Saigon in attempting to obtain information from them.

[REDACTED] b1

The International Student Conference (ISC) was held at Columbia University (CU), New York City, September 17-25, 1968. During the course of the conference on September 21, 1968, MIKE KLONSKY, SDS National Secretary, spoke on the need for more student revolutions. KLONSKY stated that other speakers throughout the conference had been quoting CHE GUEVARA, MAO Tse-tung, and LENIN and that he felt it was time to quote the Director of the FBI J. EDGAR HOOVER. He referred to a recent newspaper article which quoted HOOVER as stating "The aim of the new left is to overthrow the existing order and through these confrontations they expect to smash" first, our educational structure, then our economic system, and finally, our government itself." At this point KLONSKY was given a standing ovation which appeared as an endorsement of the true purposes of the movement, as indicated by Director HOOVER.

[REDACTED] b1

A SDS Regional Conference was held on the Washington University Campus, St. Louis, Missouri, on September 28-29, 1968. At the final session of this conference, LES COLEMAN of the SDS National Office spoke. He stated this group should challenge Washington University's right to exist and disrupt those functions of the university which are functional parts of this country's oppressive structure.

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A rally was held on October 1, 1968, at the Lisner Auditorium, George Washington University, Washington, D.C., to protest the House Un-American Activities Committee (HUAC) hearings scheduled to be held with respect to the Chicago disturbances during the recently held DNC.

One of the featured speakers at this rally was BERNARDINE DOHRN, who was introduced as the counsel for one of the individuals to appear before the HUAC hearings and also as being affiliated with SDS. DOHRN in her speech called for greater student participation in antiwar activity and added that she had spent her life learning the law and then found she had to become personally involved.

DOHRN then inquired if those present knew that FBI Director J. EDGAR HOOVER was on the Board of Trustees of George Washington University and then asked what they were going to do about it. Someone in the audience said "we're working on it" and DOHRN replied "well do it."

DOHRN continued by stating that during the week of November 1-5, 1968, there will be student strikes throughout the country that will feature marches, demonstrations, and "love-ins." She added each local SDS chapter must do its own thing during this period and that planning must begin immediately on this aspect. DOHRN concluded her remarks by indicating that a nationwide student strike would be held November 5, 1968, during the elections.

Corroborating sources: [REDACTED] **B1**

A rally sponsored by SDS was held in the New Lecture Hall, American University, Washington, D.C., on October 2, 1968, in connection with demonstrations protesting the HUAC hearings presently in session. BERNARDINE DOHRN spoke and expressed dissatisfaction with the present society and with the role the university plays in fitting students into the mold of society. She stated that "CRESS," a government funded research project at American University, is one of the "seats of power" that control the university.



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DOHRN further stated the only solution for students in the present society is to react and to do meaningful things. She urged the students to do meaningful things before the November, 1968, elections such as leafleting billboards and other forms of political activity.

[REDACTED] b1  
Corroborating sources [REDACTED]

## 2. SDS National Organization

### a. General

On July 12, 1968, a SDS anti-imperialist party was held at the United Electrical Workers Hall, 37 South Ashland, Chicago, with approximately 70 individuals in attendance, which included representatives from the SDS National Office Staff and MIKE KLONSKY, SDS National Secretary.

There was no political activity discussed at this affair and three movies were shown. During the course of this affair, three Chicago policemen in plain clothes entered the hall and stated they were looking for someone. The policemen met no opposition and shortly after they departed the hall, KLONSKY announced he thought there might be a "bust" of this affair by the Chicago Police Department and urged all those who were drinking alcoholic beverages to be over 21 years of age.

[REDACTED] B1

At a SDS meeting held in Chicago on July 21, 1968, which had in attendance individuals from the National Office of SDS, it was announced by WAYNE HEIMBACH, a member of the SDS National Office Staff, that SDS contemplates bringing into Chicago SDS organizers for the Democratic National Convention (DNC). According to HEIMBACH, SDS is of the opinion that a large contingent of "Young McCarthy supporters" will be in Chicago for the DNC and after the first few days the convention is in session they will realize that Senator EUGENE MC CARTHY cannot win the Presidential nomination and therefore will offer an excellent opportunity for possible recruitment into SDS membership.

HEIMBACH further stated the Chicago Police Department will have the convention hall completely surrounded with policemen and will be looking for some reason or excuse for a "mass bust and arrest" of radicals at the convention, especially SDS members. As a result, the National Office of SDS is quite fearful the Chicago Police Department will use any excuse to raid the National SDS Office.



HEIMBACH also stated that because of the aforementioned fears, the National SDS Office is not at the present time contemplating to participate in any disruptive activities at the DNC and that if any SDS members do participate in such activities, they are strictly on their own.

A meeting of SDS which had in attendance representatives of the National Office of SDS was held at Roosevelt University, Chicago, on August 14, 1968. The main topic discussed at this meeting was defense and security for SDS movement centers which would be set up and operated during the DNC.

WAYNE HEIMBACH announced SDS would have five movement centers in operation at the following locations:

1. University of Illinois Circle Campus (UICC), Chicago.
2. 5900 West Addison Street, Chicago.
3. 40 North Ashland Avenue, Chicago.
4. 1900 North Sedgwick Avenue, Chicago
5. Rockefeller Chapel, University of Chicago, Chicago.

HEIMBACH was placed in charge of SDS security of all the aforementioned movement centers and it was also agreed by those in attendance at this meeting that two SDS security guards would be on duty at all times when the movement centers were opened during the DNC. One of the SDS guards was to walk around the outside of the center looking for police, while the other SDS guard was to be on duty inside the movement center. The guards were to alternate each day in order not to arouse suspicion and everyone entering the movement centers was to be asked to sign his or her name at the door.

It was indicated during the course of this meeting that the SDS Staff at the SDS movement centers was not to have any illegal drugs in their possession or carry any weapons whatsoever on their persons.

A midwest regional meeting of SDS was held August 21, 1968, at the SDS movement center, 1900 North Sedgwick, Chicago, with approximately 55 individuals attending, including several members of the National Office of SDS and MIKE MONSKY, SDS National Secretary.

At this meeting the DNC and the question of whether SDS would engage in demonstrations, leafletting or "guerilla actions" in connection therewith were discussed. Nothing definite was decided in this latter respect except that 1) "guerilla actions" on the part of individuals interested in this type activity were to be conducted by such persons on an individual basis and would not be conducted under SDS sponsorship and 2) that SDS members were to meet daily during the course of the DNC to plan strategy on a day-to-day basis.

It was agreed SDS members should exert every possible effort to politicize youthful supporters of Senator EUGENE MC CARTHY in Chicago for the convention.

SDS leaders and members, numbering about 40, met at 1900 North Sedgwick, Chicago, on August 22, 1968. In connection with SDS plans for its members intending to participate in demonstrations during the DNC, whistles were passed out at this gathering to be used if a demonstrator should be separated from a demonstration by police and beaten. The person separated was to summon help by blowing his whistle and others possessing whistles were to do the same and rush to his aid shouting "murderers!.."

On August 23, 1968, SDS leaders and members, numbering about 80, again met at the same place, at which the following transpired vis a vis the DNC:

DAVE DELLINGER, National Mobilization Committee to End the War in Vietnam (NMIC), spoke of his and RENNIE DAVIS' efforts to secure permits from the City of Chicago to use parks to house their supporters and for other activities. He reported that Grant Park had been secured for a rally from 1 to 4:00 PM, August 28, 1968, and that an effort would be made to march on the Amphitheater from this point by demonstrators. The Amphitheater is the site of the DNC.

It was announced at this meeting of August 23, 1968, that there would probably be a large confrontation with police by Youth International Party (YIP) members and others planning to stay in Lincoln Park after the 11:00 PM curfew. In this connection SDS planned to attempt to arrange housing for persons driven from the park, after which such persons were to be politicized by SDS representatives.



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It was indicated at this meeting that the SDS movement center at 40 North Ashland, Chicago, would not be opened in order to avoid a confrontation between black people and SDS members. It was agreed that SDS members would not politicize in the black communities of Chicago in order to avoid trouble which could arise if such activities would be conducted on the part of SDS.

SDS leaders and members, numbering about 65 persons, again met in Chicago at the same place on August 24, 1968. There, further developments were reported concerning the DNC:

"Affinity groups" of SDS members numbering four to five persons per group were formed with the objective of working with demonstrators in Lincoln Park to politicize them and lead them to safety, in the event of police action, and to housing arranged for by SDS. SDS members GREGG STROM, MIKE SPIEGEL and WAYNE HEIMBACK went to Senator MC CARTHY's headquarters in Chicago on August 24, 1968, to politicize.

SDS leaders and members, numbering about 80, again met at the same place in Chicago on August 25, 1968. The following discussion ensued:

The police build-up and probability of mass arrests of demonstrators in Lincoln Park was considered. It was stated that the "affinity groups" should wait until arrests began before trying to lead demonstrators away as they would likely be more receptive to the "affinity groups" after they were angered by the police. SDS members were to avoid being arrested in the park.

On August 26 and 27, 1968, SDS leaders and members, numbering about 110 and 65, respectively, gathered at the same place in Chicago. It was agreed the same tactics were to be followed at the demonstrations in Lincoln Park that night as were laid down previously and pursued the evening of August 25, 1968.

At the August 26, 1968, meeting of SDS it was announced SDS will participate in the following demonstrations:

1. Rally at the Civic Center, Chicago, 11:00 AM, August 27, 1968, in support of the striking bus drivers in Chicago.

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**2. Demonstration against delegates staying at Conrad Hilton Hotel, Chicago, 2:00 PM, August 27, 1968.**

At approximately 8:15 PM, August 27, 1968, a group of about 200 persons left Lincoln Park en route to the Chicago Transit Authority (CTA) garage on North Clark Street to have a demonstration in support of CTA bus drivers who are on strike. Several persons in this group stated they should consider getting on CTA buses and continue to ride on them and not get off in order to disrupt bus service in Chicago.

Subsequent to August 27, 1968, the national leadership of SDS did not hold any further meetings regarding SDS activities or plans in connection with the DNC.

The national SDS, as an organization, did not sponsor or participate in activities around the DNC but indicated if individual SDS members so desired they could participate in such activities. Approximately 50 SDS organizers from other areas of the United States were in Chicago during the DNC.

SDS did not coordinate any of these activities during the DNC and repeatedly took the position that it would not be a sponsoring organization for any such activities.

The following SDS members were observed to participate in the rally held in Grant Park the afternoon of August 28, 1968, and in the demonstration held in the immediate vicinity of the Hilton Hotel on the same date:

**JOE HUTTON  
GREGG STROM  
RICH BERKOWITZ  
BURT MICHAELS  
PETER PRAN  
ALAN LEVING  
ED JENNINGS**

**WAYNE HEIMBACH  
MIKE KLONSKY  
HANISH SINCLAIR  
LES COLEMAN  
PATRICK STURGIS  
JEFF JONES  
MIKE JAMES**



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A SDS meeting was held in Los Angeles, California, on July 26, 1968, and during the course of this meeting MIKE KLONSKY spoke.

KLONSKY stated that people going to Cuba, from Mexico, are required to have a passport but are trying to go to Cuba by having their birth certificates stamped, using this as a passport. He added that the Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) and Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), working together, tried to stop this, on one occasion, by bringing a group of SDS students from Mexico and just leaving them at a borderline in Texas, not caring how they got home. He said there was a group from the Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (SNCC) presently in Cuba and does not know what is happening to them, but feels since the United States is out of Cuba, they are probably unharmed, and having a good time there. Cuban revolutionists are watching Czechoslovakia and France to see what United States action will be there, if called for same.

KLONSKY then commented on the Berkeley riot and stated that some of the students, while throwing rocks at a bank, said they thought it was wrong to do so, but still threw them, even while saying this. They just wanted to get the feel and experience of doing this, even in building the needless barricade, which was not needed anyway, just to know and be part of building such.

KLONSKY then commented on the forthcoming DNC and stated that the MC CARTHY and SDS students alone would number half a million, and half a million in other peace groups. Since SDS cannot get near the convention center, a group in New York is coming out with a detailed map of the City of Chicago with the locations of all the delegates' homes and places they will be staying and make those the points of SDS spots for the action areas. A building will be used as an educational office, outside the boundary perimeter, as fear of being near the convention center would only lead to their arrests, thus not accomplishing anything.

KLONSKY stated there is a group of foreign and United States students joining together in the east for the exchange of ideas and what is happening in various countries. He added

he thought the German SDS leader would be coming to visit in the United States shortly, having been invited, and will travel all over the states speaking to many SDS groups.

[REDACTED] 121

At a SDS chapter meeting held in Los Angeles, it was indicated the Chicago SDS has spent a large sum of money for security equipment at their office. It was added the Chicago SDS is especially concerned about the safety of their new printing press and is afraid the Chicago Police Department may give them trouble.

[REDACTED] 670

The "NLN" issue of September 9, 1968, page three, contained an article captioned "NIC Discusses Chicago, Elections, Elitism." This article reads as follows:

"The National Interim Committee's third meeting was held August 30th through September 1st. This report of that meeting will be followed by several articles that will be more specific about the discussions. The meeting began the day after the confrontations in Chicago had ended, and almost everyone who was at the NIC had spent the previous days working in the streets. More than sixty persons from almost every area of the country attended. Many had been in town for the Chicago actions; some came just for the meeting.

"NIC members Chip Marshall, Eric Mann, and Morgan Spector were unable to attend, but there were people at the meeting from each of their areas. SDS Inter-organizational Secretary Bernardine Dohrn was in Yugoslavia.

#### " CHICAGO

"Everyone was somewhat critical of the NIC's earlier decision regarding the demonstrations. Some felt that the NIC should have encouraged a full mobilization of SDS people, rather than just issuing a call for those interested in coming to Chicago as organizers. Others felt we had missed important organizing possibilities within the situation as it existed. Most discussion was around this latter point. People re-evaluated the decision to concentrate on McCarthy kids and the



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failure to anticipate the militancy of the young people attracted (but not organized) by the Yippies. There was criticism of our failure not to become more active in public leadership roles, which left most of the leadership in the hands of the Mobilization and the Yippies.

"Those who came in from around the country indicated that Chicago will definitely become a new point of reference (like Columbia or Stop the Draft Week) for the Movement. With the exception of discussion around the need for a together organization to deal with repression, questions of strategy for specific follow-up were left to future articles in New Left Notes and the NC. We can anticipate more mass-arrest situations; more conspiracy and related charges will be brought against Movement people.

#### "FIFTH PARTY TICKET: CLEAVER AND OGLESBY

"The NIC spent most of two days reconsidering the question of whether Carl Oglesby should run for Vice-president, on a Peace and Freedom Party slate, with Eldridge Cleaver, Minister of Information of the Black Panther Party. A previous NIC had decided in a very long and involved discussion (See New Left Notes, July 29th, 1968) that Carl, as an officer of SDS and an individual associated publicly with the organization, should not be a candidate. But a special request that the NIC reconsider was made by the Cornell Chapter, by members of the California Peace and Freedom Party, and by Cleaver.

"After hours of discussion, the NIC re-affirmed the previous decision. However, at Cleaver's request, SDS representatives (Nick Gruenberg, Mike James, and Mike Klonsky) were sent to meet with Cleaver Tuesday, September 3rd.

#### "OCT 12th - BOULDER NC

US  
"Several hours were spent discussing the next NC. Given Chicago, J. Edgar, fall '68, the Black Panther Party, Paris, and the fact that the last scheduled NC was not held, it was agreed that this fall's NC is of critical importance. The amount of resolutions and other business appears to make educational workshops impossible; but a labor workshop may be organized by the Internal Education Secretary.

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"New models for the NC were considered. We agreed that we can and must have more productive discussions than were held in East Lansing. One suggestion that could eliminate "excess" or paper resolutions was that instead of a high-school organizing resolution, for example, people who have been working with high-school communities would report; and instead of a resolution on our relation to the media, there would be reports and discussions on how this problem is handled in different areas.

"The next NIC (open) meeting is set for October 15th in Boulder. Please communicate your ideas on the NC to either NIC members or the National Office.

"CUBA SI, YANKEE NO

"The discussion on internationalism began with a report from Ken Cloke on his trip to Japan (article to follow) and another of Sigrid Fronius from West Berlin SDS, who spoke about her organization. The rest of the time was spent on a discussion of the Cuba trips as they relate to the development of an international consciousness within SDS.

"Four of the five people who attended the July 26th celebrations in Cuba have returned and will be available at the NC. The large trip (thirty-three people) left for Cuba Monday, August 26th, after a three-day training conference.

"The NIC felt that the Cuba trips should continue, but that they are valuable to us at this point only when the people who go are as prepared as possible, making them able to learn information that will be of value to our development. Small groups (no more than ten to a group) with comprehensive training in Spanish and study of the Cuban Revolution will be more effective than large groups.

"A theoretical piece on ways SDS must develop international consciousness--as well as several information articles--should appear in New Left Notes between now and the NC.

"MOVEMENT MEDIA

"Todd Gitlin and Thorac Dryer report on plans underway for a media conference to be called by people like those



with The Guardian, Liberation News Service (New York), the Newsreel, and The Rat sometime this fall. New Left Notes people will definitely be included, as will SDS members who are interested in a media conference. The NIC also decided to formally call a meeting sometime in the future of all people in underground media who want to discuss and develop effective coordination with SDS organizationally. It was felt that contacts were very good at this point, but that they could definitely be advanced to a much more effective level.

### "ELITISM AND MANIPULATION

"An objection was raised to the way several SDS organizations, including several who worked in the NO, had operated during the days prior to the confrontations in Chicago. These people had been discussing actions which they did not wish to discuss in a larger group. Others in the NO and several other Chicago people felt this behavior violated the spirit of the NIC decision on concentrating our organizing on McCarthy kinds. The NIC generally felt that these discussions did not violate its decision (especially since the NIC felt that its earlier decision had been wrong in focus). This started a discussion that included criticisms and defenses of "cadre and collective" styles of operation and also dealt with editorial policies of New Left Notes and questions of elitism in the SDS organization. These questions will also be treated in articles in the next few New Left Notes.

"The general feeling was that this NIC meeting was not as rewarding as the previous one, and there was particular frustration over the development of a fall program for SDS. Since it is not the responsibility of the NIC to make programmatic decisions, only general discussion was held on this topic. Many individuals (NIC and non-NIC) at the meeting talked about their ideas concerning universities, the Elections, and other focal points of SDS chapter activity this fall. A discussion of the Czechoslovakia situation was scheduled, but there wasn't time. Articles and discussions on the Czech question should be sent to New Left Notes."

The "Chicago Tribune," a daily Chicago newspaper, issue of September 11, 1968, contained an article captioned "SDS Plans More Campus Disorders." This article read in part as follows:

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"The next order of business for the New Left movement will be campus disruptions at Columbia University, the University of California at Berkeley, and other major educational centers, including Chicago, a leader of the radical Students for a Democratic Society said yesterday.

"Michael Klonsky, National Secretary of SDS, said tactics learned in campus revolts last June and during the (Democratic National) Convention would be used."

**b. Travel to Cuba by SDS  
Leaders and Members**

Source made available a copy of a letter from the SDS National Office which was sent over the signature of BERNARDINE DOHRN, SDS Inter-organizational Secretary. This letter reads as follows:

**"Specifics:**

"1) The date has not yet been fixed with the Cuba Mission, but the trip will be around the last ten days of August and the first two weeks of Sept.

"2) Travel will be by plane from Mexico and return by freighter from Cuba to Canada (8 days). It is not yet clear how much of this cost will be assumed by you, but we recommend that you have a minimum of \$300.00 available for the entire trip. You will have to arrange to get to Texas 3 days before the group will leave Mexico City.

"3) Passports should be gotten immediately, and your passport number, address and telephone number sent to the NO. On passport applications it is not necessary to specify every possible country you might visit; it is acceptable to apply for general travel in Europe. State Department approval is highly unlikely, but apply to them if you think you'll get it.

"4) You should be informed that a number of travelers to Cuba in the past few months have been hassled and even kidnapped inside Mexico. In addition, the fascist gusano terrorism directed against the revolutionary Cubans here - and those associated with them - should be understood by everyone who is going. Depending on your area and your judgment, advance publicity



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about the trip might be unwise. Finally, the US State Department and the FBI have been mildly harrasing people who traveled in the winter about alleged 'alterations' of passports. As the law stands, there is nothing for which they can prosecute people travelling to Cuba.

"5) Obtain an international certificate of vaccination and have your smallpox vaccination recorded on it (for re-entry to US).

"6) Finally, the Cubans would like specific information on what you are currently doing, and specific areas of interest (education, women, arts, industry, etc.) so that this large group can be planned for in smaller interest groups as well. Send that here.

"Reading lists will be sent to you next week. Learn Spanish.

"Venceramos!

"Your cruise director, in struggle,

(SIGNATURE)

"BERNARDINE DOHRN

"Inter-organizational Secretary

"SDS"

[REDACTED] b1  
Source made available a copy of a letter dated August 5, 1968, addressed to "Cuba Trippers-Brothers and Sisters" and sent over the name of BERNARDINE DOHRN, Inter-organizational Secretary. This letter read in part as follows:

"We have arranged with the Cubans for the group to leave Mexico City for Cuba on August 25. Recent events in Mexico may complicate that, but we'll assume travel access until otherwise certain. The trip will be from 3-4 weeks in length; freighters leave Cuba frequently, but irregularly, and all 50 cannot be accommodated in one trip. So anyone who must be back before four weeks should not go....

"The briefing session will begin in Texas on August 21. More on location there and coordination of rides going to Texas in the next mailing.

"Cheers."

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Source on August 16, 1968, furnished information that BERNARDINE DOHRN, Inter-organizational Secretary, SDS, 1608 West Madison, Chicago, had sent out an undated letter very recently to SDS "Sisters and Brothers" stating that would be the last communication from the national office before the Cuba trip; that a briefing session would begin in Dallas at noon on Thursday, August 22, 1968. It further stated as follows:

"When you arrive in Dallas (Wed. or Thurs. morning) call Bartee Haile either at (214) 824-1837 or page him at the Braniff desk at the Dallas airport. He will tell you have to proceed from there. He has made plane reservations for everyone from Dallas to Mexico City on Sunday; you will pay for the ticket when you pick them up just before the flight. Unfortunately, we don't yet know how much of the flight from Mexico or the return freighter will be paid by you, so you'll have to bring whatever reserve cash you managed to raise. The \$300 figure was given earlier as a maximum -- you can get by on much less.

"We'll have to be as conscious as possible of the security needs of the group and of the Dallas SDS people. Therefore, come clean and stay cool -- no roming either in Dallas or in Mexico City. The situation in Mexico is tighter than ever."

Source on the afternoon of August 23, 1968, had information that the SDS travel group was then in Dallas staying at 3117 Live Oak Street; that a large number of the group, possibly as many as 45 persons, had that day purchased tickets to travel from Dallas to Mexico City on August 26, 1968.

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B7D

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] American Airlines, Dallas, on August 23, 1968, advised DOUGLAS BERNHARDT, Dallas telephone 824-1837, had contacted American Airlines at 12:08 AM, August 23, 1968, and made reservations for 32 coach seats on American Airlines flight 53 from Dallas to Mexico City on August 26, 1968. He said Airline Passenger Record #9734WG pertains to those 32 individuals who were traveling as a group. BERNHARDT furnished 32 names, including his own, for those 32 coach seats. BERNHARDT, according to the record, promised to bring passports at 9:00 AM that morning, at which time tickets would be purchased. A few minutes later at 12:15 AM, BERNHARDT again contacted American Airlines and made six additional reservations for the same flight, all in his name (Airline Passenger Record #9733KG). BERNHARDT appeared later that day and paid \$1,920 in cash for all of the 38 one-way tickets from Dallas to Mexico City. Mr. CAMPBELL furnished names of the 32 persons who held reservations as a group (Airline Passenger Record #9734WG) as follows:

B7C

DANIEL FRIEDLANDER	CLIF TAYLOR
DOUGLAS BERNHARDT	BILL YATES
RUSSELL SMITH	JIM MURRAY
MARK HENSCHER	STEVE MOORE
MOLLY MOORE	THOMAS GOOD
FRED HALPER	LOUISE HALPER
LARRY KRAMER	SUE SHIN
ROSS DANIELSON	MARSH SHAPIRO
PAUL HENRIQUES	JIM KULE
MORRIS OLDER	NICK BREUDENBERG
NANCY BIDERMAN	JIM MITCHELL

GEORGE GREUNTHAL  
JOSEPH WEBB  
THOMAS MOSHER  
IRMGARD IGLESIAS  
MICHELLE CLARK

HILDA IGNATIN  
MARILYN WEBB  
JEFFREY SWANSON  
HELEN SHILLER  
MARY MALCOLM

[REDACTED] stated the above group would depart Dallas on American Airlines flight 53, departing 12:50 PM Dallas time, August 26, 1968. That flight arrives at San Antonio, Texas, at 1:39 PM, Central Daylight Time, and departs San Antonio at 2:10 PM, arriving in Mexico City at 2:45 PM, Central Standard Time. B7C

[REDACTED] at 3:00 PM, August 25, 1968, advised there had been no change in the reservations made by BERNHARDT earlier on August 23, 1968, for groups of 32 and six persons who were to depart Dallas on American Airlines flight 53, August 26, 1968, for Mexico City. [REDACTED] later on the morning of August 26, 1968, reported the reservations for a party of six persons on that flight, all in the name of BERNHARDT, had been cancelled. He said, however, the reservations for the party of 32 persons, including BERNHARDT, continued to be held. B7C

[REDACTED] American Airlines, on August 26, 1968, advised he, assisted by [REDACTED], while [REDACTED] stood nearby, examined tickets and passports of 34 persons as they were gathered in front of him as a group waiting to board American Airlines flight 53 for Mexico City. The 31 persons were given their Mexican tourist cards by him after he found their tickets and passports were in order. In addition to the 31, he found that one other individual, THOMAS GOOD, was among the group and already had his tourist card. As best [REDACTED] could recall, that person's full name was THOMAS DANIEL GOOD, age 23, white male, who resides in San Jose, California, street address not remembered, although its number was believed to be 2311. GOOD had a United States passport, number not recorded by [REDACTED]. Two other female travelers also appeared with this group, all possessing their tourist cards. Their last names were FOX and LANHAM. GOOD, FOX and LANHAM had tickets and passports that were in order. All 34 persons in a group boarded American Airlines flight 53 at Gate 12, which departed from Dallas a few minutes after its scheduled departure time 12:50 PM. B7C



[REDACTED] observed one of the female travelers, believed either INMGARD IGLESIAS or SUSANNE LOIS APRIN, carried a baby and he made a notation to that effect on that person's papers. While processing this group, he learned that MARILYN WEBB acted as the group's leader while at Gate 12. All in the group were supposed to be students from all over the United States and they planned to be out of the country for "a couple of weeks." All had one-way tickets and all possessed United States passports. He asked MARILYN WEBB the name of the group they were affiliated with and she replied, as best he recalled, "a school at Chicago." One other person in the group inquired as to why he had asked those questions. mick  
Tel  
COAA  
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[REDACTED], identified above, examined American Airlines records and located tourist card applications of SUSAN MARIE FOX and CONSUELO ANN LAKHAM (who were two of the 34 travelers in the group). He was unable to locate such an application in the name of THOMAS GOOD. [REDACTED] stated tourist cards and tourist card applications (which are retained only 30 days) contain the same information. B7C

[REDACTED] B1

[REDACTED] B1

[REDACTED] B1

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[REDACTED]

B1

Source advised that "Radio Progreso," Havana, Cuba, broadcast the following announcement on August 27, 1968: "42 members of the SDS traveled from Mexico to Cuba on a regular Cubana Airlines flight. The members of the group were from most of the states in the United States and among them were included professors, students, and post-graduate students as well as newspapermen. The broadcast stated they would remain in Cuba for three weeks in order to observe the advances of the Cuban revolution. Later it was indicated they will inform the American public in the United States regarding their findings."

[REDACTED] B1



"Radio Progreso

Radio Progreso is a Spanish language radio station in Havana, Cuba, operating under the complete control and direction of the FIDEL CASTRO communist Government of Cuba.

[REDACTED] B1

Subsequent to the SDS travel group's arrival in Cuba, they visited numerous places of interest such as an electric plant, a sugar mill plantation, the Bay of Pigs and the Isle of Youth and Pines, where the SDS travel group spent several days doing volunteer labor of cutting sugar cane.

During their trips in Cuba and Havana everyone in the travel group was permitted free access to the people and could go anywhere they pleased, talking with the local citizenry.

[REDACTED] B1

c. Miscellaneous

The "NLN" issue of September 23, 1968, on page eight, contained an article captioned "When the FBI Comes Knocking." This article reads as follows:

"Ever so politely (in most cases) a pair of FBI men may be coming to see you soon. Over a thousand other people in the country have been visited in the past few weeks. The purpose of these visits--they say--is to investigate 'police brutality' and any other illegal happenings at the Democratic Convention.

"Their actual purpose? Well, you guess it, 'cause they sure as hell won't call it: to prepare frame-up conspiracy charges, prosecute under that fine new anti-riot statute, complete their dossier on thousands of individuals in the country, compile information with which to intimidate folks across the country.

**"What You Should Do**

**"(1) There's no reason in the world to talk with them. They have no legal authority to make you converse with them. So you don't face any court charges when you tell them NO. Some folks seem to think they can blow the Feds' minds, outfox them, et cetera. Man, that don't make sense. We don't know what little pieces of information they're really looking for. Acting like we gonna outwit the state's intelligence system by one-to-one mind-blowing is the real mind-blower. Just get their names and tell 'em you don't want to talk. (Might let your neighbors and relatives have the same advice, too.)**

**"(2) They may offer you a little piece of paper to sign. That's called a waiver and means anything you say, or they say you said--there's usually a big difference--can be used against you. DON'T SIGN ANYTHING THEY GIVE YOU.**

**"(3) If you have talked with them and signed a copy of your 'statement', let us know and we'll put you in touch with a lawyer. It doesn't pay to let it slide.**

**"(4) Keep a record. Individuals, groups, and the Movement as a whole in one particular area should keep a log of FBI (or other city, state, or federal) visits and harassments. Write down their names, the date, what they wanted, what happened, what you said, et cetera. And keep a copy. Also send one to us for our records.**

**"(5) Get the word out. Most folks don't know what to do when the Man comes visiting. Part of self-defense is knowing how to handle yourself ahead of time and educating other folks so they know and are prepared too.**

**"(6) Meanwhile, check out your campus. Find out how your friendly administration co-operates with the Feds, Naval Intelligence, and the city Red squad. Maybe it's time to make an issue. The universities are centers for the development of domestic counter-insurgency programs--and keeping intelligence records on 'their' students is part of their work, too."**



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**B. PROPOSED SDS PROGRAMS AND POLICIES AS  
SET FORTH IN WRITINGS OF SDS LEADERS**

The "New Left Notes," issue of July 29, 1968, on Page 6, contained the following announcement:

"American SDS has been invited by German SDS to send a delegation to a working conference on 'Anti-Imperialism, Anti-Capitalism, the Student Movement -- Programs and Strategies.' The Conference will take place in Yugoslavia August 25th through 28th, and we have been asked to prepare a paper for presentation on the above theme.

"People interested in submitting a paper for possible presentation or people interested in attending as the SDS representatives (so far we can send three; we have asked to send more) should contact Bernardine Dohrn at the NO. (The cost of the trip will not be provided.)"

The "New Left Notes", issue of July 29, 1968, on Page 7, contained an article captioned: "Report: The Poor Peoples' Campaign." This article which was written by DOUG YOUNGBLOOD, NCU Chairman, reads as follows:

"Ressurrection City is gone and the area where it stood is now filled with bulldozers, seeding machines, and park employees all hard at work to make the mall look like it did before we built the Wooden City. They will do their work well, and in a month or two no sign of what was there will remain. They will have no trouble in returning the mall to its previous state, but the bulldozers or whatever cannot change or make as before the attitudes of the people who came there with some kind of faith that Americans just needed to know and they would fix it. It is to these attitudes and what I call the positive aspects of the PPC that I am going to address myself in this report.

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"The initial plan was to bring thousands of poor people to Washington and wage militant non-violent demonstration after demonstration (blocking of traffic, disruption of offices, picketing of homes, filling of jails, et cetera) against the governmental departments responsible for the plight of poor people in this country. By their demonstrations and related actions, the Campaigners hoped to embarrass the Government in such a way as to force them to deal realistically with the fact that twenty million citizens are being left out of the good things and even the essential necessities of life.

"This plan was based on the assumption (or hope) that America had a conscience and would respond to and support the principles embodied in the PPC. So the call went out, and from all corners of the country the poor and the deprived came, dragging with them varying degrees of faith that America would deal fairly with them. The demands of the PPC were liberal, and the entire PPC was a reformist action, but the people who came were radicals. They were radicals because they had gone against years of programming by the Establishment's schools, churches, and penal system by admitting they were poor. It was radical for them to put aside their pride and come to Washington.

"Together (despite infiltration of paid trouble-starters, hippies, middle-class whites who professed to speak for poor whites, years of being lied to about



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one another) they built a city and lived there, and all the press could scream was 'it ain't perfect!' The rains came and still they stayed and they marched and demonstrated, and all the press could scream was 'What about the mud?' But it wasn't at the marches or demonstrations where the important changes took place; it was around the campfires and the food and culture tents. For it was at these places that the most dehumanized segments of this society were able to look at one another for the first time. It was these moments of looking that were important, for they were a mirror unto one another.

"Support from a majority of the radical movement was lacking, and I believe this was a mistake that we will long regret. For here was a chance to liberate many of our brothers and sisters from the lies and chains of the ruling class. Here was a chance to convince many others (not just those in the City) that the basic nature of capitalism and imperialism will not allow any fundamental changes in its structure.

"The majority of the radical movement betrayed not only the people who lived in Resurrection City, but many others as well. They did it by condemning the Campaign as liberal and reformist, and not recognizing or remembering their responsibility as radicals, which is to radicalize others. If the people are in Washington, then a radical's place is there.

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"Many of us may sit back and condemn the poor or working class for being racist and reactionary, but one fact that we're going to have to deal with is that without them there will be no revolution. For it is upon their backs that capitalism rests, and until the tools to liberate them are provided capitalism will endure."

The "New Left Notes," issue of August 5, 1968, on Page One, contained an article captioned: "A view of Chicago." This article, which was written by MIKE KLONSKY, reads in part as follows:

"The National Mobilization Committee held a guided tour of the area around the International Amphitheater, scene of the upcoming Democratic Party National Convention.

"A group of us, Regional SDS and NO people, went along to check the place out. Some things happened along the way which might give some indication of things to come.

"As we walked down the street which was the entrance to the Amphitheater, we were stopped by some of the workmen who told us that we had come too far and were trespassing on private property. They obviously knew who we were. There were about thirty of us ranging from hippie looking student types to middle-aged wisp ladies. One of the women from the Peace Movement was offended at this abridgement of her civil liberties.

"'This is a free country,' she yelled back at the workman. 'You can't do this to us.'

"He did, and we were turned away. Later, about a block and a half away at a small park which had been selected as a possible rallying point near the



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Convention, I was approached by a couple of young (fifteen or sixteen) guys who stopped playing ball because they were curious about this strange-looking group who were nosing around their white working-class community (called Canaryville).

"'What are ya doin' here?' they asked.

"Feeling awkward and out of place with so many Mob people around me, I answered: 'Nothing much, just looking around.'

"'You here because of the Convention?' they asked.

"'Yeah.'

"The meaning of all this has to do with the prospect of SDS dealing with what Tom Hayden calls 'the drama' that is about to be unleashed August 25th by the Mobilization. It is a drama that we have no control over, one which possibly no one has control over. It's a case of 'Let's light the fuse and see what happens.' The fact that thousands of people are going to be moving on the community around the Amphitheater without having done any preliminary community work, without having talked with any of the local kids, isn't vitally important by itself. The fact that the dynamic set-off by the non-violent white peace marches may very well have incredible repercussions in the heavily-occupied black ghetto is not by itself of primary importance. However these things together, seen in the context of an America moving to the right at the grass-roots level, bring to the surface once again the basic political contradiction within the framework of the politics of mobilization, which can be called 'We are right' politics.

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"SDS has always stressed organizing above mobilizing. Once again a confrontation has been called which we are forced to respond to. Hundreds of thousands of people coming to Chicago to demand an end to war and racism creates a political situation which we, organizationally, are unable to ignore. Large numbers of young McCarthy volunteers are coming here, despite the wishes of the professionals running the campaign who are trying to keep things as quiet as possible. Like the Pentagon confrontation last October, the Army is ready, so are the Pigs. They have many tactical advantages and are prepared to inflict heavy damage on demonstrators who will be left virtually without any plan or equipment for self-defense. What does a radical organization do to respond to a situation like this? How does it make use of the situation for political gain?

"It seems clear that any radical political message which SDS would want to put forth concerning the War and imperialism would merely be blurred by the massive confusion surrounding the McCarthy Campaign. As far as the possibility of influencing the policy of the Democratic Party during this week, we are sophisticated enough to know that the important decisions which are made about our lives are not made on Convention Day or on Election Day. The possibility does exist to organize many McCarthy people away from the Democratic Party, possibly into SDS. For many, it is their last fling with national electoral politics.



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The "New Left Notes," issue of August 5, 1968, on Page Four, contained an article captioned "Chicago SDS Reports on Convention Plans." This article, which was written by WAYNE HEIMBACH, reads as follows:

"When it was finally decided by the powers that be that the Democratic Convention would definitely be in Chicago Chicago Area SDS started to plan a program for Convention time. After the NIC meeting it became clearer what kind of resources we would have to provide for out-of-town SDS people.

"The National Mobilization Committee is planning to set up about forty Movement centers around the City where people will discuss actions they might want to participate in and conduct workshops and forums on various political subjects. The Movement centers will be of three main types: city centers (such as a Detroit center), subject centers (such as a Draft center), and organizational centers. SDS will have about five such centers. Chicago Area SDS will probably organize one of these centers, and we are working on ideas about that. People coming to Chicago should come with their own ideas about what to do with these centers.

"One of the most important things that the Region is and will be working on is a leaflet program explaining our politics to McCarthy people and to Chicagoans. Our Chicago leaflet program will try somehow to counter the publicity that the news media have been feeding people here about the Movement coming. It's an up-tight city, brothers and sisters

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"Although housing will be provided for a limited number of SDS people, we are not asking for a mobilization of SDS folks in Chicago. We want only those people who have the time and see themselves as organizers. Chicago will not be a fun place during the Convention, and only organizers are needed. To quote Jeff Jones, 'We are coming as organizers, and not as cannon fodder.'

"I would hope, however, that wherever possible SDS people will organize support demonstrations with their local constituencies -- especially if Daley's Pigs start rioting in the streets of Chicago. The Convention and the Movement activities here will be of national importance. The national mobilization is going to happen; our job is to organize nationally by organizing in our local communities and to build a base for the long struggle to come. (See Eric Mann's article in the August 3rd Guardian.)

"SDS people coming into Chicago should phone NO 5-3170. (Do not call the National Office. The NO will be concerned with the NO and only with the NO.) They will then be directed to an administration center where they will be given housing if it is available and where preliminary meetings will be held. If you have sleeping bags or a car, bring them. You should also find out what your blood type is before you come and carry an identification card with that blood type on it.



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The "New Left Notes," issue of August 19, 1968, on Page four, contained an article captioned: "Shut Down the Universities." This article, which was written by LES COLEMAN, reads as follows:

"We ain't gonna work on  
Maggie's farm no more!

"Make it clear, We are taking our stand against universities. We have talked long enough about getting more of a voice in the university -- getting student-faculty-administration groups that discuss admissions, and social regimentation as with dorm rules, and curriculum -- and we still have no real power. We talked about student power a lot, the way some of us talked about political power a few years ago: If we could just mobilize our people, we said, inside the liberal elements of the Democratic Party, we could bring the liberals to vocalize our demands and win some gains from the Government, which now serves only the interests of the big corporations and militarists.

"We have found out we can't change the political party or the university; we can't get control. (What changes were made at Columbia in response to the vast majority protest of the students who go there?) And if we can't change them, if we can't get any meaningful control, we don't want positions of 'power' in them. Why do we want 'power' to shoot the gun or ring up the corporate cash register when we don't want the gun shot or the register rung? Forget it!

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**"WE INDICT  
THE UNIVERSITIES ...**

"We indict the universities -- at the courts of human justice, not the courts that have indicted a thousand of our brothers and sisters at Columbia and many others in other cities. We indict them first because they directly participate in research and training for the Military, the Military which is used against movements of exploited people's liberation throughout the world and right here in the black colonies of this country. It may even be used against us -- very soon. We have already been maced, and perhaps new kinds of 'peace' gas developed right here at the University of Chicago will be used against those concerned people who have come to protest the Democratic Convention. And it is not just a few universities that do this research.

"We indict the universities because they function primarily to train young people for technical and managerial jobs in the big corporations. The way we see it, these corporations are the source of poverty and stupid long-hour jobs because of their calculated ~~mis-management~~ of the productive resources of America. Those same corporations are the source of America's holy war against movements of national liberation because they want their foreign-investment empire well protected. Forget it! We don't wanna work on Maggie's Farm no more. Shut it down!



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"Finally we indict the universities, the community colleges, and the high schools -- especially the high schools -- for their mis-education and ideological and social imprisonment of our people. We understand that an educational system functions to maintain the values of the society (the values that maintain the society itself.) But they are not our values, brothers and sisters. And it's ours against theirs.

"WE STAND ...

"We stand for dignity, self-realization, a real living consciousness of other people's needs of survival and dignity, and a life based on community.

"They stand for entrepreneurial relationships between people, having an edge on other human beings, stupid individualism, and racism.

"We don't stand for imperialist wars..

"They do.

"We stand for building together to free men and women of the chains of necessity -- of long and meaningless hours of alienated work.

"They stand for using the productive resources of this country to increase the profit and social and economic control of a small class.

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"They enforce their values through courses in history, social science, government, and literature, and through the loads of stupid social rules that make young men and women feel like foolish kids -- controlled and powerless. Are you with them or with us?

"They say we have no program. But we do. Everywhere men and women are refusing to live their lives out in the midst and in support of this corruption -- blue- and white-collar working people, university students, high-school students, people contained in ghettos. Everywhere we are helping to work out organizations and forms to gain power of the people in their cause: our cause..



The "New Left Notes," issue of August 19, 1968, on Page 5, contained an article captioned: "Tricky Dick Bounces Back." This article, which was written by HAMISH SINCLAIR, reads as follows:

"Tricky Dick's smooth trip to the Republican nomination for President was a craft masterpiece. It also bespeaks the times. Nixon comes to national focus as the spokesman for conservative, businesslike America--that section of the ruling bourgeoisie which corporate capitalism has been regimenting, co-ordinating, and trying to conquer for the last eighty years or more.

"Nixon speaks for that group. It's the same group that bounced back in 1935 to renounce and reform the most progressive parts of the New Deal legislation. Now they have bounced back again to play the return bout against eighty years of liberalism under Kennedy and Johnson in the Sixties.

"Last time we saw the public face of Nixon he was losing to Jack Kennedy. That was eight years ago, in 1960. At that time there had developed an alliance between the Kennedy liberals and the corporate liberals. The alliance was after two basic things: It wanted a foreign policy more flexible than the anti-communist one of the Fifties; and it wanted a Congress that would go along with that.

"This set the Democrats off on the most spectacular and expensive electoral campaign since the New Deal. For six years the Federal Democrats have poured money into the rural and urban ghettos of the South and the North. The intention was to cut off the local courthouses and reactionary Nineteenth Century politicians from their base by tying their constituencies directly to the Federal Government with poverty programs, job programs, and Welfare programs. Of course in the South, where the most entrenched

reactionaries wield the most power at the national level, the Feds organized and paid for voting registration campaigns.

"But the Federal programs have failed in that time to crush, replace, or neutralize the powerfully-entrenched local courthouse reactionaries. They have failed too, except in a few places, to flush out the local liberals and get them elected into office.

"On the contrary, the Right Wing courthouses and city machines have mounted a massive campaign against the liberal threat to their bailiwicks. In fact at state level the Right has spent the last two years consolidating its victories over the liberals. They have won their battles for state control of poverty programs, job programs, education programs, et cetera.... And in places where liberals did come to power in the atmosphere of liberal Federal support there is now organized reaction against them. Gary and Cleveland have black mayors with this problem, and Lindsay in New York is not immune.

"In Maryland, Spiro Agnew didn't wait to be surrounded by the Right. He joined them. Agnew was never much of a liberal to start with. He was elected governor in '66 to defeat a regular Democrat white-backlash candidate. Came the death of King and the Baltimore Rebellion, and Agnew called the Guard and left the liberals. Then he left the Rockefeller camp, and now he is Nixon's VP.

"Agnew is symbolic of the current political struggle among the American elite. He would like to be a liberal--even tried to be. But with the failure of the reform deals he played with--manipulation of taxes,



open-housing laws, and cozy relations with the Toms in the black community--when the shit hit the fan in the ghetto Agnew was out for law and order like the rest of them. Get the militants, kill the looters, and protect property. In Vietnam they call it search and destroy. It follows where pacification has failed.

"Agnew is the liberal who moved to the Right in the face of the contradictions that liberalism left on his doorstep. The Southerners, led by arch-segregationist Strom Thurmond, picked this VP for Nixon. It's the team the conservatives support to get the liberals. It's the team that will shift gears and move from the successful defense of the courthouse to the national attack on the White House.

"The machinery about to grind noisily into high gear in Chicago must meet that attack--either with a better strategy to the same end or a better one to offset Nixon's new strength in reaction."

The "New Left Notes," issue of August 19, 1968, on Page 7, contained an article captioned "SDS Draft Organizing." This article, which was written by MIKE KLONSKY, reads in part as follows:

"Lyndon Johnson has admitted the bankruptcy of the Paris Peace negotiations. He said last week that he will go no further in 'the search for peace.' SDS has been maintaining all along that the so-called negotiations were nothing more than a time-buying device for the Administration and the ruling elite of this country.

"Another shuck being used as a time-buying device has been the reduced draft quotas for the summer months. With the new draft law going into effect, graduate students are going to be drafted in great quantity for the first time.

"The time to organize for the big confrontation with the Selective Service System is now. We must not be fooled by the promises and diversions of the Johnson Administration."

**"THE DRAFT AND IMPERIALISM"**

"The Draft serves imperialism in two ways. First, and most obviously, imperialism needs young men with rifles in their hands to go to those undeveloped nations in the Third World, where the liberation fires are beginning to burn brightly and threaten the likes of United Fruit and Chase Manhattan, to put out the flames. If people still struggle to be free after vain attempts at buying them off, then genocidal destruction becomes the next step in the process.

"Even more basic than its function of getting young men into uniform was the second function which the Draft played in our analysis. That was the function of social control and channeling."

**"THE DRAFT AND RACISM"**

"This processing of students exposed to us another aspect of the System which can be grasped only when seen in life-or-death situations like this one. Racism was and is an integral part of imperialism, and so it is an integral part of Selective Service. The 'service' had to be selective, since it was making a special effort to keep the white college students in school where they could be properly trained for the choice positions within the walls of the big corporations. Who was left available to kill Vietnamese and die for America and the Great Society? Of course it was people of color; and blacks and Mexican Americans are dying right at this very moment in incredibly disproportionate numbers. In other words, the Draft was killing two birds with one stone...



the Vietcong fighting for national liberation and the people of color in America who were becoming expendable with the coming age of technology and cybernetics. These were the very same people who were left out of this Great Society anyway."

#### "THE DRAFT AND ORGANIZING"

SDS, a radical organization made up of students, saw Draft resistance as a handle with which to organize and educate other students about the nature of capitalism and imperialism. This was something SDS was previously unable to do. Out of individualism and alienation, an analysis was developing. Students, a force in the Movement that was capable of revolutionary thought and action, were being kept down, paralyzed by fear and used to strengthen the system which oppressed them. A movement had to be built that wouldn't just begin and end with the Draft. The Draft must be used as a tool for explaining the nature of the System and organizing against it.

"We are no longer interested in simply fulfilling young men's needs for 'personal liberation,' because personal liberation does not exist within the context of an exploitative, oppressive system. We are interested in building a movement of committed, radical people who are able to define the nature of the System and put theory into action.

"SDS now has hundreds of trained 'counselor-organizers' who are working to bring out the mentality within the men they counsel which causes them to say 'Our fight is here, not in Vietnam.' This is the only real basis on which to build a Draft resistance program. Getting individuals out of the Draft is not impossible; but if the process stops there, a student-based Draft-resistance program is

merely helping the Government do its job of selection. For each student we pull from the jaws of the SSS, a working man is sent in his place. If we are trying to build a revolutionary movement, history tells us that this is not a very wise trade. We must instill a sense of commitment within the people we counsel which turns them into fighters instead of frightened, impotent students hiding behind another out.

"A new development is now taking place within SDS. We know that the working class in America has been left virtually untouched by all of our organizing energies, that it is workers who attack our anti-Draft demonstrations in Whitehall Street in New York. And why shouldn't they feel fear and animosity toward us? Aren't they the ones who must die if we live? Aren't they the ones who must pay for our education and training so that we can fit into the highly-advanced technologic skills while they find themselves automated out of work? Now I'm not saying that these workers consciously act out of these kinds of motivations. It does appear, however, that too many students pass off natural class contradictions by classifying working people as 'fascists' or saying that they are 'brainwashed.' The new change in SDS involves a move off the campus and into the communities where those working people live, where we live. We must build a base among the working population of America before America isolates us and destroys us. It may already be too late to go into the community. Only time will tell.

"The Draft and resistance are an important part of community organizing. In simple terms, it makes no sense to have a man see his fight here in America and then have him dragged off to Vietnam. We have to have alternatives available to those who want to fight, for those whose fight is here.



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The "New Left Notes," issue of September 9, 1968, on Page 1, contained an article captioned, "Wild in the Streets." This article, which was written by Les Coleman, reads in part as follows:

"From the outside, they say, Chicago proved it was a police state. The the people here the political lessons had a far greater range of clarity. Someone wore a sign: 'Veteran of Lincoln Park'; others talked about Michigan Avenue, Wells Street, Grant Park, the Hilton. Targets were created by the forces of situation, they were not dreamed up out of research manuals. Not this time.

#### "Growing Militancy

"Each night the militancy grew in the parks and through the streets. In the parks barricades were erected, and a police car was stoned before tear gas forced retreat. In the streets the object became to survive and still stay on the streets. Everywhere squads of pigs roamed looking for young people in the streets. People slowly began to fight back - with stones, bottles, or anything else that was handy - and to figure out ways to be more mobile and to escape quickly.

"On Wednesday the Mobilization had called for a peaceful rally in Grant Park, and then announced that a non-violent march was going to be held to the Amphitheater, where the Convention was being held. SDS urged on that day, as it had throughout the week, that people stay in small groups, stay mobile, and not get caught in demonstrations at the mercy of the police; the pigs were not merciful. Some people left the Park to take care of business in the Loop, but several thousand stayed.

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"Did the McCarthy supporters cross over during the week? A lot of them did. The common answer they gave SDS folks was: 'We'll join you on Thursday, after the nomination.' The real Joe College types, the ones who had bought the student life and the great American belief hook, line, and sinker, probably never joined us in the streets. But thousands of young people - people we wrongly called 'McCarthy kids' - joined us right from the first, in the parks and in the streets.

"On Thursday McCarthy addressed a rally in Grant Park. His supporters stayed with him, idolized him; but it was clear to many that he had nothing to offer. He talked about supporting anti-war candidates for Congress, but he made no mention of taking a stand outside the system which had beaten him hands down. He was still inside, but the people he was talking to had been outside for a week.

"Thursday evening there were more attempts to march on the Amphitheater, more demonstrations at the Hilton. Gas, clubs, and troops were the answer. The press had gotten over the beatings they suffered on the streets the first few days, and reporters lapsed back into the troublemaker theory of the street confrontations.

#### "Looking Back at Chicago

"As we wander around the city now, when the people have left, everyone wants to talk. Young guys all over the city - black, brown, and white; students and non-students; middle class and working class - support what our people did. For a while the youth of the city were united in the fight against the cops, and the older population



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were partly neutralized by the clear vision of fascism shown daily by the Chicago police.

"The country's vision of Chicago and the police state of coming years may pass, but those who were in Chicago will keep their vision longer. Chicago was just a preview. An urban chaos, regimented by a military police force. Literally thousands of young people - those who couldn't get jobs, those who didn't want them, those who were kicking the myths and the habits of the educational system- were all roaming the streets. They had to fight the cops to have a space to live in, they wanted to fight them to live in some kind of self-respect.

"As the months go on, everyone will try to evaluate and criticize the role that SDS played through the week. We learned at least one thing; leadership could be given only by a group that could defend its people and could operate on the streets, in defiance instead of at the mercy of a repressive state. We were not yet that organization, or even the biggest part of it."

The "New Left Notes," issue of September 16, 1968, on Page 7, contained an article captioned, "N.O. News - New Left Notes." This article, which was written by Patrick Sturgis, reads as follows:

"New Left Notes is on the threshold of a new era. Beginning soon, the role of editor or someone else in non-residence will be added to the list of functions for the NLN staff. That is, the editor or somebody else from New Left Notes will be on the road a little.

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"Everyone, including the editor and other NO staff members, has important criticisms of New Left Notes - of its definition, its way of meeting that definition, its style, and so forth. Discussions with local organizers, past editors, and all kinds of other readers suggest that NLN's difficulties are related to the too-distant connections with its base of readers. The NO and NLN staff concept of who reads the paper, how much, and what for is rooted largely either in conjecture or in what amounts to a very limited sampling of local situations. Dependence on our individual backgrounds does not suffice as a 'sense of membership' - not to mention that they become very quickly out-of-date.

"The idea of a traveling NLN staff is not new. For over a year there has been periodic discussion of trying this means of remedying NLN's distance from local conditions in SDS. It hasn't been until recently, however, that the situation in the NO made it possible.

"The week-to-week demands of getting the paper out, which have in the past fallen pretty much to the editor alone, are now faced more collectively. This has in itself made for improvements in the paper. But it opens things up for even more.

"The need for increased chapter/NLN contacts shows itself on both sides. Not only does NLN fail in many cases to project nationally a clear picture of local work, but also it is often true that the paper is put to far too little local use. In many situations, the only who ever see NLN - or any lit out of the NO - are a few 'chapter contacts' who get it in the mail and file it away. This does nothing for the sense of isolation and manipulation among chapter members.



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"These trips, then, will try to break down some of the rigidity of both local and national structures. It can't be a mammoth program - only one or two people can be away at one time. Chapters should initiate arrangements through the NO. They should also do something about raising funds if they want someone to come. It'll be much easier to raise the bread locally in small amounts than for NLN to try to raise it all.

"The first trip has been set up - for the Washington DC-Maryland area. The next one(s) probably will have to come after the Boulder NC, toward the end of October. Get in touch, with comments and suggestions."

The "New Left Notes," issue of September 16, 1968, on Page 2, contained an article captioned, "Looking Towards Boulder: Thoughts on the Draft." This article, which was written by Fred Gordon, reads in part as follows:

"(This is the first of a series of articles which aim to give some focus to the discussion at the Boulder NC. The intent is to give some definition to the chief problems that face the Movement and to offer perhaps some fresh thoughts on that that I have picked up in traveling around the country and in letters I've received. It goes without saying that we need more letters, more information, more ideas. Send them.)

"The draft has proven to be a difficult issue to organize around. Counseling has turned out to be of limited political value. This is because it is difficult to get across a political analysis to a guy who comes in looking for help with his individual problem. He is often psychologically unreceptive to a political analysis because of a pressing feeling of helplessness and fear. An whatever politics one can get across is hard to follow up. The guy comes in, gets the information

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he needs, and then generally disappears back into the community. It is hard to find on-going political work around the draft to engage him. Given the fact that it is difficult to get across politics in the counseling situation, it is all too painfully clear to counselors that simply getting individuals out of the draft is of little political value.

"For these reasons, in many places people have lost interest in counseling. The Wisconsin Draft Resistance Union continues to do it, but with little enthusiasm, and the same complaints are heard at the Lawyer's Guild in New York. The Boston Draft Resistance Group seems to be the strongest counseling operation still going on, but they describe their political gains chiefly in terms of the fact that the counselors themselves tend to become more political, and counseling has created good relations with the community.

"The problem, it seems to me, is not that counseling efforts have atrophied. Perhaps there is little political value in counseling and it should be given up. The problem is that interest in the draft as an issue seems to have died as well. This seems to me to be an error in view of the crisis that faces us after the elections in November.

#### "How Do We Respond?

"Very little thought has gone into how to respond to the draft when the calls skyrocket, as seems likely, after the elections. And few people have taken seriously the implications of the likelihood that the draft will take mostly graduates. So far, I have heard two concrete suggestions of what to do in November should the likely come about.



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"The first plan is that we all go into the Army; that we organize people not to go to Canada and not go to jail, but to go in, and to organize like mad.

"The second plan is that we all stay out, that we turn the universities into sanctuaries, organize our fellow students to defend them, and wait there until they try to get us. This second course would mean that in the next two and a half months we would have to begin, on a national scale, to organize real solidarity against the draft and on the part of all college students so that the universities would be defensible.

"It is clear that in order to turn the university into a sanctuary (or a fort), it would be necessary to try to make alliances with other social groups - such as workers, blacks, and clergymen. Is all of this - the solidification of the campus and the securing of meaningful alliances with other groups - possible in the two and a half months that are left to us? We know that such solidarity and alliances are not easy to bring about, but also that the situation is extraordinary. Chicago showed the mood of the nation's youth.

"In any event, we must reach a clearer understanding of the actual political context in which we find ourselves. We must discover who was behind this law, exactly what the political reasons for it were, and whether it is certain to be implemented. People are poking around in Washington and going through Congressional records, but we need more ideas, more research, and more proposals for how we should respond. Send them!"

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The "New Left Notes," issue of September 16, 1968, on Page 3, contained an article captioned, "Free Huey." This article, which was written by Cathy Archibald, reads in part as follows:

"Huey Newton, Minister of Defense of the Black Panther Party, was convicted last week of manslaughter for allegedly shooting an Oakland pig. The conviction carries a possible sentence of two to fifteen years.

"The next step in Huey's legal fight comes September 27th, when he is to be sentenced. The Panthers are seeking twenty thousand signatures demanding that Huey receive probation. Reports from California say the prospects for his release are bad. The petition for probation is reproduced on this page. IT IS IMPORTANT THAT AS MANY SIGNATURES AS POSSIBLE ARE GATHERED AND RETURNED TO THE HUEY NEWTON DEFENSE FUND, BOX 318, BERKELEY, CALIFORNIA BY SEPTEMBER 23RD.

"Before his conviction by the jury, Huey sent a message to the Panthers and the black community urging them to cool it. He said that the pigs and the power structure are looking for an opportunity to destroy the Panthers, and that it is important not to choose confrontations on the Man's terms or when he is expecting them.

#### "Questions for Us

"The Left knows that is the choice. On the agenda of questions which the Movement as a whole and SDS organizationally must begin to answer this year are the following: How do we analyze the polarization of forces in the country, the increase of 'legal' repression of the Movement, the emerging



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potential mass base for fascism? Further, how do we develop a program for our own self-defense which neither falls into the liberal trap of seeking our 'civil liberties' nor turns our organizational energies totally to our own defense? This key discussion must go on now within the context of our continuing militancy and search for ideological clarity. We must develop programmatic answers which will unite our emerging theory with practice."

The "NLN", issue of September 30, 1968, on page four, contained an article captioned "Huey Jailed; Defense Group Needed." This article, which was written by MIKE KLONSKY, SDS National Secretary, reads as follows:

"Although Huey is in prison and Eldridge is on his way, the word in Oakland is still 'keep cool'. The genocidal assault on the black community continues as its leaders are systematically destroyed or taken out of the picture.

"Last week in Oakland, Huey P. Newton was rushed off to jail after receiving a two-to-fifteen-year sentence following his conviction on charges of 'voluntary manslaughter.'

"Huey was then denied bail by Judge Monroe Friedman during the appeal period, despite the fact that defense counsel Charles Garry presented twenty-nine thousand, three hundred and one signatures on a petition calling Huey 'an honest, dedicated, selfless human being who has devoted and is devoting his life and his talents to the liberation of black people' and calling for the court to grant him probation.

"Huey was taken away to the state medical facility at Vacaville, California to begin serving his time. It is estimated that the appeals, even if successful, will take anywhere from eighteen months

to two years. In other words, Huey is off the streets for the next two years.

"Eldridge Cleaver, Minister of information for the Black Panthers, had his parole revoked by an appeals board and has sixty days to turn himself in and return to prison. This despite the fact that Superior Court Judge Sherwin called the attempt in June to revoke Eldridge's parole a case of political retribution.

"It seems obvious now that 'political retribution' has become legal under the new banner of 'law and order.' It is open season on leaders of the Movement as judges, politicians, and every other lower-echelon flunky of the power structure now sees it necessary to pander to the Right-wing consolidation taking place in this country.

"The next question which must be directed at our Movement is this: Have we still not reached a level of organization at which we can be responsible for taking care of our leaders?' We said 'Free Huey or the sky's the limit.' And that means the sky over more than Oakland. The Oakland ghetto is occupied territory with the pigs waiting for any response to the jailing of Eldridge and Huey to use as an excuse for another invasion. Probably they will not even wait for that excuse. The pigs that fired into the Panther office two weeks ago didn't. The two hundred off-duty pigs that attacked the twelve Panthers in Brooklyn didn't,

"A defensive strategy is obviously necessary for the Movement. The answer to a consolidation of forces on the Right is not a disintegration of forces on the Left. We must not close up shop for fear of alienating the Right. Rather we must build a national defense organization and defensive strategy as well as developing offensive, militant action.



"A national defense organization could help build an anti-fascist, anti-police-state base by means of propaganda and agitational work as well as building a national bail fund, lawyer panels, et cetera. It could act as a center for anti-pig data and propaganda. When our people are repressed, it could mobilize as well as politicize this base of anti-fascist support. In other words it could go beyond the traditional civil-libertarian approach which would claim that the only thing wrong with Huey's conviction was that the trial wasn't fair.

"We must free Newton and Cleaver. We must be able to turn the sword of 'law and order' around on the power structure and make it a sword of justice. If the country is hot for a trial, let them dig up the body of the dead pig that tried to murder Huey Newton and try it for attempted murder of a people, not just a person.

"Free Huey!'"

The "NLN" issue of October 7, 1968, on page seven, contained an article captioned "Peggy Terry Campaign." This article, which was written by the NOC Staff, reads as follows:

"The pigs grabbed Mike James and Jimmie Staats and shoved them into the pig car. It was outside East High in Des Moines, Iowa. James and Staats only got out of the car after a long argument with the detectives.

"All the time they were in, kids from the school milled round, exchanged fist and V signs, and grabbed pamphlets and literature from Mike James to hand out to their buddies.

"It was just one of the scenes in the first leg of Peggy Terry's Vice-presidential Midwest campaign tour. SDS NIC member Mike James is Mrs. Terry's campaign manager. Both James and Jimmie Staats from Cleveland are on the National Organizing Committee (NOC).

"NOC has forty organizers around the Midwest. In Cleveland, Detroit, Gary, Columbus, Indianapolis, Louisville, Chicago, and other cities. The Peggy Terry

campaign on the Peace and Freedom ticket is the beginning of a drive throughout the Midwest to organize young white working-class people. Black Panther Minister of Information Eldridge Cleaver is the Presidential candidate.

"Three weeks ago, at a meeting of its forty organizers from neighborhoods and factories in the Midwest, the National Community Union (See the Movement, January 1968) changed its name to the National Organizing Committee. Organizers felt that the tradition of community organizing was important, but not the main focus of future organizing.

"NOC wants to bring a sense of the Movement to young white working people in factories and in the streets. In the past there has been no New Left movement for young working-class people. Instead they had to look to black and student models.

"Organizing in factories, neighborhoods, prisons, high schools, day-labor centers, and the army is generally aimed at doing three things: building consciousness; planting the seeds of organization; and beginning to build cadre.

"Young working-class people are more alienated, anti-military, anti-police and anti-authoritarian than middle-class kids, and they are exploited more on the material and consumer end. Furthermore, they are coming to be characterized by what some call a youth culture that crosses class lines. It's an 'objective cultural phenomenon,' and it's growing. New Left organizers have to deal with it, work through it to develop the friendship and trust that is key to the thrust of a political movement. Young people are in motion in the neighborhoods and plants as well as on campus. In each place they are a constituency for the Movement.

"NOC sees youth culture as a vehicle to class interest. From the ranks of young working people, organizers will develop who are committed to the liberation of their people.



"Peggy Terry from Uptown, Chicago--with NUC organizers--will be on the road for the next five weeks. The campaign is a way to get more outreach into young working-class constituencies. The afternoon after the pig-car incident in Des Moines, about seventy high-school students met in a public park, and the pigs busted it again. The meeting was taken elsewhere and continued, with Mrs. Terry talking to the group.

"The Iowa tour included talks at Simpson College in Indianola, a visit to Cedar Rapids, a Peace and Freedom rally in Iowa City, and an SDS regional meeting in Grinnell. Most of the time, though, was spent talking and distributing a special issue of the Firing Line, NUC's paper, at working-class high schools, at plant gates, and in neighborhoods, Dig it?"

The "NLN" issue of October 7, 1968, on page eight contained an article entitled "The False Privilege." This article, which was written by CATHY WILKERSON, MIKE SPIEGEL and LES COLEMAN, reads in part as follows:

"For most of our lives the university has been offered to us as a special opportunity, a chance to get ahead in the traditional American fashion. How often have we heard that we are privileged--we personally or even we as a nation of Americans--to go to college. As a result, many of us have worked our way through that 'privileged' institution. Many others have gone on the wages of parents who worked to give us what society has called 'a better chance' than they had or than many thousands of other Americans now have.

#### "An Anti-Human Contract"

"Partly we are told that our supposed privilege comes at the expense of others--those who must work while we are free to develop ourselves--and partly we have had to find out what expense was involved. Through the Sixties, more and more students have learned that our supposed privileges have come at the expense of black people and the populations of Vietnam and other Third World countries. We began to see that wealth and

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opportunities offered us were build upon an American empire that involves the suppression of millions of people. And further, we have seen that the university, through its research and its training, is institutionally a direct participant in military and counter-insurgency policy. We as students did enter into a contract with the university when we went there--we were there to get ahead, and in return we were to serve the System's ends. As we understand those ends, and understand how we are to achieve them, we begin to understand also that not all of the fine print in the contract was legible. Not only is the contract anti-human, dehumanizing to us and destructive to others, but the so-called privilege is no privilege at all; the promise of the university is false....

"We must attempt to make clear the historical role of those values, and politically attack the university for its role in the perpetuation of those relationships. As well as attacking the university for its participation in war research and exploitation of surrounding working-class communities, we must also challenge the other main function of the university, which is to turn out corporate morons to take up the task of administering the world. The university is not a place devoted to human development which 'makes a few destructive mistakes.' The university is a place DEDICATED to the perpetuation of class exploitation and class oppression. It is dedicated to making us identify with the exploiters and the oppressors, catching ourselves in the stupid chains of individualism.

"Our strategy therefore must be an attack on the entire institution of the university, a challenge to its purpose and to its right to exist. Wherever possible, we must strive to shut it down--shut it down rather. 'reform' it, because as long as the society exists in its present form the university can only function to achieve the aims we have just discussed.

"Not all campuses, in fact probably very few, can achieve a Columbia. To say we should shut it down is only a reflection of our understanding of the role of the university and its education in our society.



"We should begin to speak to students about 'de-studentizing' their lives. We must break students away from their identification with the university and its structure of values, as well as break their identification with the university as corporate/government researcher. We must call for the stoppage of that institution, for an end of that old identity of the student.

"We can call instead for a new identity--an identity with the exploited class, the working class. That class must be in struggle if it does not accept the false privilege and anti-human contract that binds it in its own exploitation. In struggle the values of that class are the values of the collective, of a lived understanding of collective human need and collective human survival. It is struggle to end the existence of a privileged class, to proletarianize the society.

"We must link our struggle with off-campus struggle in any concrete ways we can. In doing so we must again stress our rejection of the imposed concept of 'student.' People who are not students should be welcomed into our struggle against the university, and those of us in the university should take an active part in off-campus struggles, as well as attacking the university for its role in the society which the struggle is against. Still, our main emphasis must be on organizing a youth movement on the campus, because that is where our power lies.

"Once again, saying that we want to shut the university down is not the whole of our program, it merely concretizes our analysis. It says we reject the false privilege and the anti-human contract that characterize the university as an integral part of American capitalism. We do not want to participate in the control of that kind of an institution, as long as that is the kind of institution it is. We know we can not change it until the whole System can be changed. Therefore we want to control the university as students controlled Columbia--in order to change America, not to participate in the System the way it is.

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**V. BACKGROUND INFORMATION CONCERNING  
INDIVIDUALS PREVIOUSLY MENTIONED  
IN THIS REPORT**

**JERRY BADANES**

*Editor of (A...)*  
Source advised that the name of JEROME ARTHUR BADANES was included among a group of University of Michigan members of a University student organization, identified as a Chapter of the DCA on the founding of that Chapter in April, 1966.

**JUDY BEREZIN**

On October 14, 1965, Special Agents of the FBI observed a demonstration in front of the New York State Selective Service Headquarters, 205 East 42nd Street, New York City, sponsored by the DCA and other organizations against the war in Vietnam. JUDY BEREZIN was among those observed in the picket line.

**LES COLEMAN**

LES COLEMAN is presently a member of the SDS National Office Staff.

**RENNIE DAVIS**

DAVIS was one of the founders of SDS and during the latter part of 1967 visited North Vietnam where he met with representatives of the NLF.

As of March, 1966, DAVIS was a subscriber to "The Worker."



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"The Worker" was an East Coast communist newspaper which suspended publication on July 14, 1968.

DAVE DELLINGER

The Militant Labor Forum (LMF) sponsored a symposium in New York City on May 10, 1963. The first speaker was DAVE DELLINGER, editor of "Liberation Magazine." DELLINGER identified himself as a pacifist. He stated that it was necessary to abolish the cause of war which is capitalism. He advocated a communist society and said "I am a communist," but pointed out that he was not a Soviet-type communist.

[REDACTED] b1

BERNARDINE DOHRN

The "National Lawyers Guild Newsletter," (NLG) Volume 13, #4, a self-described, bi-monthly publication of NLG, contained an article of BERNARDINE DOHRN, the NLG student organizer.

[REDACTED] b1

DANNY FRIEDLANDER

FRIEDLANDER is a current member of the CP of Illinois.

[REDACTED] b1

BARTER HAILE

HAILE was a SDS leader at Southern Methodist University, Dallas, Texas, and was also the Southwest Regional Organizer for SDS during May, 1968.

[REDACTED] b1

TOM HAYDEN

The "New York Daily News," in its issue of January 10, 1968, carried an article entitled "Words of the Left," in which it identified HAYDEN as one of a pair of three who had travelled to North Vietnam in defiance of the United

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States Department of State ban on such travel. This article also identified HAYDEN as a founder of SDS.

WAYNE HEIMBACH

The "News American," a Baltimore, Maryland, newspaper, dated November 15, 1965, reflected that 17 persons were arrested on November 14, 1965, as a result of a sit-in demonstration held in Baltimore. Among those listed as being arrested and charged for trespassing was WAYNE HEIMBACH.

HEIMBACH is presently a member of the SDS National Office Staff.

JOE HORTON

The "Florida Alligator," daily campus newspaper, University of Florida, Gainesville, Florida, in its issue dated February 20, 1968, carried on page one, an article which stated that 20 members of the SDS from throughout the United States, which included JOE HORTON, Chicago Regional of SDS, were in Cuba as guests of the Cuban Government. This article further stated that this group was in Cuba "to talk to representatives of North Korea and the National Liberation Front (NLF) of North Vietnam," and "to spend some time in Cuba working in Cuban fields."

MIKE JAMES

Source advised that on March 25, 1967, a peace march and rally was held in Chicago which was sponsored by various peace and civil rights organizations. During the demonstrations, MIKE JAMES, who was introduced as a SDS leader, spoke and urged that draft eligible youths defy the draft and called for continued protests and sit-in demonstrations on every campus protesting the Vietnam war. JAMES added that the poor must be organized in opposition to the military-industrial complex.



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JEFF JONES

Source advised that as of January, 1968, JEFF JONES was the office manager of the New York Region SDS.

[REDACTED] b1

CLARK KISSINGER

Source advised that CLARK KISSINGER, National Secretary of SDS, in addressing the SDS National Conference on June 13, 1965, presented a program called "Kissinger's Project" or "Kissinger's Kamikaze."

In presenting this program, KISSINGER proposed that SDS members deliberately violate the Espionage Act of 1917, certain provisions of the Smith Act of 1940, and specific sections of the Code of Military Justice, by entering United States military bases and passing out leaflets which would demoralize men in the Armed Forces and which would suggest that the members of the Armed Forces should desert and further adopt devious means of avoiding service and direct participation in the Vietnam war.

Source advised that CLARK KISSINGER was observed in attendance at the 18th National Convention of the CP, USA held in New York City during June, 1966.

[REDACTED] b1

MIKE KLONSKY

Source advised that as of March, 1968, MIKE KLONSKY was of the Regional Staff of the SDS in Los Angeles, California.

Source further advised that MIKE KLONSKY is the son of ROBERT KLONSKY.

[REDACTED] b1

The October 19, 1967, edition of the "North Valley Mail," a weekly publication in Granada Hills, California, contains an article which reflects that ROBERT KLONSKY was arrested in 1953 by the FBI and charged with advocating the overthrow of the United States Government by force and violence. KLONSKY was convicted of this charge but his conviction was later reversed by the Supreme Court, KLONSKY was the former Organizational Secretary of the Communist Party in Eastern Pennsylvania.

CARL OGLESBY

Source describe CARL OGLESBY as a "modern day Saul," completely and personally committed to the SDS program, enthusiastic in his work and the promotion of same. OGLESBY acknowledges that he was surprised at being elected president of SDS and realized he was, in part, president in name only. He said he would be going to personally visit Saigon, Viet Nam etc., in the near future. His purpose for such a visit was not explained to source. OGLESBY reported that in the fall of 1965, he would address the United States Congress. He explained that while Congress was in session, SDS would enter and he would make himself heard. He said he knew he would be arrested out that he would be heard by Congress.

[REDACTED] B1

PETER PRAN

PRAN is one of the leaders of the SDS chapter located at the Illinois Institute of Technology, Chicago.

[REDACTED] B1

ROBERT ROSS

[REDACTED] B1

[REDACTED] B1

The "NLN," issue of September 16, 1967, set forth the members and alternates of the SDS National Council. Among those listed as an alternate was BOB ROSS, Chicago, Illinois.



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MARK SHAPIRO

[REDACTED]

B1

[REDACTED]

B1

[REDACTED]

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[REDACTED]

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JEFF SHERO

The "NLN" issue of July 8, 1966, set forth the SDS National officers. Among those listed was JEFFRY SHERO, Vice President.

EARL SILBAR

Source advised on February 20, 1967, a discussion group met to discuss MAO Tse-tung's book "Contradictions." This group was addressed by ANDREW RAKOCHY, and EARL SILBAR was in attendance.

[REDACTED]

B1

ANDREW RAKOCHY

The October-November, 1966 issue of "Progressive Labor," published by the PLP, lists RAKOCHY (mentioned above) as the midwest representative of PLP.

CG 100-40903

MORGAN SPECTOR

Source advised on October 24, 1967, that MORGAN SPECTOR is the son of FRANK and ELIZABETH SPECTOR, who are members of the Communist Party in Los Angeles, California.

[REDACTED] B1

MIKE SPIEGEL

Source advised that prior to the SDS National Convention held during June, 1968 Mike Spiegel was the SDS National Secretary.

[REDACTED] B1

PEGGY TERRY

Source advised that as of May, 1966, PEGGY TERRY was a member of the CP.

[REDACTED] B1

GENE TOURNOUR

TOURNOUR as of September, 1966, was a member of the CP of Illinois. He is the Executive Director of the DCA as of 1968.

[REDACTED] B1

BILL WATSON

The "Register Guard," a daily newspaper in Eugene, Oregon, in the issue of November 20, 1967, contained an article which read in part as follows: "During November, 1967 BILL WATSON agreed that probably one of the world's greatest living leaders is Premier FIDEL CASTRO of Cuba - an avowed enemy of the United States. WATSON defended CASTRO's actions in executing some of his political enemies by contending that "In the context of rebuilding a country," most great leaders have had to perform similar acts."



CG 100-40903

The "Oregon Daily Emerald," University of Oregon campus newspaper, issue of November 13, 1967, contained a letter to the editor from BILL WATSON, wherein WATSON claimed he and other draft resisters would rebel if they were enlisted in the Armed Forces.

DOUG YOUNGBLOOD

YOUNGBLOOD is the son of PEGGY TERRY. (TERRY previously mentioned above).

[REDACTED]

b1

U.S.A

APPENDIX

1  
"GUARDIAN," Formerly known as "National Guardian"; WEEKLY GUARDIAN ASSOCIATES, INCORPORATED

The "Guide to Subversive Organizations and Publications," revised and published as of December 1, 1961, prepared and released by the Committee on Un-American Activities, United States House of Representatives, Washington, D. C., contains the following concerning the "National Guardian":

"1. ... 'established by the American Labor Party in 1947 as a "progressive" weekly ... It has manifested itself from the beginning as a virtual official propaganda arm of Soviet Russia."

The February 3, 1968, issue of the "National Guardian" announced that as of the issue of February 16, 1968, the "National Guardian" would henceforth be known as the "Guardian."

The February 10, 1968, issue of the "Guardian" is self-described as an "independent radical newsweekly" and is published by Weekly Guardian Associates, Incorporated. The "Guardian" lists its address as 197 East 4th Street, New York, New York.

The February 12, 1968, issue of the "New York Times" carried an article entitled, "Radical Editors Say Their Job is in 'Movement.'" This article stated that the first issue of the "Guardian" was dedicated by the paper's staff "To those heroic Liberation fighters who last week began a major offensive against American Imperialism in South Vietnam."

This article quoted one of the editors as saying that "Our job is to build a militant movement. To quote the Cuban revolutionaries, we are not only to write about it, but also to move along with it--we are movement people acting as journalists."

"The 'Guardian' takes a strong left position, but it is not identified with any organized group because it believes that an American left movement is still in the making. One of its purposes is to keep away from the shackles of the left ideology of the past."

This article concluded by stating that the "Guardian" is considered to be a radical publication in America.



MILITANT LABOR FORUM, also known  
as Friday Night Socialist Forum

In May, 1968, a source advised that the Forum is a paper organization set up by the Chicago Branch, Socialist Workers Party (CBSWP), Chicago, Illinois, for Socialist Workers Party (SWP) members and sympathizers. Open meetings held under the auspices of this Forum are geared to the activities that the SWP is pursuing at a particular time, e.g. unemployment, election campaign, Vietnam, segregation, etc.

A CBSWP member is in charge of the Forum and schedules meetings under the name of the Forum in order to conceal the SWP sponsorship of same. The meetings of the Forum generally are held at Chicago SWP Headquarters although the Forum, in the past, has sponsored other affairs such as meetings, socials and picnics held at other locations.

The SWP has been designated pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

APPENDIX

NATIONAL LAWYERS GUILD

The "Guide to Subversive Organizations and Publications" revised and published December 1, 1961, by the Committee on Un-American Activities, U.S. House of Representatives, Washington, D.C., states as follows on page 121 concerning the National Lawyers Guild:

"1. Cited as a Communist front.

(Special Committee on Un-American Activities,  
House Report 1317 on the CIO Political Action  
Committee, March 29, 1944, p. 149.)

"2. Cited as a Communist front which 'is the foremost legal bulwark of the Communist Party, its front organizations, and controlled unions' and which 'since its inception has never failed to rally to the legal defense of the Communist Party and individual members thereof, including known espionage agents.'

(Committee on Un-American Activities, House  
Report 3123 on the National Lawyers Guild,  
September 21, 1950, originally related  
September 17, 1950.)

"3. 'To defend the cases of Communist lawbreakers, fronts have been devised making special appeals in behalf of civil liberties and reaching out far beyond the confines of the Communist Party itself. Among these organizations are the \* \* \* National Lawyers Guild. When the Communist Party itself is under fire these offer a bulwark of protection.'

(Internal Security Subcommittee of the Senate  
Judiciary Committee, Handbook for Americans,  
S. Doc. 117, April 23, 1956, p. 91.)"

APPENDIX



APPENDIX1PROGRESSIVE LABOR PARTY

A source advised on April 20, 1965, that the Progressive Labor Party (PLP), formerly known as the Progressive Labor Movement (PLM), held its first national convention April 15-18, 1965, at New York, New York, to organize the PLM into a PLP. The PLP will have as its ultimate objective the establishment of a militant working class movement based on Marxism-Leninism.

The "New York Times" City Edition, Tuesday, April 20, 1965, page 27, reported that a new party of "revolutionary socialism" was formally founded on April 18, 1965, under the name of the PLP. The PLP was described as an outgrowth of the PLM. Its officers were identified as MILTON ROSEN, New York, President and WILLIAM EPTON of New York and MORT SCHEER of San Francisco Vice Presidents. A 20-member National Committee was elected to direct the party until the next convention.

According to the article, "The Progressive Labor Movement was founded in 1962 by Mr. ROSEN and Mr. SCHEER after they were expelled from the Communist Party of the United States for assertedly following the Chinese Communist line."

The PLP publishes "Progressive Labor," a bi-monthly magazine, "Challenge," a monthly New York City newspaper, and "Spark," a West Coast newspaper.

The April, 1967, issue of "Challenge," page 14, states that, "This paper is dedicated to fight for a new way of life where the working men and women own and control their homes, factories, the police, courts, and the entire government on every level."

A second source advised on September 26, 1966, that the PLP utilizes the address of General Post Office Box 808, Brooklyn 1, New York, but also utilizes an office in Room 617, Union Square, West, New York City, where PLP publications are prepared.

CG 100-40903

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APPENDIX

SOCIALIST WORKERS PARTY  
CHICAGO BRANCH

In May, 1968, a source advised that it was his understanding that the currently active Chicago Branch of the Socialist Workers Party (SWP) was one of the founding branches of the SWP at a 1938 Chicago Trotskyist Convention, and it follows the aims and principles of the SWP which maintains national headquarters in New York City.

Members of the Chicago Branch serve as SWP national functionaries, and per capita membership dues and a sustaining fund quota are sent by this branch on a monthly basis to SWP national headquarters.

The SWP has been designated pursuant to Executive Order 10450.



STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY

The Students for a Democratic Society (SDS), as it is known today, came into being at a founding convention held at Port Huron, Michigan, in June, 1962. The SDS is an association of young people on the left and has a current program of protesting the draft, promoting a campaign for youth to develop a conscientious objector status, denouncing United States intervention in the war in Vietnam and to "radically transform" the university community, and provide for its complete control by students. GUS HALL, General Secretary, Communist Party, USA, when interviewed by a representative of United Press International in San Francisco, California, on May 14, 1965, described the SDS as a part of the "responsible left" which the Party has "going for us." At the June, 1965, SDS National Convention, an anti-communist proviso was removed from the SDS constitution. In the October 7, 1966, issue of "New Left Notes," the official publication of SDS, an SDS spokesman stated that there are some communists in SDS and they are welcome. The national headquarters of this organization as of July 24, 1968, was located in Room 206, 1608 West Madison Street, Chicago, Illinois.

APPENDIX

STUDENT NONVIOLENT COORDINATING COMMITTEE (SNCC)

The Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (SNCC), headquartered at 360-362 Nelson Street, S. W., Atlanta, Georgia, is a nonmembership organization, which was born out of the sit-in movement that erupted across the South beginning in 1960.

Today SNCC identifies itself as an organization in the revolutionary vanguard. It advocates that to be successful it is necessary to develop a revolutionary ideology and revolutionary program.

According to SNCC the year 1967 marked a historic milestone in the struggle for the liberation of black people in the United States and the year that revolutionaries throughout the world began to understand more fully the impact of the black movement. SNCC declared that "liberation will come only when there is final destruction of this mad octopus-- the capitalistic system of the United States with all its life-sucking tentacles of exploitation and racism that choke the people of Africa, Asia, and Latin America. The realities of black life, together with the recognition instilled in SNCC workers forced its members to further popularize the legitimacy of self-defense and rebellions when oppression became too great."

From May, 1966, until May, 1967, Stokely Carmichael was National Chairman of SNCC. As of July, 1968, Carmichael resided in Washington, D. C., where he was affiliated with SNCC and active as temporary chairman of a black coalition group. In May, 1967, Carmichael was replaced by Hubert Geroid Brown, commonly known as H. Rap Brown, who served until June, 1968.

In June, 1968, at the Staff and Central Committee meeting of SNCC held in Atlanta, Georgia, it was decided to restructure the organization by equalization of responsibility by creating ten deputy or vice chairmanships. The primary purpose for this change is to take law enforcement pressure off any single individual.



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APPENDIX

W.E.B. DU BOIS CLUBS OF AMERICA (DCA)

A source advised that on October 26-27, 1963, a conference of members of the Communist Party, USA (CPUSA), including national functionaries, met in Chicago, Illinois, for the purpose of setting in motion forces for the establishment of a new national Marxist-oriented youth organization which would hunt for the most peaceful transition to socialism. The delegates were told that it would be reasonable to assume that the young socialists attracted into this new organization would eventually pass into the CP itself.

A second source has advised that the founding convention for the new youth organization was held from June 19-21, 1964, at 150 Golden Gate Avenue, San Francisco, California, at which time the name W.E.B. DuBois Clubs of America (DCA) was adopted. Approximately 500 delegates from throughout the United States attended this convention.

The second source advised in September, 1966, that MIKE ZAGARELL, CPUSA Youth Director, stated that in Negro communities the Party still supported the plan to build "left" socialist centers and to solidify the Party base through the DCA. This source also advised in September, 1966, that DANIEL RUBIN, CPUSA National Organizational Secretary, stated the Party believes the DCA should have a working-class outlook and be a mass organization favorable to socialism, socialist countries and Marxism, and in April, 1967, advised that GUS HALL, CPUSA General Secretary, indicated the DCA primary emphasis should be on developing mass resistance to the draft.

A third source advised in September, 1967, that JARVIS TYNER was elected chairman of the DCA on September 10, 1967, at the Third National Convention of the DCA held in New York, New York, from September 8-10, 1967.

A fourth source advised during August, 1967, that JARVIS TYNER is a member of the National Committee of the CPUSA.

A fifth source advised on September 21, 1967, that the headquarters of the DCA is located at 34 West 4th Street, New York, New York.

1  
APPENDIX

W.E.B. DU BOIS CLUBS OF CHICAGO (DCC)

On May 3, 1965, a source advised that on June 30, 1964, a group of young people who attended the founding convention of the W.E.B. DuBois Clubs of America (DCA) met in Chicago and adopted a statement of purpose and constitution forming the DCC as an affiliate of the national DCA.

A second source advised on April 17, 1966, that the DCC Organizing Committee, which was set up by the DCA to further DCA activities in the Chicago area, is dormant. GERALD KIRK, who is a member of the Communist Party of Illinois and the coordinator of DCC activities, is the only officer and member. At this time the DCC has no aims or purposes and does not maintain a headquarters.

The second source advised there are no other DCC clubs in the area and that during the past year DCC activity has been almost nonexistent.



APPENDIX

"YOUNG SOCIALIST"

The "Young Socialist" is a magazine published five times a year by the Young Socialist Alliance. The October, 1964, edition, the initial edition utilizing the magazine format, relates that this magazine succeeds the "Young Socialist" newspaper in an effort to provide "more facts on more general issues than a small newspaper can."

The "Young Socialist" newspaper was formerly described as the official organ of the Young Socialist Alliance (YSA).

The "Young Socialist" maintains office space at the headquarters of the YSA, Rooms 532-536, 41 Union Square, West, New York City, and has a mailing address of Post Office Box 471, Cooper Station, New York, New York 10003.

A characterization of the YSA is set out separately.

APPENDIX

YOUNG SOCIALIST ALLIANCE

The May, 1960, issue of the "Young Socialist" (YS), page 1, column 3, disclosed that during April 15-17, 1960, a national organization entitled "The Young Socialist Alliance" (YSA) was established at Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. This issue stated that this organization was formed by the nationwide supporter clubs of the publication YS.

The above issue, page 6, set forth the Founding Declaration of the YSA. This declaration stated that the YSA recognizes the Socialist Workers Party (SWP) as the only existing political leadership on class struggle principles of revolutionary socialism.

On March 10, 1967, a source advised that the YSA was formed during 1957, by youth of various left socialist tendencies, particularly members and followers of the SWP. The source further advised that the YSA has recently become more open about admitting that it is the youth group of the SWP and that an SWP representative has publicly stated that the YSA is the SWP's youth group.

The headquarters of the YSA are located in Rooms 532-536, 41 Union Square West, New York City.

The SWP has been designated pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

A characterization of "Young Socialist" is set out separately.



APPENDIX

YOUNG SOCIALIST ALLIANCE-CHICAGO

A source advised in late November, 1959, that the Young Socialist Alliance-Chicago (YSA-C), formerly known as Young Socialist Supporters, had its origin in a series of informal discussions held in Chicago prior to June, 1959, among individuals who were close to the Socialist Workers Party (SWP).

The YSA-C as of November, 1959, proclaimed itself to be a city-wide revolutionary youth organization designed to build socialism in America and aimed toward youth on college campuses in the Chicago area and as being independent of all adult groupings.

According to a second source in April, 1968, the YSA-C was considered the youth group of the Chicago Branch SWP and affiliated with the national organization of the YSA in New York. The YSA-C officers as of April, 1968, were current members of the Chicago SWP.

The SWP has been designated pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

CG 100-40903

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In Reply, Please Refer to

File No. 100-40903

## UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

## FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Chicago, Illinois

November 8, 1968

CONFIDENTIAL

## Title

STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY

## Character

INTERNAL SECURITY - C;

## Reference

SEDITION

Report of Special Agent [REDACTED]  
[REDACTED] at Chicago.

BIC

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities  
are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable  
information in the past.

CONFIDENTIAL

November 3, 1968

B7C

Dear Sir:

I am a college student at St. Mary of the Lake Seminary in Chicago, Illinois. I am interested in obtaining some information that the FBI has done in the area of the SDS protest. If you do not have any of this information available I would appreciate it if you let me know where I can obtain some information on this subject matter. My address is:

St. Mary of the Lake

B7C

Thank you,

B7C

*O Study is for the Security -  
General*

*Am*

EX 110

REC-41

17 NOV 1968

2458

*nml  
ack. 11/7/68  
ala: shw*

*CORRESPONDENCE*



EX-110  
REC-41

November 7, 1968

100-439018 2458

b7c

Dear [REDACTED]

I have received your letter of November 3rd.

In reply to your inquiry, the Students for a Democratic Society (SDS), as it is known today, came into being at a founding convention held in Port Huron, Michigan, in June, 1962.

This association of young people has a current program of protesting the draft, promoting a campaign for youth to develop a conscientious objector status and denouncing United States intervention in the war in Vietnam. It also seeks to "radically transform" the university community and to provide for its complete control by students.

The SDS is infiltrated by Communist Party members and Gus Hall, General Secretary, Communist Party, USA, has described the SDS as a part of the "responsible left" which the Party has "going for us."

I am enclosing some material which contains further information concerning the SDS.

Sincerely yours,

J. Edgar Hoover

Enclosures (2)

1 - Chicago - Enclosure

1 - New York (4)

ENCLOSURES AND NOTE - PAGE TWO.

MAILED 24  
NOV 7 - 1968  
COMM-FBI

Tolson \_\_\_\_\_  
DeLoach \_\_\_\_\_  
Mohr \_\_\_\_\_  
Bishop \_\_\_\_\_  
Casper \_\_\_\_\_  
Callahan \_\_\_\_\_  
Conrad \_\_\_\_\_  
Felt \_\_\_\_\_  
Gale \_\_\_\_\_  
Rosen \_\_\_\_\_  
Sullivan \_\_\_\_\_  
Tavel \_\_\_\_\_  
Trotter \_\_\_\_\_  
Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_  
Holmes \_\_\_\_\_  
Gandy \_\_\_\_\_

NOV 19 1968

 b7c

**Enclosures**

**Director's Testimony 2/23/68 re Communist, Racial and Hate Groups  
An Analysis of the New Left: A Gospel of Nihilism**

**NOTE: Bufiles contain no record of correspondent. Address verified  
through The Official Catholic Directory.**



100 - 439048 - 2459

**CHANGED TO**

100 - 2139048 - 29 - 48X .

APR 8 1969

BC / XCM

1 - Mr. [REDACTED] b7c

SAC, Chicago (100-40903)

11/12/68

ST-103

Director, FBI (100-439048) - 2460

STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY  
IS - SDS

Enclosed for each office is a copy of a self-explanatory spot report from the Army. The Bureau has not received any additional information concerning this matter and each office is requested to alert its sources and determine if there is any basis for this reported rumor. Keep the Bureau advised of any pertinent information developed.

Enclosure

2 - Milwaukee (Enclosure)

WNP:djb  
(6)

NOTE:

The Army spot report states that the Headquarters of the Students for a Democratic Society (SDS) is presently located in Chicago and is being moved to a new location in Madison, Wisconsin. The school is [REDACTED]

RECEIVED  
TO ARMY

MAILED 10  
NOV 8 - 1968  
COMM-FBI

59 NOV 19 1968

MAIL ROOM ☒ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

Tolson \_\_\_\_\_  
DeLoach \_\_\_\_\_  
Mohr \_\_\_\_\_  
Bishop \_\_\_\_\_  
Casper \_\_\_\_\_  
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Sullivan \_\_\_\_\_  
Tavel \_\_\_\_\_  
Trotter \_\_\_\_\_  
Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_  
Holmes \_\_\_\_\_  
Gandy \_\_\_\_\_

MP



100-439048-2461  
**CHANGED TO**  
100-446019-24

JAN 7 1969

RECEIVED

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATION SECTION

NOV 13 1968

TELETYPE

FBI WASH DC

FBI CHICAGO

1156PM URGENT 11-5-68 LMA

TO DIRECTOR (100-439048)

FROM CHICAGO (100-40903) 1P

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Bishop	_____
Mr. Casper	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. Felt	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY, IS - SDS.

REMYTEL TODAY.

RELIABLE SOURCE ADVISED TODAY ELAMURST COMMUNITY SDS  
AND GEORGE WILLIAMS APRIL COMMITTEE, A COMMITTEE OF STUDENTS  
FROM GEORGE WILLIAMS COLLEGE, DOWNERS GROVE, ILLINOIS,  
HELD DEMONSTRATION THIS DATE FROM THREE FORTY FIVE P.M. TO  
FOUR FIFTY P.M. AT LOCAL SELECTIVE SERVICE BOARDS, NUMBERS  
ONE TWO ONE AND ONE TWO TWO, FOUR TWO TWO NORTH WHEATON  
AVENUE, WHEATON, ILLINOIS. ANNOUNCED PURPOSE OF DEMONSTRATION  
WAS TO PROTEST ELECTION FRAUD AND SUPPORT BLACK LIBERATION,  
IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL OF UNITED STATES FROM VIETNAM AND  
ABOLITION OF DRAFT. APPROXIMATELY ONE TWO ZERO PEOPLE  
PARTICIPATED. ACTIVITY WAS ORDERLY, NO INCIDENTS OF ARRESTS.

USA, SECRET SERVICE, LOCAL MILITARY AND POLICE ADVISED.

END FOLLOWS.

END

LCC

NOV 19 1968

REC-56

EX-107

6 NOV 13 1968

XEROX COPY



100-439048-2463

**CHANGED TO**

100-439048-15-243X

APR 15 1969

RC/DTM

1 - Mr. [REDACTED]

11/7/68

SAC, Denver (100-9068)

ST-115 REC 26

Director, FBI (100-439048) 2463

STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY  
IS - SDS

CONFIDENTIAL

[REDACTED]

B1

None of the other informants who attended the National Council Meeting furnished this particular information. The recipients of this letter, therefore, are requested to promptly contact the informants from their offices who attended the meeting for any additional information concerning this particular matter. Emphasis should be placed on ascertaining what pamphlet was referred to and how the FBI was supposed to have planted this pamphlet. If a copy of this pamphlet is available to any of the informants, it should be forwarded to the Bureau promptly. Submit results of contact with informants by LHM.

MAILED 24  
NOV 6 - 1968  
CONFIDENTIAL

- 2 - Chicago (100-40903)
- 2 - Cleveland (100-27031)
- 2 - Detroit (100-35426)
- 2 - Los Angeles (100-66519)
- 2 - San Francisco (100-52152)
- 2 - St. Louis (100-19785)
- 2 - WFO (100-44140)

WHP:lvh  
(18)

lvh

Tolson \_\_\_\_\_  
DeLoach \_\_\_\_\_  
Mohr \_\_\_\_\_  
Bishop \_\_\_\_\_  
Casper \_\_\_\_\_  
Callahan \_\_\_\_\_  
Conrad \_\_\_\_\_  
Felt \_\_\_\_\_  
Gale \_\_\_\_\_  
Rosen \_\_\_\_\_  
Sullivan \_\_\_\_\_  
Tavel \_\_\_\_\_  
Trotter \_\_\_\_\_  
Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_  
Holmes \_\_\_\_\_  
Gandy \_\_\_\_\_

CLASSIFIED BY 1482 SJM/jan  
EXEMPT FROM GDS  
DATE OF DECLASSIFICATION

Pg 1 Panel 1

CONFIDENTIAL

54 NOV 19 1968

MAIL ROOM ☒ TELETYPE UNIT ☐



- 1 - Mr. C. D. DeLoach
- 1 - Mr. T. E. Bishop
- 1 - Mr. W. C. Sullivan

November 14, 1968

BY LIAISON

- 1 - Liaison
- 1 - Mr. C. D. Brennan
- 1 - [REDACTED]

Mrs. Mildred Stegall  
The White House  
Washington, D. C.

B7C

Dear Mrs. Stegall:

I thought the President should be advised of the following information received from confidential sources who have furnished reliable information in the past.

In early November, 1968, a leader of the Students for a Democratic Society, a militant and anarchistic youth group, stated that this organization was going to hold a national conference at the University of Texas in Austin, Texas, around Christmas, 1968.

At a recently held conference of the Students for a Democratic Society held in Boulder, Colorado, it was reported that the next national conference of the Students for a Democratic Society would be held at Washington University in St. Louis, Missouri, during the latter part of December, 1968.

No additional information is presently available concerning the exact location of the next Students for a Democratic Society national conference; however, any additional pertinent information will be furnished.

This information has been furnished the Attorney General.

EX 110

REC 49

Sincerely yours,

19 NOV 15 1968

WHP:djb  
(8)  
NOTE:  
11/13/68  
Security - SDS, prepared by WHP:djb.  
61 NOV 22 1968

See memorandum C. D. Brennan to Mr. W. C. Sullivan dated 11/13/68, captioned "Students for a Democratic Society, Internal Security - SDS," prepared by WHP:djb.

TELETYPE UNIT ☐

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

FBI WASH DC

NOV 14 1968

TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Bishop	_____
Mr. Casper	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. Felt	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

FBI CHICAGO

1120 PM URGENT 11-13-68 DJD

TO DIRECTOR (100-439048)

FROM CHICAGO (100-40903)

STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY (SDS) IS-SDS. 00: CHICAGO

GENERAL

REMYTELS TODAY.

BUREAU AGENTS OBSERVED SDS SPONSORED PICKET DEMONSTRATION AT CONRAD HILTON HOTEL, CHICAGO, CONTINUING EIGHT PM TODAY. CHICAGO PD WAGONS ARRIVED ON SCENE APPROXIMATELY EIGHT THIRTY PM. CROWD REDUCED IN SIZE TO ABOUT FORTY-FIVE TO FIFTY INDIVIDUALS AND NO ARRESTS MADE AS DEMONSTRATORS TOO FEW TO INTERFERE WITH HOTEL OPERATIONS.

BANQUET TERMINATED ABOUT NINE FORTY PM AND SOME OF GUESTS HELD FORUM DISCUSSIONS IN HOTEL LOBBY WITH TEN DEMONSTRATORS WHO HAD ENTERED AS ABOUT FORTY TO FIFTY INDIVIDUALS CONTINUED PICKET DEMONSTRATION OUTSIDE. DEMONSTRATION CONTINUED OUTSIDE HOTEL AFTER BANQUET UNTIL TEN FORTY FIVE PM. NO REPORTED INCIDENTS OR ARRESTS THROUGHOUT DEMONSTRATION.

USA, SECRET SERVICE, AND LOCAL MILITARY ADVISED. CG PD ON SCENE.  
12 NOV 15 1968

END FOLLOWS.

END

SVH

FBI WASH DC  
53 NOV 21 1968

B7C

5-R



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATION SECTION

NOV 13 1968

TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Bishop	_____
Mr. Casper	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. Felt	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

FBI CHICAGO

857PM URGENT 11-13-68 TAB

TO: DIRECTOR (100-439048)

FROM: CHICAGO (100-40903)(P)

STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY (SDS); IS-SDS. 00: CHICAGO

REMYTEL TODAY.

BUREAU AGENTS OBSERVE YOUNG PEOPLE STARTING TO GATHER IN FRONT OF CONRAD HILTON HOTEL SEVEN TWENTY SOUTH MICHIGAN, CHICAGO APPROXIMATELY SIX PM TODAY TO PARTICIPATE IN SDS SPONSORED PICKET OF INVESTITURE BANQUET FOR EDWARD N. LEVI, CHANCELLOR, UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO, CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

BY SIX FIFTY PM, DEMONSTRATORS, CARRYING SIGNS CALLING FOR FREE SPEECH AND OPPOSING CHANCELLOR LEVI NUMBERED ABOUT ONE HUNDRED AND PICKETED ON SIDEWALK OUTSIDE HOTEL ENTRANCE.

CHICAGO PD ON SCENE CALLED FOR CITY OF CHICAGO CORPORATION COUNSEL WHO LATER ARRIVED AND ADVISED GROUP THEY MUST MOVE AWAY FROM HOTEL ENTRANCE OR FACE ARREST.

DEMONSTRATORS TOOK VOTE AND DECISION MADE TO REMAIN AND FACE ARREST CHICAGO PD IMMEDIATELY PLACED CALL FOR WAGONS TO TRANSPORT ARRESTED PEOPLE TO LOCKUP.

THREE INDIVIDUALS OBSERVED TO HAVE ENTERED HOTEL AND WALKED TOWARD BANQUET AREA USHERED OUT BY CHICAGO PD WITHOUT FURTHER INCIDENT.

AS OF EIGHT PM CHICAGO PD ON SCENE AWAITING PD WAGONS PRIOR TO MAKING ANY ARRESTS, SEVENTY FIVE DEMONSTRATORS REMAINED.

CHICAGO FOLLOWING CLOSELY AND WILL KEEP BUREAU ADVISED. USA, SECRET SERVICE, LOCAL MILITARY ADVISED. PD ON SCENE.

END

SAA

FBI WASH DC

REC 5 100-439048-2466  
Included in Tel to Dir, A/C, NOV 15 1968  
See In, with agency 11/14/68  
5H

1 - Mr. C. D. DeLoach  
1 - Mr. T. E. Bishop  
1 - Mr. W. C. Sullivan

The Attorney General

November 14, 1968

1 - Mr. C. D. Brennan

1 - [REDACTED]

Director, FBI

B7C

STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY - GEN. 1-1  
INTERNAL SECURITY - STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY

In early November, 1968, a leader of the Students for a Democratic Society, a militant and anarchistic youth group, stated that this organization was going to hold a national conference at the University of Texas in Austin, Texas, around Christmas, 1968.

At a recently held conference of the Students for a Democratic Society held in Boulder, Colorado, it was reported that the next national conference of the Students for a Democratic Society would be held at Washington University in St. Louis, Missouri, during the latter part of December, 1968.

No additional information is presently available concerning the exact location of the next Students for a Democratic Society national conference; however, any additional pertinent information will be furnished.

This information has been furnished to Mrs. Mildred Stegall, the White House.

100-439048

REC 82

100-439018 2467

1 - The Deputy Attorney General

1 - Mr. J. Walter Yeagley  
Assistant Attorney General

14 NOV 18 1968

WNP:djb  
(10)

NOTE:

See memorandum C. D. Brennan to Mr. W. C. Sullivan dated 11/13/68, captioned as above, prepared by WNP:djb.

MAILED 8  
NOV 14 1968  
COMM-FBI

79 NOV 20 1968

TELETYPE UNIT



2/2

WAB4 127PM DCM

URGENT 11-13-68 DCM

TO DIRECTOR (100-439648) PLAINTEXT

FROM CHICAGO (100-40903)

VIA TELETYPE

NOV 13 1968

ENCIPHERED

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Bishop	_____
Mr. Casper	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. Felt	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY (SDS), IS-SDS. OO;CHICAGO.

RELIABLE SOURCE ADVISED TODAY SDS PLANS TO DISRUPT  
INVESTITURE OF EDWARD H. LEVI AS CHANCELLOR OF UNIVERSITY OF  
CHICAGO SIX PM TODAY AT CONRAD HILTON HOTEL, CHICAGO. SOURCE  
ADVISED SDS TO DISRUPT BANQUET AS WELL AS DEMONSTRATE OUTSIDE  
OF HOTEL.

USA, SECRET SERVICE, MILITARY ADVISED. CGPD AWARE,  
CHICAGO FOLLOWING. LHM FOLLOWS.

ENDHVL

FBI WASH DC

EX-102

*See 2 to Tele*

100-439648-2468

REC-12

12 NOV 15 1968

5-12

NOV 13 1968

51 NOV 20 1968

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

# Angry voice barely a whisper SDS protest fizzles here

Larry Green  
Harry DeZutter

A daylong anti-election protest by the radical Students for a Democratic Society ended with a whimper outside Hubert H. Humphrey's Loop campaign headquarters. "I'm a little disappointed at the whole thing," said Howie Fachtinger, 22, who organized the protest.

"If we had a couple of thousand and out, it would have been different," said Mike James, one of the Chicago regional SDS staff members.

While about 125 demonstrators in drab clothing stood on the sidewalk in front of the headquarters at 20 Park, Tuesday night, the scene inside was one of guarded joy.

THE SDS demonstrators angered a few Humphrey backers, but, for the most part, Humphrey campaign workers largely ignored the demonstrators and turned their attention to the election returns. Over one of several top sets.

"They are hurting themselves," said pretty Jay-poll, 22, a Humphrey supporter who came to the vice-presidential aid after supporting Eugene McCarthy.

"I don't think you can just up and totally alienate yourself from politics," she said.

"Dump the Dump," the SDS people chanted outside.

"How do you make America work?" asked Larry Miller, 22, former Robert Kennedy supporter who headed the Young Coalition for Humphrey.

"You don't make it work at all," said a woman.

portant thing of this election was making the democratic system viable."

"HELL NO, we won't go," the SDS people chanted outside.

"They are infantile left sectarians," said Max Weinrib, a member of the Board of Directors of the Independent Voters of Illinois.

There was silence outside as the SDS students stood under a big sign that said "Unite with Hubert H. Humphrey."

The protest was designed to show the "irrelevancy" of the election.

EARLIER in the day, the demonstrators met in Lincoln Park, where a rock band performed, anti-election literature was distributed, and a few speakers talked of the student revolution.

Later, the demonstrators staged a noisy rush-hour march through the Loop, ending with a rally in front of the Conrad Hilton Hotel where police had clashed with demonstrators during the Democratic National Convention.

By midnight almost everybody had gone home and the shouting voice of the young which had been heard so loudly in August was barely a whisper on election day.

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Bishop	_____
Mr. Casper	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. Felt	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

2B  
B7C

CHICAGO DAILY NEWS

CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

Date: 11-6-68  
Edition: BLUE STREAK  
Author: GREEN & DEZUTTER  
Editor: ROY M. FISHER  
Title:  
S.D.S.  
Character:  
Classification: 100-40903  
Submitting Office: CHICAGO

NOT RECORDED  
47 NOV 15 1968  
File 5-12

59 NOV 15 1968



UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

# Memorandum

TO : Mr. W. C. Sullivan *WCS*

DATE: 11/13/68

FROM : C. D. Brennan *B*

SUBJECT: STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY  
INTERNAL SECURITY - SDS

Tolson \_\_\_\_\_  
DeLoach \_\_\_\_\_  
Mohr \_\_\_\_\_  
Bishop \_\_\_\_\_  
Casper \_\_\_\_\_  
Callahan \_\_\_\_\_  
Conrad \_\_\_\_\_  
Felt \_\_\_\_\_  
Gale \_\_\_\_\_  
Rosen \_\_\_\_\_  
Sullivan \_\_\_\_\_  
Tavel \_\_\_\_\_  
Trotter \_\_\_\_\_  
Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_  
Holmes \_\_\_\_\_  
Gandy \_\_\_\_\_

On 11/6/68 a Students for a Democratic Society (SDS) leader in Austin, Texas, recently stated that this group was going to hold its next national conference at the University of Texas around Christmas, 1968.

During a recently held SDS national council meeting in Boulder, Colorado, several informants advised that it was announced at this meeting that the next SDS national conference would be held at Washington University in St. Louis, Missouri, from December 26, 1968, to January 1, 1969.

Appropriate field divisions have been alerted to this conference and are taking steps to determine exactly where the SDS national conference will be held during the latter part of December, 1968. However, since the University of Texas is going to be the site of President Johnson's library, it is believed the White House would be interested at this time in the possibility of this national SDS affair being held at the university.

## RECOMMENDATION:

That the enclosed letters to Mrs. Mildred Stegall, the White House, and the Attorney General be approved.

Enclosures - 2 *sent 11-14-68*

100-439048

- 1 - Mr. C. D. DeLoach
- 1 - Mr. T. E. Bishop
- 1 - Mr. W. C. Sullivan
- 1 - Mr. C. D. Brennan

WNP:djb  
(6)

67C

59 NO

389

FBI

Date: 11/8/68

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_

(Type in plaintext or code)

AIRTEL

(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-439048)

FROM: SAC, CHICAGO (100-40903) (P)

SUBJECT: STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY  
IS - SDS

OO: CHICAGO

Re Chicago teletypes to Bureau dated 11/5/68

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are ten (10) copies of an LHM dated and captioned as above.

The enclosed LHM is classified "Confidential" because it contains information the disclosure of which could jeopardize sources of possible continuing value.

Identities of Special Agents observing demonstrations at Lincoln Park and Conrad Hilton Hotel, Chicago are as follows:

- 3 - Bureau (Enc. 10) (RM)
- 1 - Chicago

JFB/ejh  
(4)C. C. Bishop  
DIA

15 NOV 13 1968

61 JAN 2 1969

61 NOV 27 1968

Sent \_\_\_\_\_

M

Per \_\_\_\_\_

NOV 10 1968



CG 100-40903



B7C

Copies of enclosed LHM are being furnished to the  
USA, Secret Service, and 113th MI Group.



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Chicago, Illinois  
November 8, 1968

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

100-40903

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY

A characterization of the Students For A Democratic Society (SDS) is set forth in the appendix section attached hereto.

On October 27, 1968, a confidential source advised that the Student Organizing Committee (SOC) of SDS held an organizing conference at the University of Illinois, Circle Campus, Chicago, Illinois, from 11:00 a.m. to 6:00 p.m. on October 27, 1968. The source advised that approximately 150 persons, mostly students of Chicago area high schools, attended. A film was shown regarding SDS riots at Columbia University, New York. The source also advised that workshops were held concerning the following topics:

1. Out of School Issues
2. In School Projects
3. Underground newspapers
4. Black and White Relations

The source further advised the SOC of SDS announced its intention to hold a rally on the afternoon of November 5, 1968, at Lincoln Park, Chicago, for high school students and scheduled a demonstration to take place on the evening of November 5, 1968, at the Conrad Hilton Hotel, Chicago.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~Group 1  
Excluded from automatic  
downgrading and  
declassification~~

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the Federal Bureau of Investigation. It is the property of the Federal Bureau of Investigation and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

Declassify

1482 SJM/jan  
2-13-78

100-439041-2470  
ENCLOSURE



STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

An article in the "Chicago Daily News" of November 1, 1968, stated that a national official of SDS had declared that student strikes and teach-ins will be held November 4, 1968, on more than 30 campuses across the nation. According to the article, Michael Klonsky, SDS Secretary, stated the protest would carry over into street demonstrations such as rallies on election day, November 5, 1968. Klonsky, according to the article, stated he expected large numbers of students to walk out of or boycott classes on November 4, 1968, at various universities in the Chicago area. According to Klonsky, "the purpose is to tie in universities with the election fraud - to show that they are a training ground for the military and industrial complex and for producing racist individuals".

The article further related that SDS had asked the Chicago Park District for permission to erect several large tents in Lincoln Park on Tuesday (November 5, 1968) which tents were to be used to mobilize manpower for rallies at 3:30 p.m., November 5, 1968, in Lincoln Park and at 7:00 p.m., November 5, 1968, in front of the Conrad Hilton Hotel, the scene of convention week demonstrations in August, 1968.

On November 5, 1968, the "Chicago American" newspaper carried an article captioned "Students Aim Election Protest At Hotel, Park". This article, quoted in part, stated as follows:

"Leaders of the Students for a Democratic Society (S.D.S.) sought to bring university and high school students together today for anti-election demonstrations in Lincoln Park and in front of the Conrad Hilton Hotel.

"More than 150 students at Niles North High School, Lawler Avenue and Old Orchard Road, Skokie, boycotted classes today according to Jay Schaffner, SDS leader. He said the students would spend the day in Chicago and would be joined by an estimated 100 students from Niles West and Niles East High Schools.

"Protests were to begin with a 'festival' in Lincoln Park.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

"Groups of students will picket loop business places and headquarters of major political candidates."

On November 4, 1968, a second confidential source advised that at 9:00 a.m., November 4, 1968, two males and two females, all members of the white race, were observed passing out pamphlets at Bowen High School, 2710 East 89th Street, Chicago, advertising a SDS rally which was scheduled to be held at Lincoln Park, Chicago, from 11:00 a.m. to 6:00 p.m., November 5, 1968. The source advised that, according to the pamphlet, there was to be music and entertainment at the rally.

On November 5, 1968, the "Chicago Sun Times" newspaper in an article captioned "SDS Plans Election Day Protest" stated as follows:

"Leaders of the Students for a Democratic Society said Monday that they planned scattered 'actions' by groups of protesters during an election day march from Lincoln Park to the Conrad Hilton Hotel.

"The leaders said their street activities would include picketing and the handing out of leaflets but added that the group plans 'to picket peacefully'."

"University of Chicago student Mike Goldfield, a Regional SDS Director, said the two main SDS rallies Tuesday, a 'people's festival' in Lincoln Park and evening picketing at the Conrad Hilton Hotel, will express the group's belief that the 1968 election is a hoax.

"He said the Chicago Park District had granted a permit for the Lincoln Park gathering scheduled to include music, speeches and discussions. If an election winner is announced by early Wednesday, the group also plans to picket the President-Elect's Chicago campaign headquarters."

On November 5, 1968, Special Agents of the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) observed a rally which commenced at 11:00 a.m. in Lincoln Park, Chicago. By 1:00 p.m. the

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~



STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

crowd numbered approximately 175 persons who were mostly of the white race. Groups of 3 and 4 persons were observed being sent to nearby polling places to distribute SDS literature calling for a boycott of the elections. These groups had been instructed by rally leaders to remain at least 100 feet from polling places. The groups were also instructed to return to the park at approximately 3:00 p.m. to begin preparations for a march to the Conrad Hilton Hotel where another SDS sponsored rally against the elections would be held at 7:00 p.m. Statements were overheard that marchers en route to the Conrad Hilton Hotel might want to demonstrate against the Viet Nam War at certain unspecified offices which contribute to the war.

Observed at the scene of the rally in Lincoln Park were banners with the following wording:

"Power to the People - Black Power to Black People"  
"Elections 1968 - Can't Get No Satisfaction"  
"Northwestern University Votes In the Streets"  
"Hot Town - Pigs In The Street. Our Power Is In The Streets"

Numerous other signs, banners and placards, many of which contained vulgar expressions and slogans, were observed in the area.

At approximately 4:30 p.m. approximately 200 to 250 individuals, mostly young people in their teens, were observed in attendance at the rally. The participants milled around the Lincoln Park area and held forum discussions. Two tents were observed erected on the park's grounds. Musical entertainment was overheard in the park during the rally.

Shortly after 4:30 p.m. the group began to proceed through the near northside area of Chicago into the Loop area and on to the Conrad Hilton Hotel.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Unidentified individuals were overheard to state that following the announcement as to who won the Presidential election, demonstrators would proceed to the campaign headquarters of the victor and "make their presence known."

Rally participants arrived at the Conrad Hilton Hotel at approximately 6:30 p.m.. On leaving the Conrad Hilton Hotel, the group was estimated to be approximately 425 individuals.

Demonstrators failed to stop en route from Lincoln Park to the hotel to protest against the war in Viet Nam as they had previously announced they would. Further, the demonstrators were observed to abide by laws governing pedestrian traffic. No incidents or arrests took place. When stopped at traffic lights by officers of the Chicago Police Department in keeping with rules governing pedestrian traffic, the group repeatedly chanted "Mayor Daley Must Go". Upon arrival at the Conrad Hilton Hotel, the group commenced chanting "We Won't Go".

Mike James, National Interim Committee Member of SDS, was observed addressing the demonstrators in front of the Conrad Hilton Hotel at approximately 6:55 p.m. James called for a uniting of the movement to destroy the power structure in 4 years.

An unidentified individual was heard instructing the crowd to disperse to watch the Presidential election returns on television and then to return to the Illinois Headquarters of the Presidential candidate elected for further demonstrations that night. The same individual announced that there would be no further speakers or activity until the victor of the Presidential race was announced on television.

Demonstrators were observed leaving the area of the Conrad Hilton Hotel immediately thereafter and as of 7:15 p.m. the area was quiet and the crowd dispersed.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~



STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

On November 5, 1968, the Chicago Police Department advised it was in receipt of information to the effect that the SDS sponsored demonstrations of November 5, 1968, in Lincoln Park and at the Conrad Hilton Hotel lacked leadership and had no pertinent names to give it meaning. Further, the Chicago Police Department advised that the demonstrators were made up largely of high school and university students who are not excused from classes November 6, 1968 and that few of the demonstrators were expected to be in attendance at the demonstration scheduled to be held later on the evening of November 5, 1968, at the headquarters of the victor of the Presidential race.

Special Agents of the FBI observed approximately 75 demonstrators as they continued milling around the general area of the downtown Chicago headquarters of Presidential Candidate Hubert H. Humphrey until approximately 12:30 a.m. November 6, 1968, around which time they all departed the area. No demonstrations were observed at the Illinois Headquarters of Presidential Candidate Richard M. Nixon.

SDS Sponsored Demonstrations  
in Chicago Suburban Areas

Lake Forest, Illinois

[REDACTED]

B7D

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

[REDACTED]

B7D

[REDACTED]

Wheaton, Illinois

On November 5, 1968, a third confidential source advised that Elmhurst Community College, SDS and the George Williams April Committee, a committee of students from George Williams College, Downers Grove, Illinois, were planning to hold a demonstration on November 5, 1968, at 3:45 p.m. at Local Selective Service Boards numbers 121 and 122 located at 422 North Wheaton Avenue, Wheaton, Illinois, which demonstration was to call for the rejection of election fraud, support of black liberation, immediate withdrawal of the United States from Viet Nam and abolition of the draft.

The source further advised that same date that the aforementioned demonstration took place and that approximately 120 persons participated.

At Evanston, Illinois

On November 4, 1968, the Evanston, Illinois Police Department advised it was in receipt of information that the SDS Chapter of Northwestern University, Evanston, held a rally on the university's campus which started at approximately 2:00 p.m. C. Clark Kissinger, former National SDS Officer, spoke and joked for 20 minutes about the United States Electoral System

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~



STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

and the Presidential candidates. Kissinger was reported as stating that Senator Eugene McCarthy was a good candidate at the outset but had since come under the influence of "old heads" and would soon become part of "the establishment".

Further Richard Flacks, a professor at the University of Chicago and faculty advisor to the SDS Chapter of the University of Chicago, spoke of his activities in the Hyde Park area on Chicago's southside and urged visitors to vote for Vice President Humphrey rather than Richard Nixon as the "lesser of two evils".

Eric William Perkins (phonetic), a student at Northwestern University and identified as a member of the Afro-American Student Union, spoke at the rally and stated that this is not the time for words but the time for action, in an attempt to organize those in attendance to work for black unity.

Further, according to the information received by the Evanston Police Department, a crowd of about 75 to 85 individuals marched from the university's campus to downtown Evanston where they passed out leaflets urging people to boycott the election polls on November 5, 1968. Some demonstrators were observed tearing up pieces of paper they described as absentee ballots. The demonstration terminated at approximately 2:25 p.m. at which time the demonstrators dispersed to the university's campus. Throughout the demonstration the participants abided by laws governing pedestrian traffic and no incidents or arrests took place.

Attached herewith as an exhibit section are various pamphlets passed out in the course of the above mentioned demonstration.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY

1

APPENDIX

STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY

The Students for a Democratic Society (SDS), as it is known today, came into being at a founding convention held at Port Huron, Michigan, in June, 1962. The SDS is an association of young people on the left and has a current program of protesting the draft, promoting a campaign for youth to develop a conscientious objector status, denouncing United States intervention in the war in Vietnam and to "radically transform" the university community, and provide for its complete control by students. GUS HALL, General Secretary, Communist Party, USA, when interviewed by a representative of United Press International in San Francisco, California, on May 14, 1965, described the SDS as a part of the "responsible left" which the Party has "going for us." At the June, 1965, SDS National Convention, an anti-communist proviso was removed from the SDS constitution. In the October 7, 1966, issue of "New Left Notes," the official publication of SDS, an SDS spokesman stated that there are some communists in SDS and they are welcome. The national headquarters of this organization as of July 24, 1968, was located in Room 206, 1608 West Madison Street, Chicago, Illinois.



# 2 elections ?

IF YOU WANT TO :

- END the war in Viet Nam and bring our troops home NOW,
- END the racism that oppresses Black people NOW,
- END "law and order" fervor that spells repression NOW,

WHICH OF THE THREE CANDIDATES COULD YOU POSSIBLY VOTE FOR ?  
NONE OF THEM...

The reason none of the candidates will do anything about these major issues is that our "democratic" process is a fraud. Just as the corporations of the midwest control Northwestern University through the Board of Trustees, so too, the Money Interests of America make the important decisions that effect all of our lives.

We must organise ourselves, and together we can challenge their illegitimate power.

Let's begin today by CASTING OUR VOTES IN THE STREETS !!

2:00 PM, Monday, Nov. 4— Rally at Harris Hall

Speakers:

Clark Kissinger, former SDS  
Nat'l Officer, Rogers Park  
radical organiser

John Higginson, NU Afro-American  
Student Union

Representative of NU SDS

We will march to

FOUNTAIN SQUARE

And leaflet downtown

Evanston.

11:00 AM, Tuesday, Nov. 5— Meet at the South entrance to Scott Hall for transportation to a CITY-WIDE GATHERING AT LINCOLN PARK. Join with thousands of college students, high school students, and community people in marching to the headquarters of the candidates.

**VOTE IN THE STREETS DURING ELECTION 68!!**



**NUMBERS TO CALL FOR HELP: 641-0138, 641-0835, 641-1470**

**THE RALLY AT THE HILTON**

After we leave Lincoln Park we are going down to the Hilton. We have picked out two routes to go by which are simple and which will keep us out of police traps as much as possible. These are marked on the map as route 1 and route 2. Route 1 goes down Dearborn, Monroe and Michigan. Route 2 goes down Clark, Washington and Michigan. Half of us leave first on route 1 and the other half leave after them on route 2. If they get busted up, make for the Hilton on your own.

**AFTER THE HILTON**

When the election results are announced we will go to the "victory celebration" of the winner. Humphrey's would be at Randolph and State. Nixon's would be at the Drake Hotel on Oak and Michigan, fight off the Oak Street beach. at either place we will push ourselves together and make our presence known.

**LEGAL INFORMATION**

If you are busted call 641--0138 ( the SDS office) or 641-1470 (the legal defense office). You are not required to say anything you feel might incriminate you, or implicate others. Wait until you can see a lawyer. Demand your right to make a phone call. Call one of the numbers above or someone you can trust.

**MEDICAL INFORMATION**

If you are hurt, or if someone else is, get yourselves out of the middle of things and call 641-0138, or 641-0835. We will get medical help to you or get you to medical help.

**TEAR GAS:** hold a wet rag to your face. When it begins to get saturated throw it away.

**FACE:** run water, a lot of it, over your eyes and other affected areas.  
**DO NOT RUB YOUR EYES!**

There will be a few medical teams present (wearing white coats). They will have supplies: water, rags, bandages. Look for them if you are hurt.

**WOMEN: TAKE OFF EAR RINGS. PUT YOUR HAIR UP  
DON'T WEAR CONTACTS.**

**BAIL FORM - detach**

**NAME**

**NAME OF PERSON WHO  
COULD PROVIDE BAIL**

**ADDRESS**

**PHONE**

**PHONE COPIES DESTROYED**

**ADDRESS**

**SCHOOL 335 OCT 19 1970**



OR HELP CALL

41-0138

41-0835

41-1470

GROUP I XXXXX

Dearborn to Monroe

Monroe to Michigan

Michigan to Balboa

GROUP II OOOO

Clark to Washington

Washington to Michigan

Michigan to Balboa

NORTH AVE.  
(1600 N.)

GROUP I XXXX

GROUP II OOOO

OAK ST. (1000 N.)

ORAKE HO

NIXON P.

CHICAGO RIVER

(200 N.) RANDOLPH ST.

(100 N.) WASHINGTON ST.

(100 S.) MONROE ST.

H.H.H.  
PARTY

BALBOA DR.  
(700 S.)

HILTON HOTEL

WHC REALLY VOTES ?

WHC ALWAYS WINS ?

AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION. ( AMA ) 535 N. Dearborn (nr Grand)

--The AMA fought medicare for years. When Medicare finally passed, doctors used the government subsidies to jack up their prices. "The Wall Street Journal" says that doctors' bills are the third highest rising costs in America. Doctors' bills have gone up 40% in just five years. The AMA of Illinois also squashed the MEDICAID program for Illinois. As it stands now, only welfare people can get Medicaid. But the Federal laws would have allowed Illinois to give Medicaid to all people who really need it. And with medical costs as high as they are, the families of working people and middle-class people need aid to see a doctor.

DEPT. OF URBAN RENEWAL OF CHICAGO ( DUR ) 320 N. Clark (nr Kinzie)

--Urban renewal in Chicago means one thing: kick out the poor blacks, Italians, Greeks, southern whites, Indians, whatever, and bring in nice "respectable" people to live in high-price high-rises or town houses. Big institutions like the University of Chicago and big realtors (like Rublinoff who built "Carl Sandburg Village") get free federal and city money to clear land and build their own buildings.

--Displaced people are supposed to have certain rights guaranteed by Federal laws, but these laws are usually not enforced by the DUR. Over 80% of the displaced never get their minimal relocation rights.

--There is a bad housing shortage in Chicago. The DUR keeps on kicking people out near the Lake and sending them to the west side. The realtors who get rich on their high-price Lake property, also use the displaced people to drive down property values and block-bust on the west-side.

BORG-WARNER 200 S. Michigan (nr Adams)

--Borg-Warner makes heavy machinery and it's business is heavily tied up in the war in Vietnam. The Pesco division of B-W is one of the largest producers of parts for airplanes and missiles. It makes pumps, motors and control systems for the war.

FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF CHICAGO 38 S. Dearborn (nr Monroe)

--This bank is one of the 10 big international banks that lend directly to the Government of South Africa. Because of First National, the South African government can stay on its feet and maintain its policy of racial apartheid, racial separation of native Africans from the white rulers.

--First National is also one of the heaviest funders of urban renewal developers. For years, the First National has been trying to get poor people away from the center of the city and bring in upper class people instead.



**CONTINENTAL NATIONAL Insurance Group CNA 310 S. Michigan (nr Jackson)**

--This insurance group includes Continental Casualty and Continental Assurance (life insurance). The main lawyer for Continental is Tom Keane who is also Floor Leader of the Chicago City Council. This connection gets Continental a lot of city business, even when Continental doesn't put in the lowest bid (like the insurance machines at 'Hare Airport.) The people pay the difference!

--Continental also has many union pension funds. It uses working peoples' money to invest and profit on over and over again

--But why should a man pay money to an insurance company to protect his family after his death? Insurance companies make people pay for benefits that they should be demanding and getting anyway.

**IBM 319 S. Michigan (nr Harrison)**

--IBM is the largest producer of computers and data processing equipment. It almost has a worldwide monopoly. It is also one of the largest non-unionized companies in the world.

--IBM turns its huge profits -last year alone, \$50 million net after taxes- because of its jump on computer research. But this research was paid for out of Federal Government grants: IBM turns its profits on research paid for by taxpayers' money.

**STANDARD OIL OF INDIANA 910 S. Michigan (just south of the Hilton)**

--Where is Standard Oil? Certainly not just on Michigan Ave. It is in: South America, Argentina, Columbia, Trinidad, Venezuela. It is in Asia: Iran, Indonesia, Hadramut. It is in Africa: Egypt, Libya, Mozambique.

--Mozambique is a large Portuguese possession in East Africa. Standard Oil is one of the few companies, helping to support Portuguese colonial government there. This Portuguese government is so brutal that it forces native Africans into slave labor, under the pretext of failure to pay taxes.

**THE PEOPLE'S ELECTION CONFRONTS UNJUST POWER.**

**JOIN US AT THE HILTON!**

**COPIES DESTROYED**

**3330CT 19 1970**

# VOTE WITH YOUR FEET

join us



NOV 5th

## STRIKE FOR YOUR LIFE

High school and universities don't teach us what's relevant to our lives. Instead they function to support a racist, war-crazy society, which conditions us and trains us to take our part in the economic machine which leads to war and racism. We must confront the schools. On Monday, Nov. 4, we will boycott classes, hold rallies, teach-ins and demonstrations.

## ANTI-ELECTION PEOPLE'S FESTIVAL

LINCOLN PARK TUESDAY NOV 5 11am - 6 pm PEOPLE'S ELECTION  
ROCK BANDS - SPEAKERS - STREET THEATER - getting ourselves  
together!

## AT THE HILTON

TUESDAY NIGHT - 7 pm - DEMONSTRATE!  
ALL-NIGHT VIGIL IN GRANT PARK.

sds

For further information call Chicago Region Students for a Democratic Society,  
Society, 641-0138.  
in case of rain or snow on Tuesday, come to the Hilton at 7:00 p.m.



# VOTE WITH YOUR FEET

TUESDAY NOV 5

afternoon; at lincoln park

evening; at the hilton



humphrey nixon wallace

## election 68

**"can't get no satisfaction"**

The 1968 elections are a hoax. None of the three candidates gives us a chance to vote on the issues we think are important. If you are for the immediate withdrawal of troops from Vietnam; If you think the negotiations are a trick on the American people; If you want to end the racism which is used by the men in power to keep black and white working people from uniting against their common oppressor; if you disagree with the law and order fervor that spells out fascism and genocide - which of the three candidates could you possibly vote for? **NONE OF THEM.**

But it's more than these elections which are a hoax. Important decisions have never been made in the voting booths. The money interests (the giant corporations, the military, the universities) make the important decisions about people's lives. And they will continue to do so until we organize to challenge their illegitimate power.

**ISN'T IT ABOUT TIME THE PEOPLE STARTED TAKING CARE OF BUSINESS?**

(over)







—photo by Glenn Thureson/Chicago Film Co-op

**This year, elections 1968, we are saying NO. NO to participation in the outrageous illusion of democracy called elections. NO to continuation of the war in Vietnam and the perpetuation of US imperialism abroad. NO to the racist campaigns of "law and order", NO—we have more important things to do. We are fighting to build a people's movement for liberation.**

In 1964, the SDS slogan for the elections was: "Part of the Way With LBJ". We've seen where that train goes. Part way to permanent military occupation of the major cities, part way to genocide in Vietnam and the murder of thousands of American troops, part way to pacification of young people through schools which train us to be "good Americans." America can not meet the needs of its own people. The facade has been shattered to reveal a system of violence which is as brutal in its deceptive forms as it is in its most savage. The violence is no more "accidental" than the war in Vietnam or the 300-year-old history of racism; the violence is deployed in the service and preservation of an empire owned and controlled by a few.

What to do. Most people don't need to be taught the reality of America; they live it, and the American mythology presented by the rulers is incredible, barren, farcical, an obscenity. Young people in America today are beginning to see that their fight for liberation from an old, unworkable system is the same struggle being fought by white working people, black people, GIs inside the army and women fighting for their dignity.

The alternative has begun to arise, in the schools, in the ghettos, in the army and on the streets, in the form of a growing liberation movement. Our power comes, not from voting, but from the organized movement and action of large numbers of people.

SDS has a program to act at election time—to lay siege to the rulers—to build a liberation movement.

## **a call to action**

### **STRIKE No Class Today, No Ruling Class Tomorrow**

SDS calls for a national strike of all students November 4 and 5. The strike is a focus for our continuing attack on high schools and universities: an action to denounce the knowledge factories as institutions which are intrinsically tied to the exploitation of black ghettos, to military and counter-insurgency research, to processing students for jobs which preserve the empire.

On November 4 and 5 we will strike back to build a movement through actions at all levels: turning classes into forums for talking about real problems; organizing teach-ins; attacking the uses of research; exposing business and military ties; occupying schools to turn them into a forum for SDS; CLOSING THEM DOWN.

### **VOTE IN THE STREETS**

SDS will go to the streets on November 5 in the major cities around





--photo by Tom England/Chicago Film Co-op

the country. We will be in the streets to confront, expose and isolate those who rule this country—to the streets as we were forced to do in Chicago, where people—young and old, black, brown and white—can act together. Everywhere else we are separated. Racism is used to split the struggles of black and white workers. False privileges are given to students to keep their struggles separated from those of workers and blacks. Poor whites are told, "At least you're better than the niggers." Old people are told that the enemy is young people. We know who the enemy is. There are some who must keep others down to make a profit for themselves. Those people are the enemy.

November 5 we demonstrate to expose this election and all elections under this system. And to affirm our intention to continue and carry the assault to all pacifying institutions.

#### NATIONAL GI WEEK

SDS supports and will participate in activities at military bases to demand an immediate return of US troops. We support the thousands of GIs who oppose the war, who are fighting inside the army, who are prisoners in military stockades. The army kills: it kills GIs and Vietnamese; it murders the humanity of working white, black and brown men who are forced to be the functionaries for the violent extension of the US empire; it makes them cogs in the military machine, not the operators of it. The army, like schools, controls and channels people.

But GIs are angry. They're beginning to fight back. At Fort Hood, GIs refused to be sent to fight against their brothers in Chicago. They understood well the relationship between the war in Vietnam and the crises in US cities. The movement they are building from inside the army is a critical part of the total liberation movement.

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At most the parties have stood for different tactics toward insuring and expanding that exploitation. Today the parties sound alike because the choices facing the ruling class are becoming narrower. The people who pay the price—the people of the Third World, Latin America, young people and all people in this country—are aware and fighting back. If the rulers are frantic, it is because they have no way out of this bind.



—photo by Tom England/Chicago Film Co-op



We are faced this election day with a war being fought behind the facade of "peace talks"; genocide being carried out against the people of color under the facade of "law and order"; suppression and coercion of youth under the facade of education; and tyranny of all people under the facade of "free elections".

### **VIETNAM IS EVERYWHERE**

Several years ago, LBJ proposed that we bring the Great Society to Southeast Asia; instead, Vietnam has been brought home to the United States: four years of pacification program defeats, half a million US troops, \$30 billion a year, intensified saturation bombing.

Why are we willing to continue to take the loss? The preservation of the empire is, in many ways, really at stake in Vietnam. If the People's War can defeat US imperialism in Vietnam, the same possibilities exist in Laos, Thailand, the Congo, Bolivia, Guatemala. The US has a military "presence" in 64 countries: the ace in the hole which guarantees the high return to US corporations from foreign investments. The continued existence of a ruling class in this country depends on the perpetuation of slavery and colonialism around the world. Vietnam was not a mistake, until the Vietnamese made it one.

### **WHAT DOES LAW AND ORDER MEAN?**

It's taken us years of struggle and civil rights, the peace movement and the student movement, to learn that any movement for freedom must be forcibly crushed. Our demands then were not radical: black people should be free, all Americans should share the good life, even if it meant the oppression and enslavement of people around the world. We appealed to the heart of democratic America, but we found that power lay with the money interests (the corporations, the army, the schools). We found that those interests could not, would not, even meet the needs of black America.

The violence on which the American system has rested is exposed. Troops and artillery patrol the cities, the police are armed for counter-insurgency, white America is taught to believe in the new spectre haunting the land—Crime in the Streets (read, BLACK).

Law is structured to preserve the rights of property; it serves those with the most property. Today, being a human being in America is held to be illegal. Black liberation will not be achieved by the passage of more sanctimonious laws. We've learned.

Order is precisely what cannot be imposed. Order is the fascist terror unleashed against segments of the population under the facade of liberal rhetoric. The force used against blacks is also used in white



ghettos, against the battles of working people, against high school students who fight to control their lives, against all of us on the streets of Chicago. A system which is up against the wall cannot tolerate the demand for liberation anywhere. Our struggles are not separate. The genocide of blacks will be the vehicle for the development of a fascist state for us all. We will not wait. The massive opposition to the election represents the initiation of a people's movement in opposition to that fascist society.

#### THE EVERYDAY MEANS OF PACIFICATION: THE SCHOOLS

What elections do to deceive us every four years, the knowledge factories do every day. Young people know that schools are jails, they can smell the pacification, they feel the social regimentation. We are systematically miseducated about American history and the rest of the world. Schools train us to compete with each other for future jobs as functionaries and researchers in service to the American empire.

Students are rejecting most "privileges" they are bribed with: "good education", jobs with a promise of "advancement", deferments from the draft which force black and white workers to die for imperialism. These trappings of privilege deprive us from experiencing ourselves and experiencing America; they cripple our own humanity; they are only offered on the backs of the colonized people of the world.

The struggle at Columbia revealed that schools are an intrinsic part of capitalism: blatant collaborators with the war in Vietnam and exploitation of the black community. Columbia revealed the possibilities of our strength. Aggressive action against the powers who control oppressive institutions, such as Columbia, are relevant to the struggles



# CHICAGO POLICE

—photo by Tom England/Chicago Film Co—



of other people (blacks, GIs, Vietnamese, high school students). The movements cannot be kept separate as they move to locate the real sources of power and control, as they reveal America as a class society, as they engage in actions which involve masses of people in understanding their own roles in society.

### SDS—BEYOND ELECTIONS

Yes. Our job is to build a movement for power. We are no longer just a movement of conscience, a begging movement. We are no longer just a student movement. Millions of Americans, blacks, GIs, working people, high school students, dropouts, college students—agree with our demands for immediate withdrawal from Vietnam, an end to racism, a rejection of fraudulent elections. In 1968, the elections will not solve anything: the causes of the crisis are as fundamental as the possession of power. SDS is building to challenge that power. Join us.

## JOIN US

**SDS**

Students for a democratic society

1608 West Madison, Chicago 60612 (312-666-3874)

- ☐ I would like to join sds and receive
- ☐ New Left Notes (dues \$5/yr)
- ☐ Send me \_\_\_\_\_ more copies of this pamphlet
- ☐ Send me \_\_\_\_\_ complete list of sds publications
- ☐ Send me further info on sds

(name) \_\_\_\_\_

(address) \_\_\_\_\_

(city, state, and zip) \_\_\_\_\_

Get the facts

## MANIPULATION IS NOT DEMOCRACY

No single institution has more power over the lives of men and women in America than the Selective Service System. Yet no locally constituted government body is more undemocratic either in origin or operation.

"WHEN WAS THE LAST TIME YOU VOTED FOR YOUR LOCAL DRAFT BOARD?"

The manipulative, undemocratic character of the Selective Service System is a reflection of the manipulative, undemocratic nature of our nation. However, often the undemocratic nature of our nation is obscured by ritual campaigns and no-choice elections. ORDINARY MEN AND WOMEN HAVE NO POWER OVER THE DECISION MAKING PROCESS WHICH SHAPES THEIR LIVES.

The present elections demonstrate the full extent of this powerlessness. The differences between the three candidates for president are insignificant compared to their similarities. All three will seek to crush movements for national liberation, thereby perpetuating and intensifying the oppressive presence of American forces in Vietnam and throughout the world. All three seek to pacify, and with that failing, will seek to suppress the struggle of Black Americans for self-determination. None of the candidates will return control over major institutions to those who work in them or whose lives are affected by them. The draft boards are the place to reject these fraudulent elections. They directly manipulate our lives and they provide the slave labor for the implementation of oppressive policies in Vietnam and in the Black community here at home.

REJECT THE ELECTION FRAUD, DEMAND AN END TO THE MANIPULATION OF OUR LIVES  
JOIN US AT THE WHEATON DRAFT BOARD NOV. 5, 3:45 P.M.



Support  
Black  
Liberation

Reject  
the Election  
Fraud

Champaign Community SDS  
and  
The George William Angel Committee  
request the pleasure of your company  
at the offices of  
The Wheaton Draft Board  
for a delegitimizing ceremony  
at 3:45 P.M., November the 5th, 1968.

the offices of the wheaton draft  
board are located in the base-  
ment of the united states post  
office, 122 n. wheaton avenue,  
wheaton, illinois.

Bring your own Leaflets, Signs, Bells, Bright Shining Faces,

Call For  
Immediate Withdrawal  
from  
Viet Nam

Demand  
the Abolition  
of  
the Draft



NILES NORTH STUDENTS for PEACE, HUMAN RIGHTS, and DEMOCRACY  
JOIN US - STRIKE

Most students at North know that a strike or school boycott has been called for Tuesday. But, do you know the reasons for it, since it is not just a ditch day. Most students and teachers in school feel that the boycott is being sponsored and organized by an outside group, SDS.

This is wrong. THE STRIKE at NILES NORTH is being organized BY NILES NORTH STUDENTS. We are members of Niles North Students for Peace, Human Rights, and Democracy. This leaflet was prepared by members of that group, functioning as the Niles North Strike Committee.

### Why STRIKE?

The elections taking place on Tuesday will end up affecting us, but we are not consulted concerning them--what we think on the issues, the candidates, etc. Our way students are noticed is by demonstrating. We are proposing a day of demonstrations, Tuesday, November 5.

We demonstrate because:

- 1) The war in Vietnam is unjust and the United States has no right being there--legally criminally.
- 2) Racism is turning to repression, genocide, and fascism at home. Racism not only affects blacks, but white middle class youth also. Suburban youth, clergymen, members of the press, and delegates to the Democratic Convention were savagely beaten in the name of 'law and order'.
- 3) Our schools prepare us for the war-crazy racist society that we live in.

This is evident at Niles North. We have the "In School Suspension" a "gas chamber without gas"; the restrictions on wearing certain buttons, a violation of the right of free speech; the unnecessary raiding of lockers and the stealing of a student's private property, and the false presumption on which Senate is based, now all Senate is, is a "yes-man" for the administration. WE MUST TRY and CHANGE THIS

(over)



# JOIN US! STRIKE!

If you believe that these demands are correct-----

## JOIN US-- S T R I K E

(Invitation from NILES NORTH STRIKE COMMITTEE)

### Schedule:

#### Monday

12:00 (noon) for those that will be boycotting classes there will be a noon rally to express solidarity with the black youth who are boycotting Chicago schools.

#### Tuesday

7:00 AM all students planning on boycotting classes should meet at the bus stop in Old Orchard (near Fields). From there we will make plans for the rest of the day. If there are a sizeable number of people, we may consider a walkout for later in the day. In any case, DEMOCRACY WILL PREVAIL for all. There we will make plans for transportation, either by bus or car pool. \*A lawyer will be present \*\*\*\*\*

11:00 AM Anti-Election People's Festival--Lincoln Park (North & Clark) speakers, music-bands, our own elections. A day of fun activities while the adults of our country are planning our lives, without consulting us--the best that America has to offer, her youth..

#### 7:00 PM Demonstration and Rally

Memorial for the events that occurred during the Democratic Convention

A demonstration against the winner of the choiceless election. We will take our demands to the winner, and we will see what he will do.

Niles North Students for Peace, Human Rights, and Democracy-----

STRIKE COM-1: JEE



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Chicago, Illinois  
November 8, 1968

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No. 100-40903

**Title**

**STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY**

**Character**

**INTERNAL SECURITY - STUDENTS FOR  
A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY**

**Reference**

Memorandum dated and captioned as  
above.

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities  
are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable  
information in the past.



